

ADJECTIVES TABLE 10

A. ZAYIF, KIRILGAN & SAVUNMASIZ	B. TOPLU, ORTAK		C. İSTEKLİ	D. KAPSAMLI & GENİŞ ÇAPLI
1. weak *	1. collective	Karşılıklı	1. eager *	1. all-inclusive
2. feeble	2. <u>in</u> common	10. mutual *	2. willing *	2. comprehensive *
3. frail	3. combined	11. <u>reciprocal</u> *	3. keen on sth /] keen to do sth	3. <u>extensive</u> * <i>comprehend</i>
4. fragile *	4. public		4. enthusiastic	4. inclusive
5. delicate *	5. communal		5. passionate *	5. thorough *
6. vulnerable to	6. joint		6. avid <u>reader</u>	6. large-scale
7. susceptible to	7. cooperative		7. ardent	7. sweeping
8. open to	8. <u>unanimous</u> <i>göster</i>		8. devoted*	8. wide-ranging *
9. defenceless	9. shared		9. <u>dedicated</u> *	9. sophisticated
Meyilli			10. committed*	10. complicated* *
10. prone to <i>if</i>				11. far-reaching* *
11. inclined to				12. elaborate*
12. have a tendency to				13. intricate*
13. be likely to*				14. complex*

*devan ta
be dedicate (to)
commit to*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- diseases / infections / abuse / addiction
A) keen on *istekli* B) susceptible to *hassas*
2. --- interest / opinion / awareness *be aware of*
A) public *toplu* B) fragile *hassas*
3. --- interest / sense of humor / understanding
A) keen *istekli* B) susceptible to *hassas*
4. a/an --- report / investigation *(investigate)*
A) comprehensive *kapsamlı* B) enthusiastic *ilgi*
5. --- items / infrastructure / relationships
A) valid B) fragile
6. --- respect / agreement / trust
A) arable *verimli lush* B) mutual *karşılıklı*
7. --- faces / crowd / audience
A) eager *istekli* B) unanimous *toplu*
8. a/an --- investigation / examination
A) willing *arzulu* B) thorough *analysis kapsamlı elaborate comprehensive*
9. --- to headaches / depression
A) prone *meyilli* B) communal *toplu*
10. --- actions / guilt / responsibility
A) delicate *hassas* B) collective *toplu*
11. --- for success / to succeed
A) inclusive *iceren toplu* B) avid *istekli*
12. --- changes / production / layoffs
A) communal *toplu* B) large-scale *gövde istekli*
13. --- body / economy / pulse
A) weak *güçsüz* B) reciprocal
14. --- verdict / decision / support
A) enthusiastic B) unanimous
15. --- to do sth / to participate
A) willing *arzulu* B) shared *toplu*
16. a/an --- system / computer network
A) sophisticated B) mutual

Adjectives Table 4

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) *hasas*
"fragile" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) mutual frail C) widespread
 weak vulnerable
- 2) "joint" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) common B) shared C) eager to
D) collective E) keen
- 3) *cooperate*
"cooperative" is closest in meaning to -----.
 joint shared C) keen to
 communal E) delicate
- 4) *arzuolu / keen / avid*
"eager" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) hard ~~X~~ willing C) prone ~~X~~
D) inclusive ~~X~~ enthusiastic
- 5) *comprehensive*
"wide-ranging" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) far-reaching B) ~~vulnerable~~ C) extensive
D) ~~mutual~~ E) thorough
- 6) "weak" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) vulnerable B) delicate C) joint
D) frail E) susceptible
- 7) "mutual" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) enthusiastic B) cooperative C) willing
D) communal E) unanimous
- 8) "unanimous" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) common B) keen C) fragile
D) joint E) cooperative
- 9) "willing" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) wide-ranging ~~X~~ B) eager C) avid
D) far-reaching ~~X~~ E) keen
large-scale
- 10) "complicated" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) sophisticated B) large-scale C) inclusive
D) ~~weak~~ E) common
- 11) "comprehensive" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) delicate B) communal C) thorough
D) willing E) fragile
- 12) "devoted" is closest in meaning to -----.
A) wide-ranging ~~X~~ B) dedicated C) prone ~~X~~
D) far-reaching ~~X~~ E) committed

Young children are **vulnerable** to respiratory infections due to their **underdeveloped** immune systems.

