

## VERBS TABLE 12

A. (TARİHE) DAYANMAK	B. YOK OLMAK	C. YOK ETMEK & KÖKÜNÜ KAZIMAK	D. ERTELEMEK & GECİKTİRMEK	E. MÜDAHALE ETMEK & ARAYA GİRMEK
1. date (back) (to) ✓ 2. go back (to) ✓ 3. be traced back to 4. can be found (in) 5. can be seen (in) 6. be rooted in 7. extend to ✓, ↓ 8. stretch back to	1. fade ✗ 2. fade away ✗ 3. vanish ✗ 4. disappear ✗ 5. die out ✗ 6. become extinct ✗ 7. go extinct ✗ 8. evaporate*	1. terminate ✓ 2. demolish ✓ 3. obliterate 4. annihilate 5. destroy 6. eradicate 7. wipe out 8. end 9. finish 10. tear down	1. postpone 2. put off 3. delay 4. retard ✓ 5. hold up 6. defer 7. procrastinate 8. adjourn*	1. interrupt ✗ 2. interfere ✗ 3. step in 4. intervene ✗ 5. intrude* 6. obstruct* 7. impede* 8. mediate*

\*prevent\*

pass away → pass out

put out

extinguish  
sönürmek

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. ---- one's history (back) to the early 19<sup>th</sup> century

A) trace – e dayanmak B) annihilate – yok etmek

2. ---- behind a cloud / into the crowd / into thin air / mysteriously without a trace

A) disappear – yok olmak B) interfere araya girmek

Crowd: kalabalık /// crown: tac

Mysteriously: gizemli bir şekilde /// mystery: gizem /// mysterious: gizemli – secretly...

3. ---- corruption / a disease claiming countless lives

A) delay - geciktirmek B) eradicate – kökünü kazımak

Corrupt: yozlaşmış, yozlaşmak /// corruption: yozlaşma

Disease: hastalık /// claim: iddia etmek – almak

Count: saymak / count on: güvenmek // countless: sayısız

4. ---- a meeting / a decision / doing something

A) put off - erteleme B) fade away – yok olmak

Meet: karşılamak, buluşmak /// meeting: toplantı

Decision: karar // decide: karar vermek // determine

5. ---- in the currency market / to stop a fight

A) demolish - yıkmak B) intervene – araya girmek

Currency market: para piyasası

6. ---- 400 years / to mediaeval times

A) vanish – yok olmak B) date back – e dayanmak

Medieval: ortaçağ

7. many species / tribes / trades have already ----

A) become extinct B) held up - erteleme

Species: tür

Tribe: kabile

Trade: ticaret

8. ---- one's earnings / thousands of years of native languages / cultures / family ties

A) wipe out – eradicate – kökünü kazımak

B) retard – gecikmek – procrastinate – delay – put off

Earn: kazanmak // earning: kazanç

Native: yerli

Family tie: aile bağı

9. ---- going somewhere due to an illness

A) postpone – ertelemek – hold up – put off –  
procrastinate - delay

B) obliterate – kökünü kazımak – wipe out –  
terminate

Due to: -den dolayı, owing to, because of, as a result of, as  
a consequence of, on account of, thanks to

10. ---- in other people's relationships / between  
partners

A) defer – ertelemek – hold up – put off –  
procrastinate - delay

B) interfere – araya girmek – intervene - interrupt

11. can be ---- in relics of the past

A) terminated – kökünü kazımak

B) found - bulmak

Relic: hatıra (antika) sanat eseri – artifact

12. dinosaurs / some outdated customs ----

A) died out – yok olmak

B) stepped in – araya girmek

Outdated – obsolete – out of date: modası geçmiş –  
antique: çağ dışı...

