

Kelime Bilgisi (Vocabulary)**Soru No: 1**

Artificial intelligence **has the potential to revolutionize** healthcare, **but many experts emphasize the need for ethical guidelines to prevent any ---- of private patient data.**

A) fluctuation

✓ B) misuse

C) prosperity

D) substitution

E) endurance

privacy

Soru No: 1

Artificial intelligence has the potential to revolutionize healthcare, but many experts emphasize the need for ethical guidelines to prevent any ---- of private patient data.

A) fluctuation

A) fluctuation (dalgalanma)

✓ B) misuse

✓ B) misuse (kötüye kullanım)

C) prosperity

C) prosperity (refah)

D) substitution

D) substitution (ikame/yerine koyma)

E) enduranceE) endurance (dayanıklılık)

Soru No: 1 (Çeviri)

Yapay zeka sağlık hizmetlerinde devrim yaratma potansiyeline sahiptir; ancak pek çok uzman, özel hasta verilerinin herhangi bir şekilde ---- önlemek için etik kurallara duyulan ihtiyacı vurgulamaktadır.

Soru No: 2

The Roman Empire was able to maintain its vast territories for centuries due to its highly organized military and the efficient ---- of its laws across the provinces.

A) implementation

B) hesitation

C) contradiction

D) curiosity

E) scarcity

Soru No: 2

The Roman Empire was able to maintain its vast territories for centuries due to its highly organized military and the efficient ---- of its laws across the provinces.

A) implementation

B) hesitation

C) contradiction

D) curiosity

E) scarcity

✓ A) implementation (uygulama / yerine getirme)B) hesitation (tereddüt)C) contradiction (çelişki)D) curiosity (merak)E) scarcity (kıtlık)

Soru No: 2 (Cevaplı)

Soru No: 2 (Çeviri)

Roma İmparatorluğu, son derece organize ordusu ve kanunlarının eyaletler genelinde etkili bir şekilde ---- sayesinde geniş topraklarını yüzyıllar boyunca koruyabilmiştir.

4 2 3

1

6 5

resilient

Soru No: 3

Despite the harsh winter conditions and limited food supplies, the early settlers remained ---- and refused to abandon their new colony.

A) vulnerable —

B) stagnant

✓ C) steadfast

D) ambiguous

E) negligible

land.

1 2 3 4 5. +
Despite the harsh winter conditions and limited food supplies, the early settlers remained --- and refused to abandon their new colony.

- 6 7
A) vulnerable
B) stagnant
C) steadfast
D) ambiguous
E) negligible

- A) vulnerable (savunmasız) -
B) stagnant (durgun) -
C) steadfast (kararlı / sarsılmaz) +
D) ambiguous (belirsiz) -
E) negligible (ihmal edilebilir) -

Soru No: 3 (Cevaplı)

2 3
Soru No: 3 (Çeviri)

4 5.
Sert kış koşullarına ve sınırlı gıda kaynaklarına rağmen, ilk yerleşimciler ---- kaldılar ve yeni kolonilerini terk etmeyi reddettiler.

settle (v) yerleşmek
çözmek

desert
leave
give up

supply (v,m)
4

steadfast
determined
resilient
unwavering

Soru No: 4

While some infectious diseases spread rapidly in crowded urban areas, others circulate ----, making them harder for health officials to track.

slowly

- A) densely
B) subtly
C) mutually
D) identically
E) abruptly

Soru No: 4

While some infectious diseases spread rapidly in crowded urban areas, others circulate ----, making them harder for health officials to track.

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C) mutually

D) identically

E) abruptly

Soru No: 4 (Cevaplı)

Soru No: 4 (Çeviri)

Bazı bulaşıcı hastalıklar kalabalık kentsel alanlarda hızla yayılırken, diğerleri ---- yayılır, bu da sağlık görevlilerinin onları takip etmesini zorlaştırır.

Soru No: 5

Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power are essential because they do not ---- natural resources like fossil fuels do.

- A) amplify
✓ B) deplete
C) justify
D) notify
E) overlook

Soru No: 5

Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power are essential because they do not ---- natural resources (like fossil fuels do.)

A) amplify

B) deplete

C) justify

D) notify

E) overlook

A) amplify (yükseltmek/artırmak)

B) deplete (tüketmek)

C) justify (haklı çıkarmak)

D) notify (bildirmek)

E) overlook (göz ardı etmek)

Soru No: 5 (Cevaplı)

Soru No: 5 (Çeviri)

Güneş ve rüzgar gücü gibi yenilenebilir enerji kaynakları esastır; çünkü fosil yakıtların yaptığı gibi doğal kaynakları ----.