*** Gençler onların az gelişmiş bağışıklık sistemlerinden ötürü solunum enfeksiyonlarına yatkındırlar.

Az gelişmiş: underdeveloped (develop, improve, advance, grow, enhance, thrive, blossom, flourish, further, better)
developing: gelişen / developed: gelişmiş

Bağışıklık: immune

-den dolayı: because, thanks to, owing to, as a result of, as a consequence of, in view of, due to: sebep sonuç (because of the bad weather conditions, we cancelled our plans to go out.

Hassas / savunmasız: susceptible, open, vulnerable

Solunum enfeksiyonları: resp... infections

???? neden 'due to' olmuş:: **jj**

???? neden 'to' edatı olmuş... 'vulnerable' den dolayı

The collective efforts of healthcare professionals and policymakers are necessary to combat the spread of infectious diseases.

*** Sağlık çalışanları ve politikacıların toplu girişimleri / çabaları, enfeksiyonlu hastalıkların yayılımıyla mücadele etmek için gereklidir.

Mücadele etmek, savaşmak: fight, clash, skirmish, battle, war, combat

Yayılım: spread (scatter, distribute)

Toplu: collective

???? neden 'to combat' olmuş:

To verb olması için:

1. adj + to verb
2. soyut isim + to verb (notion, belief, way, ways, means)
3. pasif fiil + to verb (is known to ...)
4. for + noun + to verb
5. -mek + mak için anlamına geldiğinde.
6. verb + object + to verb (allowed him to eat)
7. superlative / the first, the last, the unique + to verb
8. ----- (modal olarak çeviriyorsak: ecek / acak / meli / malı) to verb kullanırım.
9. how / which / when / where / why + to verb
10. aim to improve (önce amaçlıyorum) **** eğer ana fiil önce yapılan eylemse devamı to verb olur. (eğer ana fiil zamansal olarak sonra yapılan eylemse devamı Ving olur: admitted stealing: çaldığını onayladı)

Researchers are keen to explore the potential benefits of alternative medicine in treating chronic diseases.

*** Araştırmacılar, kronik rahatsızlıkları tedavi etmede alternatif tıbbın potansiyel yararlarını keşfetmeye isteklidir.

Olası: potential

Tedavi etmek: cure, heal: treat: tedavi almak, davranmak,(it is my treat: bu benden)

Keşfetmek: discover, unearth, unveil, dig, explore

İstekli, arzulu: eager, avid, keen

???? neden 'to explore': adj + to verb (researchers are told to explore...)

???? neden 'treating' Ving almış...: 'edat + Ving'//// in Ving: de / da //// by Ving: -erek/arak

The implementation of inclusive policies in hospitals can improve the quality of care for all patients regardless of their backgrounds or identities.

*** Hastanelerde toplu politikaların uygulanması, tüm hastalar için onların arkadan getirdikleri ya da kimliklerine bakılmaksızın bakım kalitesini artırabilir.

