

**İfadeleri Çevirelim**

one of humanity's greatest achievements

a multi-tiered paradise

the core values of Babylon

no documents from the time

whether or not these legendary gardens are real

compliance to norms

for community members to diverge from social norms under certain circumstances

a natural sense of right or wrong that helps humans formulate social norms

prevailing social norms

an uprising by peasants urged by their clergy to defend themselves against the Church

all other taxes imposed on the peasants

highly determined to continue their rebellion against the taxes

abrupt and extreme manoeuvres

unnecessary for normal flights

the ability to fly an aircraft upside down

extra structural and stability demands on an aircraft

## Cümleleri Çevirelim

1. Some antiviral proteins **are produced** by the body as a natural defense against viral infections.
2. Artificial Intelligence lie detector systems **are being deployed** by the U.S. government.
3. Space exploration **must be conducted** peacefully and for the benefit of all nations.
4. If children are born into the wrong family, they **will be predisposed** toward poor health by the time they start to learn the alphabet.
5. If future species geographic shifts exceed historical variation, adjustment to existing ocean governance **will be needed**.
6. Without the data from the rocks collected by the Apollo astronauts, we **could have been satisfied** with an incomplete, or even erroneous, idea for how the moon **was created**.
7. A tomb found in China **may have been built** for Lady Xia, the grandmother of China's first emperor, Qin Shi Huang.
8. Humans have got to stop forests **being cut down** since they are places where animals live in peace.
9. The high infection rate of 3.2 million people, along with the lack of access to antiretroviral drugs **helps explain why** 24,000 children died of AIDS in 2016 in Nijeria, nearly three times as many as in South Africa.
10. Because similar rocks **had been found** by previous robotic missions at other locations, and the lunar highlands are widespread, most, or all, of the moon's surface **must have been covered** by the layer of magma.
11. Aqueducts **weren't invented** by Romans but **were popularised** by them and these structures were the life stream of a city.
12. As the name suggests, the Circus Maximus was Rome's biggest circus, or racetrack, which **was established** by Tarquinius Priscus, the fifth king of Rome, in the sixth century BCE.
13. The Sun appears to take various paths across the sky in different parts of the world so a sundial **must be tailored** for the location it is in.
14. Autophagy is a cellular response to nutrient starvation that **allows cells to recycle** existing molecules and organelles.



**Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.****1. ünlü**

- A) eminent B) significant

**2. etkileyici**

- A) various B) impressive

**3. gelişme**

- A) achievement B) development

**4. hayati, önemli**

- A) vital B) gentle

**5. etki**

- A) impact B) instrument

**6. uygun**

- A) capable B) suitable

Bartolomeo Cristofori was an eminent Italian musical instrument maker who is known for his vital achievement in the invention of the piano. He created an instrument that was capable of producing both gentle and powerful sounds, making it suitable for various musical genres. The piano was a significant breakthrough in the world of music, and its impact can still be seen today. Cristofori's impressive creation of the piano has influenced the development of modern music and has become a crucial instrument in various musical performances.

**1. The text is mainly about ----.**

- A) Bartolomeo Cristofori's life and career  
B) The invention and impact of the piano  
C) The influence of the piano on modern music

**2. It is clear from the passage that ----.**

- a) Bartolomeo invented a versatile instrument with only gentle sounds  
b) the development of modern music influenced the piano  
c) the piano revolutionized music and its influence persists

**Doğru seçeneği işaretleyin****1. known ---- his vital achievement**

- A) in B) for

**2. invention ---- the piano**

- A) of B) on

**3. capable of producing**

- A) with B) of

Cow's milk is a popular and abundant source of nutrition for many people. It contains a variety of essential nutrients, such as calcium, vitamin D, and protein, that are vital for maintaining good health. However, some individuals may experience a sudden allergic reaction to cow's milk, which can cause symptoms such as hives, vomiting, and difficulty breathing. For those who cannot consume cow's milk due to allergies or other reasons, there are nutritious alternatives available. One impressive alternative is soy milk, which contains a similar nutrient profile to cow's milk and is a constant source of protein. Another option is almond milk, which is abundant in vitamin E and is a great source of calcium. Both soy milk and almond milk can be used in place of cow's milk in a variety of recipes, making them a suitable and nutritious alternative for those who cannot consume cow's milk.

**1. Which of the following is true according to the passage?**

- A) Cow's milk is the only source of essential nutrients such as calcium, vitamin D, and protein.
- B) Soy milk and almond milk are nutritious alternatives to cow's milk for individuals who cannot consume it.
- C) Individuals with cow's milk allergy cannot consume any alternative milk.