Soru No: 6

Archaeologists decided to ---- a new excavation project in the Nile Delta after discovering promising artifacts from the late Pharaonic period.

- A) carry out
B) give up
C) keep off
D) look after
E) run out

Soru No: 6

Archaeologists decided to ---- a new excavation project in the Nile Delta after discovering promising artifacts from the late Pharaonic period.

A) carry out

B) give up

C) keep off

D) look after

E) run out

A) carry out (yürütmek / gerçekleştirmek)

B) give up (bırakmak)

C) keep off (uzak durmak)

D) look after (bakmak/ilgilenmek)

E) run out (tükenmek)

Soru No: 6 (Cevaplı)

Soru No: 6 (Çeviri)

Arkeologlar, Geç Firavun dönemine ait gelecek vaat eden eserler keşfettikten sonra Nil Deltası'nda yeni bir kazı projesi ---- karar verdiler.

carry on / go on = keep, continue

Dil Bilgisi (Grammar & Structures)**Soru No: 7**

By the time the industrial revolution ---- to change the social structure of Europe, many traditional craft guilds ---- their influence over the market.

- A) starts / lost
- B) has started / would lose
- C) started / had lost
- D) was starting / have lost
- E) had started / were losing

until

Before

When

Soru No: 7

By the time the industrial revolution ---- to change the social structure of Europe, many traditional craft guilds ---- their influence over the market.

A) starts / lost

B) has started / would lose

✓ C) started / had lost

D) was starting / have lost

E) had started / were losing

Soru No: 7 (Cevaplı)

C) started / had lost

Soru No: 7 (Çeviri)

Sanayi devrimi Avrupa'nın sosyal yapısını değiştirmeye ---- kadar, birçok gelenekse zanaat loncası piyasa üzerindeki etkisini ----.

Soru No: 8

In the near future, doctors ---- to personalize medical treatments based on a patient's genetic profile, which ---- the risk of side effects significantly.

A) would be able / **might have reduced**

✓ B) may be able / could reduce

C) must have been able / should reduce

D) used to be able / had to reduce

E) should be able / must have reduced

Soru No: 8

In the near future, doctors ---- to **personalize** medical treatments based on a patient's genetic profile, which ---- the risk of side effects significantly.

A) would be able / might have reduced

✓ B) may be able / could reduce

C) must have been able / should reduce

D) used to be able / had to reduce

E) should be able / must have reduced

Soru No: 8 (Cevaplı)

B) may be able / could reduce

Soru No: 8 (Ceviri)

Yakın gelecekte doktorlar tıbbi tedavileri hastanın genetik profiline göre **kişiselleştirebili**; bu da yan etki riskini önemli ölçüde ----

Soru No: 9

SVO, Ving + nesne

Since the 1990s, the internet ---- the way people access information, ---- traditional libraries to reconsider their role in the digital age.

A) had transformed / to be forcing

 B) has transformed / forcing

C) transformed / being forced

D) transforms / having forced

E) will have transformed / forced

Soru No: 9

Since the 1990s, the internet ---- the way people access information, ---- traditional libraries to reconsider their role in the digital age.

A) had transformed / to be forcing

✓ B) has transformed / forcing

C) transformed / being forced

D) transforms / having forced

E) will have transformed / forced

Soru No: 9 (Cevaplı)

B) has transformed / forcing

Soru No: 9 (Çeviri)

1990'lardan beri internet insanların bilgiye erişim şeklini --- ve geleneksel kütüphaneleri dijital çağdaki rollerini yeniden düşünmeye ----.

Soru No: 10

Many people believe that excessive screen time is detrimental ---- children's development, especially when it comes to their social and emotional skills.

- A) for / at
- B) to / to
- C) with / about
- D) over / with
- E) through / for

Soru No: 10

Many people believe that excessive screen time is detrimental ---- children's development, especially when it comes ---- their social and emotional skills.

- 4
4
5
2
4
5
- A) for / at
B) to / to
C) with / about
D) over / with
E) through / for

Soru No: 10 (Cevaplı)

B) to / to (detrimenta to / when it comes to)

Soru No: 10 (Çeviri)

1. 2. 3. 4.
Pek çok kişi, aşırı ekran süresinin çocukların gelişimi & zararlı olduğuna inanmaktadır; özellikle de konu onların sosyal ve duygusal becerilerine geldiğinde.