-e bakılmaksızın: regardless of

Toplu, içeren: inclusive

Uygulama: implementation (implement / carry out / do)

Geliştirmek: develop, thrive, flourish, blossom, bloom, improve

Hastalar: patients

Kimlikler: identities (identify (v): tanımlamak, kimliğini saptamak) (UFO: unidentified flying object)

'regardless of' yerine ne yazılabilir::: 'no matter what their are'

VERBS TABLE 1

A. YAŞAMAK & YERLEŞMEK	B. DENEYİMLEMEK & -E MARUZ KALMAK	C. KATLANMAK & DAYANMAK	D. BAŞLA(T)MAK	E.-DEN KAYNAKLANMAK GELMEK
1. live 2. reside 3. inhabit 4. dwell 5. occupy 6. colonize 7. settle 8. stay	1. undergo 2. experience 3. face 4. live 5. be exposed to 6. encounter 7. confront 8. subject sb/sth to* 9. expose sth/ sb to*	1. put up with 2. bear 3. stand 4. tolerate 5. withstand 6. endure 7. survive	1. start (off) 2. begin 3. initiate 4. instigate 5. commence 6. launch 7. open 8. introduce 9. take up 10. break out*	1. originate from 2. derive from 3. come from 4. be rooted in 5. result from 6. stem from 7. be triggered by 8. be caused by 9. be induced by 10. from / out of*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- alone / in poverty / in wealth
A) live yaşamak B) stem from den kaynaklanmak
- a difficulty / loss / problem
A) inhabit yaşamak B) experience deneyimlemek
- pain / hunger / a hardship / difficulty / an illness
A) dwell yaşamak B) endure katlanmak
- a rocket / satellite attack / war campaign
A) launch fırlatmak B) colonise yerleşmek
- French / beliefs / unrealistic expectations
A) reside yaşamak B) derive from -den kaynaklanmak
- time / a building / an island / a seat
A) put up with katlanmak B) occupy işgal etmek
- massive changes / an operation
A) undergo maruz kalmak / geçirmek B) live yaşamak
- an earthquake / years
A) withstand katlanmak B) start off başlatılmak
- new laws / a new practice / movement
A) initiate başlatılmak B) put up with katlanmak
- deeply --- in area's history
A) commenced başlatılmak B) rooted in kök salmış
- extreme habitats / leaves / ears
A) colonise yerleşmek B) face yüzleşmek
- sunlight / violent scenes / hazardous chemicals
A) be exposed to maruz kalmak B) begin başlatılmak
- somebody's nonsense / irritating noise
A) initiate başlatılmak B) put up with katlanmak
- a fire / war / disease / fight ---
A) breaks out patlak vermek B) takes up almak
- a difficult childhood / misunderstanding
A) dwell yaşamak B) stem from den kaynaklanmak

Adjectives Table 5

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "live" means ----.
A) bear B) reside C) dwell
D) begin E) inhabit
- 2) "undergo" means ----.
A) experience B) inhabit C) dwell
D) tolerate E) face
- 3) "put up with" means ----.
A) undergo B) bear C) stand
D) tolerate E) experience
- 4) "start (off)" means ----.
A) face B) begin C) tolerate
D) initiate E) bear
- 5) "originate from" means ----.
A) derive from B) start (off) C) come from
D) begin E) initiate
- 6) "occupy" means ----.
A) settle B) initiate C) put up with
D) launch E) colonise
- 7) "face" means ----.
A) occupy B) live C) experience
D) colonise E) be exposed to
- 8) "withstand" means ----.
A) endure B) face C) survive
D) settle E) experience
- 9) "commence" means ----.
A) withstand B) launch C) endure
D) take up E) introduce
- 10) "be rooted in" means ----.
A) commence B) result from C) launch
D) introduce E) stem from
- 11) "experience" means ----.
A) undergo B) commence C) stem from
D) be exposed to E) settle
- 12) "colonise" means ----.
A) stand B) start off C) withstand
D) originate from E) occupy
- 13) "bear" means ----.
A) withstand B) initiate C) break out
D) endure E) introduce
- 14) "dwell" means ----.
A) live B) experience C) stand
D) take up E) settle
- 15) "break out" means ----.
A) endure B) undergo C) start
D) begin E) tolerate

Exposure to carbon monoxide, (WHICH IS) a toxic gas (THAT IS) emitted by combustion processes, can lead to lung diseases that affect those who inhabit (INHABITING) or work in poorly ventilated areas.

