

temporary X permanent

last = continue

endure = katlanmak, dayanmak

It is difficult to establish lasting peace in the Middle East because oil in this region is one of the most important resources in the world.

eternal love

end-less

evergreen trees

Life is an endless struggle as human beings always have to endure hardships and try to continue their lives.

Have to / has to = yapmakzorunda

Gradually (adv)

There was a gradual decrease in the amount of air pollution last year, but the authorities were not satisfied with the level of it.

Soaring young population is both an opportunity and a threat for developing countries and if they cannot deal with this effectively, this increase will be harmful for their economy.

Bothand= hem....hem de....

Ascending violence in big cities is a big problem, so city councils try to find ways to cope with it without using force.

Descend

Declining biodiversity which is one of the most important thing in the world is a great concern not only among the scientists but also among the ordinary people.

Isim +

Which- kişiharici

Who - kişi

Whom(öznealır) - kişi

That - joker

Where - mekan

When - zaman ifadeleri

Whose - iyelikanlatır

Not ony.....but also = sadece....değilaynızamandada

Falling number of university students is important for a country which wants to develop in many different fields.

Suddenly

Abruptly

Unexpectedly

Immediately

Instantly

Instant coffee

There was a sudden storm in the mountain while we were camping, so we needed to shelter in a cave **in order to** protect ourselves.

Shelter = sığınak, sığınmak

Chemists **who are working in the labs** sometimes use certain substances to have rapid reactions.

The books **that we use** are similar to the books **that are used in other courses**.

The books **that we use** are **akin** to the books **that are used in other courses**.

The books that we use and the other courses use are **alike**.

Your thesis is related to the unemployment problem **which every country experiences**.

Identical twins =

This flat is identical to **the one** that you want to rent.

Even distribution of wealth is important for a country.

More oil **should be used** to get equal amount of plastics.

Be, am, is, are, was, were, been + V3

Vary = change

Various studies have confirmed the age of the earth.

Diverse cultures in the world **should be protected** because it is difficult to establish a lost culture again.

You should learn a lot of words. (Birsürükelimeöğrenmelisin)

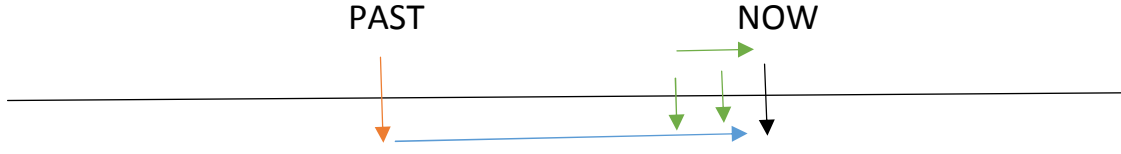
A lot of words **should be learnt**. (Birsürükelimeöğrenilmeli)

Modal + V0

After(as soon as) -----PAST PERF-----, -----SIMPLE PAST-----

-----SIMPLE PAST----- after (as soon as) -----PAST PERF-----

PRESENT PERFECT (SIMPLE) TENSE (HAVE / HAS V3)



1. ZAMANI BELLİ OLMAYAN OLAYLARI ANLATIR (INDEFINITE TIME)

I have written five novels so far.

She has visited several European countries until now.

She visited Germany in 2000.

I have not eaten anything.

Someone broke the window yesterday.

Someone has broken the window.

2. GEÇMİŞTEN GELEN EYLEMİN NE KADAR SÜRDÜĞÜNÜ ANLATAN

I have been in Ankara since 1975.

She has worked in this factory for 20 years.

We have played football in this club since 2010.

zaman belirteçlerigeçmişgünümüzebağlayantürde

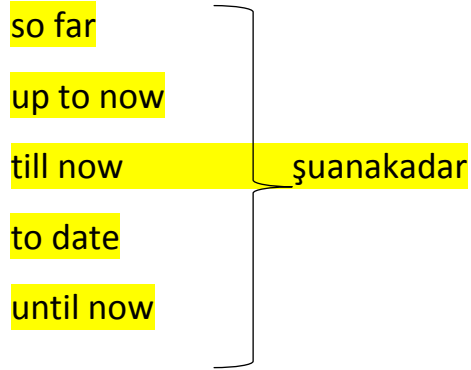
since = den beri

for** = dır

just = henüz

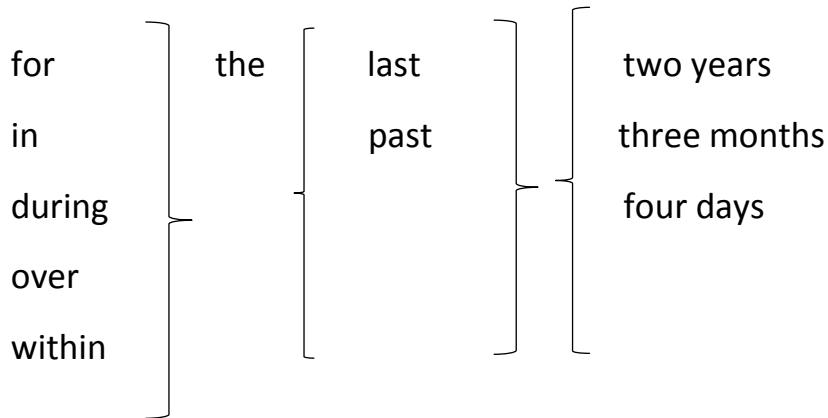
yet = hiç (-, ?)

already = halihazırda



recently (until recently hariç-Simple Past ister)

lately = son zamanlarda



I have worked for the government for the past two years.

PRESENT PERFECT CONT. (HAVE / HAS BEEN Ving)

1. OLAYIN NE KADAR ZAMANDIR SÜRDÜĞÜNÜ ANLATIR

I have been working here for 5 years.

She has been learning English for 20 years.

Over = üzerinde

About = hakkında, yaklaşık

Around = çevresinde, yaklaşık

First language = native language = mother tongue

As + isim = olarak

As a teacher

As a journalist

As an engineer

Do business = işyapmak

Even in London, which is the capital city of Britain,