Custom: gelenek, görenek, gümrük

Customer: müşteri

13. ---- the start of a game due to a technical problem

A) delay – postpone – put off - ertelemek

B) date – e dayanmak

14. ---- sb mid-sentence / sb's speech / a trip because  
of some bad news

A) destroy – yok etmek

B) interrupt – araya girmek

Mid-sentence: cümle ortası

Speech: konuşma // speak: konuşmak – converse

Because of – due to – owing to – thanks to: -den dolayı

15. ---- for as long as possible / and miss a deadline

A) vanish – yok olmak B) procrastinate

As SIFAT/ZARF AS: e kadar

As long as: -diği sürece

Deadline: son tarih

**Verbs Table 12**

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

**1. “date (back)” means ----.**

- A) vanish – yok olmak
- B) trace (back) – date back to – go back to – e dayanmak
- C) annihilate – terminate – wipe out – yok etmek
- D) postpone – put off – delay – procrastinate - erteleme
- E) put off – erteleme - delay

**2 “vanish” means ----.**

- A) fade away – yok olmak, solmak – vanish - disappear
- B) terminate – yok etmek – destroy – demolish – eradicate – annihilate – wipe out
- C) interrupt – araya girmek – intervene – interfere
- D) step in – araya girmek – interrupt – intervene - interfere
- E) disappear – vanish – fade away – yok olmak

**3) “demolish” means ----.**

- A) delay – erteleme – postpone – procrastinate – put off
- B) defer – erteleme – put off - delay
- C) retard – gecikme - procrastinate
- D) wipe out – yok etmek – kökünü kazımak – terminate – destroy – annihilate – eradicate
- E) trace – date back to – go back to – come from: e dayanmak

**4) “interfere” means ----.**

- A) intervene – araya girmek – interfere- interrupt – step in
- B) put off – erteleme – delay – procrastinate.-put off
- C) procrastinate – erteleme – delay – put off - postpone
- D) step in – araya girmek – interfere – interrupt - intervene
- E) date – e dayanmak – trace back to – go back to – extend - stretch

**5) “wipe out” means ----.**

- A) postpone
- B) annihilate
- C) end
- D) go back
- E) interrupt

**6) “be traced (back)” means ----.**

- A) fade
- B) intervene
- C) go back
- D) eradicate
- E) be found in

**7) “disappear” means ----.**

- A) put off
- B) retard
- C) die out
- D) defer
- E) vanish

- 8) “eradicate” means ----.  
A) terminate    B) postpone    C) interrupt  
D) intervene    E) step in
- 9) “postpone” means ----.  
A) put off    B) finish    C) die out  
D) obliterate    E) hold up
- 10) “intervene” means ----.  
A) date back    B) defer    C) delay  
D) procrastinate    E) interfere
- 11) “die out” means ----.  
A) intervene    B) go extinct    C) disappear  
D) vanish    E) step in
- 12) “interrupt” means ----.  
A) interfere    B) trace    C) postpone  
D) go back    E) become extinct
- 13) “delay” means ----.  
A) fade    B) intervene    C) annihilate  
D) date back    E) postpone
- 14) “go extinct” means ----.  
A) eradicate    B) disappear    C) die out  
D) intervene    E) finish
- 15) “put off” means ----.  
A) delay    B) wipe out    C) demolish  
D) die out    E) terminate

**The practice of exercise can be traced back to ancient times, where civilizations recognized its profound influence on overall health and well-being.**

\*\*\* Egzersiz yapma medeniyetlerin tam sağlık ve iyi oluş hali üzerindeki derin etkisini tanıdığı antik zamanlara dayanır.

Uygulama: practice - implementation

Tam – tüm: overall – complete - whole

Derin – derinden: profound, deep

Medeniyet: civilization

E dayanmak: trace back to – go back to – extend – stretch

– date back to

İyi oluş hali: well-being

??? where: hangi ismi niteliyor::: ancient times...

angora  
enŞilish

**The disappearance of dinosaurs can be attributed to various theories, but the evidence from dinosaur fossils suggests that they vanished due to a combination of environmental changes and catastrophic events.**

\*\*\*\* Dinazorların yok oluşu çeşitli teorilere atfedilebilir ama dinazor fosillerinden gelen kanıtlar onların (dinazorların) çevresel değişimler ve yıkıcı olayların birleşiminden ötürü yok olduğunu ileri sürer.