Aktif en yaygın kısaltma: Ving (diğerleri: having V3, to V0, to have V3)

Pasif en yaygın kısaltma: V3 (diğerleri: being V3, to be V3, to have been V3, having been V3)

*** pasiflerde sadece bir pasif Be almaz, hangisidir: V3

*** Yanma süreçleriyle salınan zehir bir gaz olan karbon monoksit maruz kalmak kötü bir şekilde havalandırılan bölgelerde yaşayan ya da çalışan insanları etkileyen akciğer hastalıklarına sebep olabilir.

Maruz kalma: exposure (expose: maruz bırakmak / be exposed to: maruz kalmak)

Yaşamak: dwell, live, reside, inhabit (in)

Etkilemek: impact, influence, affect

Sebep olmak: cause, bring about, result in, trigger, induce, stimulate, contribute to, give rise to, LEAD TO

Zehirli: toxic (venomous)

Salmak: release, unleash, emit, send out

Yanma: combustion

Kötü bir şekilde: poorly

???? cümlede 'sadeleştirme' var mı???: Var, emitted (V3)

???? cümlede 'adj clause' var mı: those who inhabit...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Adolescent diets often consist of unhealthy food choices, such as sugary snacks and fast food. They can lead to weight gain and nutritional deficiencies. Adolescents have to put up with weight gain and nutritional deficiencies later in life.

*** , which /// , Ving: 1. Ki bu, 2. Ve, 3. En, an 4. Erek / arak, 5. İp, ip, up, üp

**** Ergen besinleri, sık sık şekerli atıştırmalıklar ve hazır yiyecek gibi sağlıksız yiyecek seçimlerini içerir, ki bunlar yaşamlarının ileriki safhalarında katlanmak zorunda oldukları kilo alımı ve besinsel eksikliklere yol açabilir.

İçermek: constitute, consist of

Sebepl olmak: cause, bring about, result in, trigger, induce, give rise to, stimulate, contribute to, lead to

Eksiklikler: deficiencies

Besinsel: nutritional

Katlanmak: put up with, endure, bear

Kilo alma: weight gain

Gibi: 'like' örnekleme yapmak için kullanılıyor: such as

'that' ifadesi bir 'adjective clause' olarak kullanılmıştır.

Burada nitelenen nedir: nutritional deficiencies / niteleyen

nedir: they have to put

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Amphetamines, when consumed, undergo changes in the body's chemistry and affect neurotransmitters, resulting in increased alertness and heightened focus.

*** Amfetaminler tüketildiklerinde, vücudun kimyasında değişikliklerden geçerler ve nörotransmitterleri etkilerler, ki bu yüksek alarında olma ve yükseltilmiş odak durumuna yol açar.

Geçirmek: undergo, experience, face, go through

Tetikte olma durumu: alertness

Yüksek: increased / heightened

Etkilemek: influence, impact, affect

Tüketildiğinde: when consumed

'when consumed' ifadesinde 'when' ile 'consumed' arasında sadeleştirme yapılmıştır. Eğer yapılmıyaydı ifade nasıl yazılırdı: 😊))) hoca zorluyor ama 😊)) yandı beynim hocamm...

*** when (amphetamines are)

Athletes experience muscle soreness after engaging in physical exercise, as the intense physical activity introduces micro-tears in the muscles.

after athletes engage in

*** Atletler, fiziksel egzersize başladıktan sonra, kas ağrısı yaşarlar, ÇÜNKÜ yoğun fiziksel egzersiz kaslarda küçük yırtılmalar yaratır.

*** head / wear / tear / bear

As: çünkü, -diği için, -dikça/dikçe, ken, diği gibi

Ağrı: soreness

Yoğun: intense

Tanıştırmak: introduce

Dahil olmak / yapmak: engage (in)

???? 'after engaging' ifadesinde 'sadeleştirme' yapılmış😊))

ne gitmiş aradan sizce dostlar::😊))