Soru No: 11

The deep-sea environment is still largely a mystery ---- scientists, who rely ---- advanced submersibles to explore the ocean floor.

A) by / through

B) to / for

C) about / at

D) with / into

E) for / on

Soru No: 11

The deep-sea environment is still largely a mystery ---- scientists, who rely ---- advanced submersibles to explore the ocean floor.

A) by / through

B) to / for

C) about / at

D) with / into

✓ E) for / on

Soru No: 11 (Cevaplı)

e) for / on (mystery for or to / rely on)

Soru No: 11 (Çeviri)

Derin deniz ortamı, okyanus tabanını keşfetmek için gelişmiş denizaltılara güvenen bilim insanları hala büyük ölçüde bir gizemdir.

Soru No: 12

---- the government **has implemented strict measures** to reduce carbon emissions, the overall air quality in the city **has not improved as much as expected.**

A) Because

B) Even though

C) Unless

D) As if

E) In case

30 5

Soru No: 12

---- the government has implemented strict measures to reduce carbon emissions, the overall air quality in the city has not improved as much as expected.

A) Because

✓ B) Even though

C) Unless

D) As if / As thoughE) In case

Soru No: 12 (Cevaplı)

B) Even though (-e rağmen)

Soru No: 12 (Çeviri)

Hükümet karbon emisyonlarını azaltmak için katı önlemler ----, şehirdeki genel hava kalitesi beklendiği kadar iyileşmedi.

7

Soru No: 13

Modern skyscrapers are designed with flexible materials ---- they can withstand the swaying caused by strong winds or earthquakes.

A) in case

✓ B) so that

C) as long as

D) whether

E) even if

S + bc able to
can
could
will
would
Verb

endure

survive

Soru No: 13

Modern skyscrapers are designed with flexible materials ---- they can withstand the swaying caused by strong winds or earthquakes.

A) in case

B) so that

C) as long as

D) whether

E) even if

Soru No: 13 (Cevaplı)

B) so that (-sin diye / amacıyla)

Soru No: 13 (Çeviri)

Modern gökdelenler, güçlü rüzgarların veya depremlerin neden olduğu sallanmaya dayanabilsinler --
- esnek malzemelerle tasarlanmıştır.

Soru No: 14

why?

①

The Great Wall of China was built over several centuries to protect the empire from invasions; ----, it also served as a means of controlling trade along the Silk Road.

A) however

②

B) therefore

✓ C) furthermore

D) otherwise

E) for example

function ? işlevi ? eklene

T.i.i.
Soru No: 14

The Great Wall of China was built over several centuries to protect the empire from invasions; ----, it also served as a means of controlling trade along the Silk Road.

A) however it is a major tourist attraction today.

beklenmeyen durum / soru

B) therefore

C) furthermore

++

D) otherwise

E) for example

Soru No: 14 (Cevaplı)

C) furthermore (dahası / ayrıca)

ekleme 1. işlev + 2. işlev

Soru No: 14 (Çeviri)

Çin Seddi, imparatorluğu istilalardan korumak için birkaç yüzyıl boyunca inşa edilmiştir; ----, İpek Yolu üzerindeki ticareti kontrol etmenin bir aracı olarak da hizmet etmiştir.

M.K.
Soru No: 15

The new educational policy is designed to benefit ---- the students by providing better facilities ---- the teachers by offering professional development.

A) so / that

B) neither / nor

C) whether / or

✓ D) both / and = not only / but also

E) the more / the more

Soru No: 15

The new educational policy is designed to benefit ---- the students by providing better facilities ---- the teachers by offering professional development.

A) so / that

B) neither / nor

C) whether / or

D) both / and

E) the more / the more

Soru No: 15 (Cevaplı)

D) both / and (hem... hem de...)

Soru No: 15 (Çeviri)

Yeni eğitim politikası, ---- daha iyi imkanlar sağlayarak öğrencilere ---- profesyonel gelişim sunarak öğretmenlere fayda sağlayacak şekilde tasarlanmıştır.

to verb 2 1
sağlamak için

Soru No: 16

---- the high costs of production, the filmmaker decided to use real locations instead of digital sets to achieve a more authentic atmosphere.

- A) Due to
- B) In spite of
- C) Instead of
- D) By means of
- E) As well as

Soru No: 16

--- the high costs of production, the filmmaker decided to use real locations instead of digital sets to achieve a more authentic atmosphere.