Yok olmak: disappear – fade away – vanish...

Because of – owing to – thanks to – as a result of. -den

dolayı: due to

Devastating: yıkıcı: catastrophic

Proof: kanıt: evidence /// evident: açık.... Clear...

Atfetmek: ascribe: attribute

Yok olma, gözden kaybolma: disappearance

İleri sürmek, propose, put forward: suggest

Combination: birleşim, kombinasyon, birleşik

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**It's crucial not to procrastinate when it comes to protecting ourselves from harmful effects of radiation, as timely actions can make a significant difference in maintaining our well-being.**

\*\*\* radyasyonun zararlı etkilerinden kendimizi korumaya gelince ötelememek önemlidir çünkü anlık aksiyonlar sağlığımızı korumada ciddi bir fark yaratabilir.

Protect...from  
Prevent ...from  
Keep...from  
Shield...from  
Stop...from

When it comes to: e gelince, gelindiğinde

Zararlı: harmful /// harm: zarar, zarar vermek // harmless:

zararsız: innocent: suçsuz /// guilty: suçlu...

Considerable, önemli, ciddi: significant

Put off, delay, postpone, ertemek: procrastinate

Impact, influence, etki: effect

Anlık: timely

Vital, very important, çok önemli, hayati: crucial...

Shield, shelter, korumak: protect

Sürdürmek, korumak: maintain

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**Astronomers strive to understand the vastness of the universe and its mysteries, working tirelessly to eradicate the limitations of knowledge.**

Evren: universe

Mücadele etmek, çabalamak, attempt, try: strive TO...

\*\*\* Astronotlar anlamaya çalışırlar evrenin genişliğini ve gizemlerini ve durmak bilmeksizin çalışırlar kökünü kazımak için bilginin sınırlarının.

Yorulmaksızın: tirelessly

Vastness: uçsuz bucaksız, geniş...

Wipe out – annihilate – terminate – destroy – kökünü

kazımak: eradicate

Sınırlar – sınırlamalar: limitations

Gizem: mystery

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VERBS TABLE 13

A. SALIVERMEK & SIZDIRMAK	B. İŞTEN ÇIKARMAK	C. ASKIYA ALMAK	D. DIŞLAMAK & ÇIKARMAK	E. İÇERMEK -DEN OLUŞMAK
1. release 2. emit ⇒ 3. send out/off 4. leak 5. produce* 6. give off / out 7. drip* 8. discharge*	1. fire 2. sack ⇒ 3. dismiss ⇒ 4. expel ⇒ 5. lay sb off 6. make sb redundant 7. send home 8. discharge*	1. suspend 2. freeze 3. hold up 4. delay* İçermek Anlamına gelmek 1. mean – 2. take – 3. require 4. involve / include 5. necessitate 6. entail içermek 7. bring with it	1. alienate 2. isolate / isolation 3. estrange 4. exclude / include 5. omit Hariç tutmak 6. spare 7. leave out 8. keep out 9. set aside 10. reserve	1. include > inclusion 2. comprise 3. encompass 4. incorporate into 5. consist of 6. be made up of 7. contain 8. be composed of 9. embrace* → kucaklamak 10. involve* hug 11. cover* 12. embody* Embarrassment

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- from prison / on bail / from glands into the bloodstream  
 A) released: salivermek B) expelled: kovmak  
 Prison: jail: hapishane  
 bail: kefalet...

