

**Kelime Bilgisi (Vocabulary)****Soru No: 1**

**Artificial intelligence has the potential to revolutionize healthcare, but many experts emphasize the need for ethical guidelines to prevent any ---- of private patient data.**

- A) fluctuation
- B) misuse
- C) prosperity
- D) substitution
- E) endurance

**Soru No: 1**

**Artificial intelligence has the potential to revolutionize healthcare, but many experts emphasize the need for ethical guidelines to prevent any ---- of private patient data.**

A) fluctuation

A) fluctuation (dalgalanma)

B) misuse

**B) misuse (kötüye kullanım)**

C) prosperity

C) prosperity (refah)

D) substitution

D) substitution (ikame/yerine koyma)

E) endurance

E) endurance (dayanıklılık)

**Soru No: 1 (Çeviri)**

Yapay zeka sağlık hizmetlerinde devrim yaratma potansiyeline sahiptir; ancak pek çok uzman, özel hasta verilerinin herhangi bir şekilde ---- önlemek için etik kurallara duyulan ihtiyacı vurgulamaktadır.

**Soru No: 2**

**The Roman Empire was able to maintain its vast territories for centuries due to its highly organized military and the efficient ---- of its laws across the provinces.**

- A) implementation
- B) hesitation
- C) contradiction
- D) curiosity
- E) scarcity

**Soru No: 2**

**The Roman Empire was able to maintain its vast territories for centuries due to its highly organized military and the efficient ---- of its laws across the provinces.**

A) implementation

B) hesitation

C) contradiction

D) curiosity

E) scarcity

**A) implementation (uygulama / yerine getirme)**

B) hesitation (tereddüt)

C) contradiction (çelişki)

D) curiosity (merak)

E) scarcity (kıtlık)

**Soru No: 2 (Cevaplı)****Soru No: 2 (Çeviri)**

Roma İmparatorluğu, son derece organize ordusu ve kanunlarının eyaletler genelinde etkili bir şekilde ---- sayesinde geniş topraklarını yüzyıllar boyunca koruyabilmiştir.

**Soru No: 3**

**Despite the harsh winter conditions and limited food supplies, the early settlers remained ---- and refused to abandon their new colony.**

- A) vulnerable
- B) stagnant
- C) steadfast
- D) ambiguous
- E) negligible

**Despite the harsh winter conditions and limited food supplies, the early settlers remained ---- and refused to abandon their new colony.**

A) vulnerable

B) stagnant

C) steadfast

D) ambiguous

E) negligible

A) vulnerable (savunmasız)

B) stagnant (durgun)

**C) steadfast (kararlı / sarsılmaz)**

D) ambiguous (belirsiz)

E) negligible (ihmal edilebilir)

**Soru No: 3 (Cevaplı)**

**Soru No: 3 (Çeviri)**

Sert kış koşullarına ve sınırlı gıda kaynaklarına rağmen, ilk yerleşimciler ---- kaldılar ve yeni kolonilerini terk etmeyi reddettiler.

**Soru No: 4**

**While some infectious diseases spread rapidly in crowded urban areas, others circulate ----, making them harder for health officials to track.**

- A) densely
- B) subtly
- C) mutually
- D) identically
- E) abruptly

**Soru No: 4**

**While some infectious diseases spread rapidly in crowded urban areas, others circulate ----, making them harder for health officials to track.**

A) densely

A) densely (yoğun bir şekilde)

B) subtly

**B) subtly (ince/fark edilmesi zor bir şekilde)**

C) mutually

C) mutually (karşılıklı olarak)

D) identically

D) identically (aynı şekilde)

E) abruptly

E) abruptly (aniden)

**Soru No: 4 (Cevaplı)****Soru No: 4 (Çeviri)**

Bazı bulaşıcı hastalıklar kalabalık kentsel alanlarda hızla yayılırken, diğerleri ---- yayılır; bu da sağlık görevlilerinin onları takip etmesini zorlaştırır.