A) Due to

B) In spite of

C) Instead of

D) By means of = Through = via

E) As well as = Besides / ent

Soru No: 16 (Cevaplı)

B) In spite of (-e rağmen)

Soru No: 16 (Çeviri)

Yüksek üretim maliyetlerine ---; film yapımcısı, daha özgün bir atmosfer yakalamak için dijital setler yerine gerçek mekanlar kullanmaya karar verdi.

Cloze Test 1 (History of Writing)

Writing is one of the most significant inventions in human history. (17)--- by the Sumerians in Mesopotamia around 3200 BCE, it allowed for the recording of laws and trade.

The early system consisted of pictographs, which (18)--- into a more complex script known as cuneiform. This development was crucial (19)--- the administration of growing city-states. (20)--- writing was initially used for accounting, it soon became a tool for literature and religion. (21)--- the Phoenician alphabet later simplified the system, making literacy accessible to more people.

Soru No: 17

- A) Developing
- B) Developed
- C) Having developed
- D) To develop
- E) To have developed

M.K.

active
2=L

passive

داجا "فرد

Soru No: 18

- A) evolved
- B) had evolved
- C) were evolving
- D) have evolved
- E) would evolve

earlier / previously
3 dk

Soru No: 19

- A) at
- B) with
- C) for
- D) about
- E) from

Soru No: 20

- A) Since
- B) Although
- C) Because
- D) If
- E) As soon as

initially / first / originally

Soru No: 21

- A) In contrast
- B) Likewise
- C) Therefore
- D) For instance
- E) However

Cloze Test 1 (History of Writing)

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Soru No: 17

- A) Developing
✓ B) Developed
C) Having developed
D) To develop
E) To have developed

Soru No: 18

- A) evolved
B) had evolved
C) were evolving
D) have evolved
E) would evolve

Soru No: 19

- A) at
B) with
C) for
D) about
E) from

Soru No: 20

- A) Since
B) Although
C) Because
D) If
E) As soon as

Soru No: 21

- A) In contrast
B) Likewise
C) Therefore
D) For instance
✓ E) However

Cloze Test 1 - Cevaplar ve Çeviriler

17- B) Developed: (MÖ 3200 civarında Sümerler tarafından geliştirilen...)

18- A) evolved: (...çiviyazısı olarak bilinen daha karmaşık bir yazıya evrildi.)

19- C) for: (Büyüyen şehir devletlerinin yönetimi için çok önemliydi.)

20- B) Although: (Yazı başlangıçta muhasebe için kullanılmış olsa da...)

21- e) However: (Ancak, Fenike alfabesi sistemi daha sonra basitleştirdi...)

past

Cloze Test 2 (The Psychology of Dreams)

Dreams have fascinated humans for millennia, yet their exact purpose ^{is} remains (22)----.

Sigmund Freud suggested that dreams are a window into the unconscious, (23)---- hidden desires. Modern neurologists, however, believe

that dreaming (24)---- a role in memory consolidation. (25)---- this theory, the brain processes the information gathered during the day while we sleep. Studies show that (26)---- a

person is deprived of REM sleep, their cognitive performance drops significantly.

Soru No: 22

- A) obvious
- B) elusive
- C) common
- D) redundant
- E) mandatory

reinforcement
tahkim
güçlendirme

lacks
doesn't have

→ evident

wackar

Soru No: 23

- A) revealing
- B) revealed
- C) to reveal
- D) having revealed
- E) to be revealed

Soru No: 24

- A) might play
- B) should have played
- C) used to play
- D) must be played
- E) would have played

Soru No: 25

- A) In spite of
- B) According to
- C) Rather than
- D) Along with
- E) Regardless of

Soru No: 26

- A) whether
- B) unless
- C) if
- D) although
- E) until

2 cıktyz / pösteren / reveals / shows
which
3 dk

be deprived of
- den yoksun olmak

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Soru No: 26

- A) whether
- B) unless
- C) if
- D) although
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Cloze Test 2 - Cevaplar ve Çeviriler

22- B) elusive: (Rüyaların kesin amacı hala **belirsiz/anlaşılmaz** kalmaktadır.)

23- A) revealing: (Gizli arzuları **açığa çıkaran** bir pencere...)

24- A) might play: (...rüyaların hafıza güçlendirmede bir rol **oynayabileceğine** inanıyor.)

25- B) According to: (Bu teoriye **göre**...)

26- C) if: (**Eğer** bir kişi REM uykusundan mahrum bırakılırsa...)