**2. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a symptom of an allergic reaction to cow's milk according to the passage?**

- A) Hives
- B) Vomiting
- C) Fatigue
- D) Fatigue



Cow's milk is a popular and **(1) abundant** source of nutrition for many people. It contains a variety of essential nutrients, **(2) as well as / such as** calcium, vitamin D, and protein, that are vital for maintaining good health. However, some individuals may experience a **(3) sudden** allergic reaction to cow's milk, which can **(4) cause** symptoms such as hives, vomiting, and difficulty breathing. For those who cannot consume cow's milk **(5) due to / despite** allergies or other reasons, there are nutritious alternatives available. One **(6) impressive** alternative is soy milk, which contains a similar nutrient profile to cow's milk and is a constant source of protein. Another option is almond milk, which is abundant in vitamin E and is a great source of calcium. Both soy milk and almond milk can be used in place of cow's milk in a variety of recipes, making them a suitable and nutritious alternative for those who cannot consume cow's milk.

1. "abundant" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) numerous      B) breathtaking      C) urgent  
D) plenty      E) stable

3. "sudden" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) fixed      B) abrupt      C) hasty  
D) amazing      E) astonishing

4. "cause" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) lead to      B) identify      C) support  
D) aim      E) result in

6. "impressive" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) fabulous      B) ample      C) brilliant  
D) persistent      E) breathtaking

1. As our understanding of the physiological orchestration of the sleeping brain ---- to expand, new strategies ---- to enhance the brain's natural rhythms with various forms of electrical or sensory stimulation.

A) continued / would have been used  
B) will continue / can be used  
C) continues / may be used  
D) had continued / would be used  
E) has continued / will have been used

2. It ---- essential to find out more about the perils of poor or inadequate sleep that ---- by various forms of life stress, certain diseases or the experience of growing older.

A) was / may be affected  
B) will be / could be affected  
C) had been / must have been affected  
D) has been / have to be affected  
E) is / might be affected

3. Since the mid-1970s the rules of the economic game ----, both globally and nationally, in ways that ---- the rich and disadvantage the rest.

A) have been rewritten / advantage  
B) were rewritten / advantaged  
C) are rewritten / will advantage  
D) will be rewritten / have advantaged  
E) had been rewritten / had advantaged

4. Few bodies ---- a clear position on the elaboration of regulations for new fisheries, a loophole that often allows newly fished stocks -- -- heavily before meaningful standards are developed.

A) established / to have been exploited  
B) have established / to be exploited  
C) establish / to exploit  
D) will establish / being exploited  
E) had established / exploiting

5. Across several studies, participants ---- to estimate how frequently they ---- their secret during conversations with others, and also how frequently they think about the secret outside of social interactions.

A) were asked / concealed  
B) are asked / have concealed  
C) will be asked / had concealed  
D) had been asked / will conceal  
E) have been asked / conceal

6. Information is simply not getting where it ----, meaning resources ---- inefficiently, perhaps even counterproductively.

A) has to go / were used  
B) must go / have been used  
C) can go / will be used  
D) needs to go / are being used  
E) may go / are used



7. Qin Shi Huang, the legendary first emperor of China, ---- the Warring States period to a close in 221 BCE and his reign ---- by military conquest, with campaigns into modern China's southern lands, as well as massive public projects.

- A) brought / was typified
- B) has brought / has been typified
- C) brings / will be typified
- D) had brought / would be typified
- E) will bring / is typified

8. The Peruvian coastal plain in South America ---- home to a wonder of archaeology and the ground is scarred by images, or geoglyphs, known as the Nazca lines, thought ---- by the people of Nazca between 500 BCE and 500 CE.

- A) was / to be constructed
- B) has been / to construct
- C) will be / to have constructed
- D) is / to have been constructed
- E) had been / to be constructing

9. The new student visa restrictions of the U.S. address China's aggressive efforts to acquire foreign technologies, which ---- a fierce political debate over whether universities are doing enough to help ---- U.S. military secrets and intellectual property.

- A) trigger / safeguarding
- B) have triggered / safeguard
- C) triggered / having safeguarded
- D) will trigger / to be safeguarded
- E) had triggered / to have safeguarded

You can now get a massage without having to **(turn down / rely on)** another human being or leave your home, thanks to newly developed robot masseurs. French company Capsix Robotics and researchers at the University of Plymouth in the UK have both created robots that **(can give / must give)** personalised massages. The Capsix model has a robotic arm **(to / with)** sensors and a camera that allow it **(to adapt / adapting)** to the individual user's body shape. It has been programmed with a range of massage protocols developed by physiotherapists, and users can adjust the firmness of the massage.



The human craving to know and understand is the driving force **(towards / behind)** our development as individuals and even our success as a species. **(So / But)** curiosity can also be dangerous, leading to stumbles or even downfalls, so why does this impulse so often compel us throughout life? Put another way, why are humans so curious? And given curiosity's complexity, do scientists even have a definition for this innate drive? Curiosity is so ingrained, which helps us **(learn / learning)** as babies and survive as adults. As for the definition, there isn't one set in stone. Researchers across many disciplines are interested **(to / in)** curiosity, so it's no surprise there isn't a widely accepted definition of the term. William James, one of the first modern psychologists, called it "the impulse towards better cognition."