**Soru No: 5**

**Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power are essential because they do not ---- natural resources like fossil fuels do.**

- A) amplify
- B) deplete
- C) justify
- D) notify
- E) overlook

**Soru No: 5**

**Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power are essential because they do not ---- natural resources like fossil fuels do.**

- |             |                                  |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| A) amplify  | A) amplify (yükseltmek/artırmak) |
| B) deplete  | <b>B) deplete (tüketmek)</b>     |
| C) justify  | C) justify (haklı çıkarmak)      |
| D) notify   | D) notify (bildirmek)            |
| E) overlook | E) overlook (göz ardı etmek)     |

**Soru No: 5 (Cevaplı)****Soru No: 5 (Çeviri)**

Güneş ve rüzgar gücü gibi yenilenebilir enerji kaynakları esastır; çünkü fosil yakıtların yaptığı gibi doğal kaynakları ----.

**Soru No: 6**

**Archaeologists decided to ---- a new excavation project in the Nile Delta after discovering promising artifacts from the late Pharaonic period.**

- A) carry out
- B) give up
- C) keep off
- D) look after
- E) run out

**Soru No: 6**

**Archaeologists decided to ---- a new excavation project in the Nile Delta after discovering promising artifacts from the late Pharaonic period.**

A) carry out

B) give up

C) keep off

D) look after

E) run out

**A) carry out (yürütmek / gerçekleştirmek)**

B) give up (bırakmak)

C) keep off (uzak durmak)

D) look after (bakmak/ilgilenmek)

E) run out (tükenmek)

**Soru No: 6 (Cevaplı)****Soru No: 6 (Çeviri)**

Arkeologlar, Geç Firavun dönemine ait gelecek vaat eden eserler keşfettikten sonra Nil Deltası'nda yeni bir kazı projesi ---- karar verdiler.

**Dil Bilgisi (Grammar & Structures)****Soru No: 7**

**By the time the industrial revolution ---- to change the social structure of Europe, many traditional craft guilds ---- their influence over the market.**

- A) starts / lost
- B) has started / would lose
- C) started / had lost
- D) was starting / have lost
- E) had started / were losing

**Soru No: 7**

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C) started / had lost  
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**Soru No: 7 (Cevaplı)**

**C) started / had lost**

**Soru No: 7 (Çeviri)**

Sanayi devrimi Avrupa'nın sosyal yapısını değiştirmeye ---- kadar, birçok geleneksel zanaat loncası piyasa üzerindeki etkisini ----.

**Soru No: 8**

**In the near future, doctors ---- to personalize medical treatments based on a patient's genetic profile, which ---- the risk of side effects significantly.**

- A) would be able / might have reduced
- B) may be able / could reduce
- C) must have been able / should reduce
- D) used to be able / had to reduce
- E) should be able / must have reduced

**Soru No: 8**

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- C) must have been able / should reduce
- D) used to be able / had to reduce
- E) should be able / must have reduced

**Soru No: 8 (Cevaplı)**

**B) may be able / could reduce**

**Soru No: 8 (Çeviri)**

Yakın gelecekte doktorlar, tıbbi tedavileri hastanın genetik profiline göre kişiselleştirebilir; bu da yan etki riskini önemli ölçüde ----.

**Soru No: 9**

**Since the 1990s, the internet ---- the way people access information, ---- traditional libraries to reconsider their role in the digital age.**

- A) had transformed / to be forcing
- B) has transformed / forcing
- C) transformed / being forced
- D) transforms / having forced
- E) will have transformed / forced

**Soru No: 9**

**Since the 1990s, the internet ---- the way people access information, ---- traditional libraries to reconsider their role in the digital age.**

- A) had transformed / to be forcing
- B) has transformed / forcing
- C) transformed / being forced
- D) transforms / having forced
- E) will have transformed / forced

**Soru No: 9 (Cevaplı)**

**B) has transformed / forcing**

**Soru No: 9 (Çeviri)**

1990'lardan beri internet insanların bilgiye erişim şeklini ---- ve geleneksel kütüphaneleri dijital çağdaki rollerini yeniden düşünmeye ----.