2. ---- from a job for poor performance / after stealing from a co-worker  
 A) alienated: dışlamak B) fired: kovmak  
 Poor: kötü, fakir: poverty: yoksulluk... miserable: sefil: desperate  
 Steal: çalmak: cheat: aldatmak: rob: hırsızlık yapmak / thief: hırsızlık yapmak  
 Betray: ihanet etmek

3. ---- pensions / assets / wage increases  
 A) estranged: yabancılaştırmak B) frozen: donmuş  
 Pension: emekli aylığı /// retire: emekli olmak  
 Asset: değer, varlık  
 Wage: ücret / increase: artış, artmak

4. ---- sb with an infectious disease / a place from the rest  
 A) isolate B) omit  
 Rest: diğeri: rest: dinlenmek /// restroom: tuvalet...

5. ---- everything from music to visual arts / both planning and control  
 A) encompass: sarmak; içermek  
 B) release: salivermek  
 Visual arts: gorsel sanatlar

6. ---- infrared rays / carbon / radiation / a high-pitched sound  
 A) suspend: askıya almak B) emit: yaymak  
 Infrared: kızılötesi

7. ---- a student from school for inappropriate behaviour / foreign diplomats / offenders from a profession  
 A) expel: kovmak B) stands for: anlamına gelmek  
 Inappropriate: uygun olmayan / appropriate: uygun  
 Profession: occupation: meslek

8. indefinitely / permanently / temporarily ----  
production / disbelief / subscription / payments

A) incorporate: içermek B) suspend: askıya almak

Definite: kesin / indefinite: kesin olmayan / definitely:  
kesinlikle

Indefinitely: forever...

Permanent: kalıcı /// permanently: kalıcı bir şekilde

Temporarily: geçici bir şekilde

Production: üretim /// product: ürün

Produce: üretmek, manufacture: fabricate: make

Subscribe: üye olmak, abone olmak /// subscription: abonelik,  
üyelik...

9. ---- from the rest of the society / from a club

A) excluded B) sacked: kovmak

10. a dish ---- mainly of rice and vegetables

A) consisting B) containing

Mainly: başlıca: basically: primarily: especially

11. ---- (oil / water) all over the floor / names to the press

A) dismiss: atmak, kovmak

B) leak: sızmak

Press: basın /// printing press: matbaa...

Press: basmak

12. ---- a worker often temporarily / several hundred  
employees

A) lay off: işten çıkarmak B) comprise: içermek

Temporarily: geçici olarak

Employee: çalışan

13. ---- details / an irrelevant part from an essay

A) send out: göndermek B) leave out

In detail: detaylı bir şekilde

Relevant: bağlantılı, ilgili///irrelevant: alakasız, ilgisiz

14. ---- suggestions into the final design

A) incorporate: içermek B) alienate: yabancılaştırmak

15. be ---- separate modules / a number of bones / lots of  
short tales

A) sent off

B) made up of

Separate: ayrı /separate: ayırmak

A number of: many, a lot: bir çok

The number of: sayısı /// the number of students: öğrencilerin  
sayısı



**Verbs Table 13**

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “release” means ----.

- A) sack – kovmak – fire
- B) emit – atmak
- C) estrange – yabancılaştırmak – alienate - isolate
- D) expel – kovmak – sack – fire – lay off
- E) suspend – askıya almak - freeze

2) “lay off” means ----.

- A) exclude – dışlamak – isolate – estrange - alienate
- B) freeze – dondurma – suspend
- C) omit – dışlamak, atmak
- D) fire – kovmak – sack – lay off
- E) sack – kovmak – fire, lay off

3) “suspend” means ----.

- A) dismiss      B) send off      C) incorporate
- D) freeze      E) expel

4) “isolate” means ----.

- A) leak      B) alienate      C) be comprised of
- D) emit      E) encompass

5) “contain” means ----.

- A) include – içermek – encompass - incorporate
- B) consist of – içermek – incorporate – encompass-
- C) sack – kovmak – fire – lay off
- D) exclude – hariç tutmak – estrange – isolate – alienate
- E) release – salmak – emit

6) “emit” means ----.

- A) omit      B) send out      C) comprise
- D) isolate      E) be made up of

7) “fire” means ----.

