

VOCAB. TABLO 4

willing: istekli

will: istek / irade

against sb's will

If there is a will, there is a way.

I am willing / eager / keen to learn vocabulary.

A willing student

The Prime Minister was understandably keen to stress the improvements in the economy since they gained power.

-able ly: (zarf) bir şekilde

She is very eager to do the work.

She is a very eager student.

Keen on

prep. + isim (noun)

My students are keen on learning.

My students are keen to learn.

enthusiastic about (prep) teaching

enthusiasm: heves

She has always had a lot of enthusiasm for her work.

She has always been very enthusiastic about her work.

The teacher was very enthusiastic about my project.

temperature

temperate climate (conditions) / zone

temperate behaviour

ılıman

ılımlı

moderate (adj)

in moderation: kararında

moderate size / growth / improvements / actions

moderate (v)

Please moderate your temper!

moderate a speech.

1. Positive / Optimistic 2. Hopeful Kötümser 3. Pessimistic 4. Negative

positive / negative attitude

optimistic / pessimistic viewpoint

a hopeful project

a hopeful scientist

1. Insane 2. Crazy DELİ 3. Mad at / about

sane: akıllı / akıl sağlığı yerinde

sanity: akıl sağlığı

I am about to lose my sanity.

an insane decision

unreasonable

People are insane!

crazy eyes!

a crazy project

mad at sb: angry

sinirli

I am mad at you!

mad about sth

I am mad about languages.

He's mad about football.

You are mad to walk home alone at night.

1. Rebellious 2. Disobedient

Savurgan 3. Extravagant

rebel (v) (n): isyan etmek / asi

rebellion (n): isyan

a rebellious slave / teenager / behavior

obey (v): uymak obey the rules

obedient: uyumlu

disobey the rules: kurallara uymamak

an extravagant lifestyle x modest: mütevazı
an extravagant uncle

5. DÜŞÜNCESİZ / UMURSAMAZ 1. Thoughtless 2. Reckless 3. Careless 4. Irresponsible 5. Inconsiderate

thought: düşünce idea / opinion
-less: -sız /-siz

a reckless driver

a careless attitude

make a careless mistake

responsible: sorumluluk sahibi irresponsible
responsibility: sorumluluk

considerate: thoughtful: düşünceli consider: think

inconsiderate behaviour: düşüncesiz bir davranış

Confident 2. Sure 3. Certain 4. Assured

Self-confident Jack is a self-confident employee. (özgüvenli)
 Jack has self-confidence. (özgüven)

I am sure that you will succeed. That + cümle
They were sure about the positive effects of the new drug. About + isim (tamlaması)

I am certain that you will succeed.
It is certain that...

Certain people don't like learning. Bazı - some
Belli başlı

Certain behaviours are considered inappropriate.

Certain species live underwater.

Assure: garanti vermek / içini rahatlatmak
Assured income / profit / market

Insist: ısrar etmek

A consistent effort

Persist: sürmek / devam etmek a persistent study

Permanent: kalıcı
Temporary: geçici

A temporary change / pain

Momentary: anlık a momentary decision

GRAMMAR Present Modals

Modal + verb

Can: eabil-

I can paint: resim yapabilirim yetenek
I can't drive a car.

I can come with you. ihtimal

Can you please turn down the music? rica

May / might / could: eabil-

You may finish the book.

Izin / ihtimal

I might / may / could / can visit you tomorrow.

ihtimal

May I / we go to the restroom?

Izin

Might / Could I leave early?

Could (2)

I could paint when I was 5 (years old).

Yapabiliyordum

yetenek (geçmiş)

I couldn't read or write before school.

MODAL + V0: yalın

Must: meli -malı

You must go now: Şimdi gitmelisin

güçlü / resmi bir tavsiye

You must stop smoking: bırakmalısın

You **mustn't** smoke here.

Kural

You mustn't lie to your parents.

Güçlü tavsiye

Have to / has to: zorunda

You have to go now: Şimdi gitmek zorundasın.

Zorunluluk

She has to finish her homework today.

Don't / doesn't have to

You don't have to wear a uniform.

Zorunda değilsin. (optional)

He doesn't have to attend the lesson because he has an exam today.

Needn't

don't / doesn't need to

You needn't buy vegetables. We already have some at home.

You don't need to ...

My student, Lara, needn't ask me a question. Her mother is an English teacher, too.

Lara doesn't need to ask me ...

She has studied a lot this week. She **must** be ready.
ispat gerekli

Hazır olmalı çıkarım (emin)

The lights are off. They must be outside.

dışarıda olmalılar.

Should / ought to: -meli -malı tavsiye

You should watch the other / previous lessons as soon as possible.

You shouldn't lie to the teacher. Tavsiye

Ought not to

You shouldn't drink cold water when you are sweaty.

Mustn't kural bildirirken; shouldn't tavsiye verirken kullanılıyor.

Mustn't = cannot

Would you mind going there? Oraya gitmek senin için? sorun olur mu?

+Ving

=Can you please go there rica

Would you mind if she went there? O oraya gitse senin için sorun olur mu?

+ if past (senaryo)

Would like to do sth: want to do sth

I would like to go abroad.

Would you like to eat sth first?

Do you want to ...

Would rather /sooner (tercih)

I would rather eat a banana than (eat) an orange.

I would rather drink coffee than (drink) tea.

I would rather stay at home than go out.

I would rather if you **studied** harder.

Senin daha çok çalışmanı isterim.

Görünüş past, anlam present

I would rather you **had attended** the lesson last week.

Geçen hafta derse katılmış olmanı isterdim.

(senaryo / unreal)

Be supposed to

Am -is - are

We are supposed to finish Table 4.

Bitirmemiz bekleniyor. -meli malı

Should / ought to

You are not supposed to be here.

Shouldn't be here: burada olmamalısın.

Had better: -se iyi olur

anlam: present; past değil!

You had better go now; otherwise you will be in trouble.

We'd better finish this quickly.

Bitirsek iyi olur.

She had better not interrupt the lesson.

-mese iyi olur.

Be to: -mek zorunda

have / has to

Am-is-are

You are to do your homework.

They are not to smoke indoors.

Mustn't / cannot

If developed countries **are to** solve the world hunger problem, they had better / should / have to / must start with Africa.

Want to: istiyorlarsa / -eceklerse

Reading

With no rules: without rules

They don't have to wear a uniform.

Don't need to

Needn't wear ...

They cannot use their phones.

= mustn't use...

(household) chore: ev işi

Punishment: ceza

Make / take a decision: karar vermek

Take risks: risk almak

Make rules: kural koymak

obey the rules: kurallara itaat etmek / uymak

HOMEWORK:

VOCAB

TABLO 4 alıştırmalar

Tablo 5 tekrar

Tablo 6: sözlükten not çıkararak çalışılacak

GRAMMAR

Present MODALS tests (test 1 ve 2: 35 questions in total)

READING fotokopideki ekstra readingler (21'e kadar çözülecek)

22 çözümlü çevrilecek.