**Soru No: 10**

**Many people believe that excessive screen time is detrimental ---- children's development, especially when it comes ---- their social and emotional skills.**

- A) for / at
- B) to / to
- C) with / about
- D) over / with
- E) through / for

**Soru No: 10**

**Many people believe that excessive screen time is detrimental ---- children's development, especially when it comes ---- their social and emotional skills.**

- A) for / at
- B) to / to
- C) with / about
- D) over / with
- E) through / for

**Soru No: 10 (Cevaplı)**

B) **to / to** (detrimental *to* / when it comes *to*)

**Soru No: 10 (Çeviri)**

Pek çok kişi, aşırı ekran süresinin çocukların gelişimi ---- zararlı olduğuna inanmaktadır; özellikle de konu onların sosyal ve duygusal becerilerine geldiğinde.

**Soru No: 11**

**The deep-sea environment is still largely a mystery ---- scientists, who rely ---- advanced submersibles to explore the ocean floor.**

- A) by / through
- B) to / for
- C) about / at
- D) with / into
- E) for / on

**Soru No: 11**

The deep-sea environment is still largely a mystery ---- scientists, who rely ---- advanced submersibles to explore the ocean floor.

- A) by / through
- B) to / for
- C) about / at
- D) with / into
- E) for / on

**Soru No: 11 (Cevaplı)**

e) **for / on** (mystery *for* or *to* / rely *on*)

**Soru No: 11 (Çeviri)**

Derin deniz ortamı, okyanus tabanını keşfetmek için gelişmiş denizaltılara güvenen bilim insanları ---- hala büyük ölçüde bir gizemdir.

**Soru No: 12**

---- the government has implemented strict measures to reduce carbon emissions, the overall air quality in the city has not improved as much as expected.

- A) Because
- B) Even though
- C) Unless
- D) As if
- E) In case

**Soru No: 12**

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- A) Because
- B) Even though
- C) Unless
- D) As if
- E) In case

**Soru No: 12 (Cevaplı)**

B) **Even though** (-e rağmen)

**Soru No: 12 (Çeviri)**

Hükümet karbon emisyonlarını azaltmak için katı önlemler ----, şehirdeki genel hava kalitesi beklendiği kadar iyileşmedi.

**Soru No: 13**

**Modern skyscrapers are designed with flexible materials ---- they can withstand the swaying caused by strong winds or earthquakes.**

- A) in case
- B) so that
- C) as long as
- D) whether
- E) even if

**Soru No: 13**

**Modern skyscrapers are designed with flexible materials ---- they can withstand the swaying caused by strong winds or earthquakes.**

- A) in case
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**Soru No: 13 (Cevaplı)**

B) **so that** (-sin diye / amacıyla)

**Soru No: 13 (Çeviri)**

Modern gökdelenler, güçlü rüzgarların veya depremlerin neden olduğu sallanmaya dayanabilsinler ---  
- esnek malzemelerle tasarlanmıştır.

**Soru No: 14**

**The Great Wall of China was built over several centuries to protect the empire from invasions; ----, it also served as a means of controlling trade along the Silk Road.**

- A) however
- B) therefore
- C) furthermore
- D) otherwise
- E) for example

**Soru No: 14**

The Great Wall of China was built over several centuries to protect the empire from invasions; ----, it also served as a means of controlling trade along the Silk Road.

- A) however
- B) therefore
- C) furthermore
- D) otherwise
- E) for example

**Soru No: 14 (Cevaplı)**

C) **furthermore** (dahası / ayrıca)

**Soru No: 14 (Çeviri)**

Çin Seddi, imparatorluğu istilalardan korumak için birkaç yüzyıl boyunca inşa edilmiştir; ----, İpek Yolu üzerindeki ticareti kontrol etmenin bir aracı olarak da hizmet etmiştir.

**Soru No: 15**

**The new educational policy is designed to benefit ---- the students by providing better facilities ---- the teachers by offering professional development.**

- A) so / that
- B) neither / nor
- C) whether / or
- D) both / and
- E) the more / the more

**Soru No: 15**

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- A) so / that
- B) neither / nor
- C) whether / or
- D) both / and
- E) the more / the more

**Soru No: 15 (Cevaplı)**

D) **both / and** (hem... hem de...)