- A) leak      B) release      C) lay off
- D) dismiss      E) be composed of

8) “freeze” means ----.

- A) alienate – yabancılaştırmak – estrange – isolate – exclude
- B) suspend – askıya almak – freeze
- C) consist of – içermek – be made up of – incorporate – include – encompass
- D) estrange – yabancılaştırmakü, dışlamak – exclude – isolate – alienate
- E) emit – salmak- send out – give off - release

- A) release B) be composed of C) be made up of  
D) expel E) send off

9) “expel” means ----.

- A) omit B) leave out C) contain  
D) dismiss E) encompass

10) “alienate” means ----.

- A) isolate B) estrange C) suspend  
D) emit E) exclude

11) “omit” means ----.

- A) comprise B) leak C) send out  
D) freeze E) leave out

12) “consist of” means ----.

**Mechanical clocks, through their intricate mechanisms, release precise and consistent ticking sounds that add a sense of rhythm and timekeeping to our daily lives.**

13) “sack” means ----.

- A) leak B) emit C) fire  
D) isolate E) expel

14) “encompass” means ----.

- A) omit – dışlamak – exclude – estrange – isolate – alienate  
B) include – içermek – dahil etmek – encompass – incorporate  
C) suspend – freeze – askıya almak – hold on  
D) lay off – atmak, kovmak – fire, sack  
E) leave out – exclude – isolate – alienate - estrange

15) “dismiss” means ----.

- A) expel B) contain C) send off  
D) release E) alienate

**Power plants expel harmful pollutants into the atmosphere, posing health risks not only to nearby communities but also to the workers involved in their operation.**

\*\*\* Güç santralleri atar zararlı kirleticileri atmosfere ve oluşturur sağlık riskleri sadece yakındaki topluluklara değil aynı zamanda işlemlerde yer alan işçilere.

Atmak, kovmak: expel

Dahil olmak: involve

Sağlık riskleri: health risks

Zararlı: harmful

Güç santralleri: power plants

Yakınlardaki: nearby

Eş anlamlısı 'both / and' olan ve anlamı 'sadece...değil, aynı zamanda ...' olan ifade: not only / but also...

Mahşerin 4 atlısı olan diğer paralel durum bağlaçları

Both / and

Either / or

Neither / nor...

**Huntington's disease, thanks to its progressive nature and impact on cognitive and motor functions, can unfortunately alienate individuals from their loved ones and social circles over time.**

\*\*\* Hastalık, onun ilerleyici doğasından ve zihinsel ve motor fonksiyonlarına etkisinden dolayı maalesef bireyleri dışarıda bırakabilir/izole edebilir sevdiklerinden ve sosyal çevrelerinden zamanla.

Eş anlamlıları 'because of, due to, owing to, as a result of' olan ve anlamı 'sayesinde, den dolayı' olan ifade: thanks to dur.

Maalesef: unfortunately:

Zihinsel: cognitive

Sevdikleri: loved ones...

Social circle: sosyal çevre

Etkilemek: impact...

Zamanla: over time

Individual: birey

**The loss of suitable habitats** can not only alienate biological organisms but also disrupt the delicate balance of ecosystems, resulting in negative consequences for biodiversity.

\*\*\* Uygun yaşam alanı kaybı/yok olması sadece biyolojik organizmaları dışlamaz, aynı zamanda hassas ekosistem dengesini bozabilir, ki bu bioçeşitlilik için negatif sonuçlar doğurabilir.

Result in: cause, bring about, trigger, stimulate, pose, lead to, induce, contribute to, give rise to...

Uygun: suitable

Sonuçlar.: consequences, results, outcomes

Bozmak, tahrip etmek: disrupt

Yaşam alanı: habitat

Hassas denge: delicate balance

Sebepl olmak, yol açmak: result in

Hariç bırakmak, yabancılaştırmak: alienate: estrange, isolate, exclude