**Soru No: 15 (Çeviri)**

Yeni eğitim politikası, ---- daha iyi imkanlar sağlayarak öğrencilere ---- profesyonel gelişim sunarak öğretmenlere fayda sağlayacak şekilde tasarlanmıştır.

**Soru No: 16**

---- the high costs of production, the filmmaker decided to use real locations instead of digital sets to achieve a more authentic atmosphere.

- A) Due to
- B) In spite of
- C) Instead of
- D) By means of
- E) As well as

**Soru No: 16**

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**Soru No: 16 (Cevaplı)**

B) In spite of (-e rağmen)

**Soru No: 16 (Çeviri)**

Yüksek üretim maliyetlerine ----; film yapımcısı, daha özgün bir atmosfer yakalamak için dijital setler yerine gerçek mekanlar kullanmaya karar verdi.

**Cloze Test 1 (History of Writing)**

Writing is one of the most significant inventions in human history. (17)---- by the Sumerians in Mesopotamia around 3200 BCE, it allowed for the recording of laws and trade. The early system consisted of pictographs, which (18)---- into a more complex script known as cuneiform. This development was crucial (19)---- the administration of growing city-states. (20)---- writing was initially used for accounting, it soon became a tool for literature and religion. (21)---- the Phoenician alphabet later simplified the system, making literacy accessible to more people.

**Soru No: 17**

- A) Developing
- B) Developed
- C) Having developed
- D) To develop
- E) To have developed

**Soru No: 18**

- A) evolved
- B) had evolved
- C) were evolving
- D) have evolved
- E) would evolve

**Soru No: 19**

- A) at
- B) with
- C) for
- D) about
- E) from

**Soru No: 20**

- A) Since
- B) Although
- C) Because
- D) If
- E) As soon as

**Soru No: 21**

- A) In contrast
- B) Likewise
- C) Therefore
- D) For instance
- E) However

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- A) In contrast
- B) Likewise
- C) Therefore
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- E) However

**Cloze Test 1 - Cevaplar ve Çeviriler**

**17- B) Developed:** (MÖ 3200 civarında Sümerler tarafından **geliştirilen...**)

**18- A) evolved:** (...çiviyazısı olarak bilinen daha karmaşık bir yazıya **evrildi.**)

**19- C) for:** (Büyüyen şehir devletlerinin yönetimi **için** çok önemliydi.)

**20- B) Although:** (Yazı başlangıçta muhasebe için kullanılmış **olsa da...**)

**21- e) However:** (**Ancak**, Fenike alfabesi sistemi daha sonra basitleştirdi...)

**Cloze Test 2 (The Psychology of Dreams)**

Dreams have fascinated humans for millennia, yet their exact purpose remains (22)----.

Sigmund Freud suggested that dreams are a window into the unconscious, (23)---- hidden desires. Modern neurologists, however, believe that dreaming (24)---- a role in memory consolidation. (25)---- this theory, the brain processes the information gathered during the day while we sleep. Studies show that (26)---- a person is deprived of REM sleep, their cognitive performance drops significantly.

**Soru No: 22**

- A) obvious
- B) elusive
- C) common
- D) redundant
- E) mandatory

**Soru No: 23**

- A) revealing
- B) revealed
- C) to reveal
- D) having revealed
- E) to be revealed

**Soru No: 24**

- A) might play
- B) should have played
- C) used to play
- D) must be played
- E) would have played

**Soru No: 25**

- A) In spite of
- B) According to
- C) Rather than
- D) Along with
- E) Regardless of

**Soru No: 26**

- A) whether
- B) unless
- C) if
- D) although
- E) until

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- A) whether
- B) unless
- C) if
- D) although
- E) until

**Cloze Test 2 - Cevaplar ve Çeviriler**

**22- B) elusive:** (Rüyaların kesin amacı hala **belirsiz/anlaşılmaz** kalmaktadır.)

**23- A) revealing:** (Gizli arzuları **açığa çıkaran** bir pencere...)

**24- A) might play:** (...rüyaların hafıza güçlendirmede bir rol **oynayabileceğine** inanıyor.)

**25- B) According to:** (Bu teoriye **göre**...)

**26- C) if:** (**Eğer** bir kişi REM uykusundan mahrum bırakılırsa...)