

Advanced carbon dating of the artifacts ---- that they are from the Bronze Age, and actually ---- significant cultural advancements of that period.

- A) indicates / have represented
- B) **had indicated** / represents
- C) **will indicate** / would represent
- D) **has indicated** / represent
- E) **is indicating** / had represented

E / B: PRESENT / PAST PERFECT...

*** past perfect yine bir past varlığı ister

Artifact: sanat eseri

Significant: önemli

Advancement: ilerleme

V1 / V2 / have – has V3 that

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Coffee ---- a rare commodity in Europe, so rare that it was considered a luxury, until the 18th century when large amounts ---- from the colonies in the Caribbean."

- A) has been / had been imported
- B) would have been / were being imported
- C) used to be / should have been imported
- D) had been / might have been imported
- E) was / were imported**

Rare: nadir

So ADJ / ADV that S V 0

- A) present / past perfect
- B) continuous...
- C) should have V3...
- D)
- E)

Embracing mindfulness improves our well-being, and while it is considered an innate ability that resides ---- every individual, we cultivate and demonstrate it best ---- consistent practice."

- A) around / by
B) upon / through
C) at / with
D) within / through
E) beyond / for

Embrace: kucaklamak, welcome, accept

Improve: geliřtirmek

Innate: doğuřtan

Cultivate: iřlemek, ekip biçmek

Demonstrate: göstermek

Consistent: sürekli

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India is a country of immense cultural diversity, each region ---- its own traditions, and due to this rich heritage, the nation boasts a multitude of festivals while still celebrating common national holidays ---- fostering a sense of unity."

- A) in / toward
- B) with / for
- C) over / by
- D) at / through
- E) from / about

Immense: yoğun, devasa, büyük

Her bir bölge kendi geleneklerine sahiptir...

Each child with a tablet needs to step aside.

Heritage: miras

Unity: birlik

, with...

, Ving...

The Renaissance artists were ---- the first to experiment with perspective, creating paintings that appeared ---- three-dimensional."

- A) among / at
- B) along / over
- C) for / on
- D) from / off
- E) with / through

Experiment: deneyimlemek
, Ving / , creating

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---- cities in developed countries have extensive public transportation networks, many cities in developing countries struggle with inadequate transit systems."

- A) Because – diğı için – since - as
- B) Unless – mezse / kendi +, modal negatif
- C) While – ken, se de / whereas
- D) Only if – sadece... se
- E) Once – ar ... amaz

Inadequate: yetersiz

Developed: gelişmiş

Developing: gelişen

Struggle: mücadele etmek, zorlanmak

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Economic factors alone do **not** fully explain the variations in health outcomes ---- access to affordable healthcare and nutritious food can significantly improve public health."

- A) after – den sonra
- B) in case – r diye
- C) given that – göz önüne alındığında
- D) although – e rağmen, se de**
- E) as if – miş gibi

Fully: tamamıyla

Variation: varyasyon, değişim

Affordable: ekonomik, ulaşılabilir

Access to

Considerably / significantly improve...

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Renewable energy sources are becoming increasingly cost-effective; ----, they **still** face significant regulatory and infrastructural challenges."

A) in other words – diğ er bir deyiřle

B) as a result – sonucunda

C) however – ancak

D) otherwise – aksi taktirde, kendi i inde would – could

E) for instance – mesela

Renewable: yenilenebilir

Increasingly: giderek daha  ok

Source: kaynak

Cost-effective: maliyet etkin

Face: karřılařmak, y zleřmek

Regulatory: d zenleyici

Infrastructural: altyapısal

The recommended daily intake of water is about eight cups, an amount (which is) sufficient to keep the body hydrated but manageable ---- it **can** be easily incorporated into a daily routine."

A) unless – mezse

B) so that – sin diye

C) whether – ip...imadiğı

D) although – e rağmen, se de

E) even if – se bile

*** The economy will not get better unless we take strict measures.

*** We need to take strict measures so that the economy can get better.

Recommend: tavsiye etmek / recommended: tavsiye edilen

The conservation of endangered species gained significant attention only in the late 20th century ---- environmentalists began to highlight the critical loss of biodiversity."

- A) if – eğer ...se / sa
B) as – diğı için
C) in order that – sin diye
D) even though – e rağmen
E) whereas – ken

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Cities must develop sustainable practices to reduce their carbon footprint, ---- the rapid pace of urbanization."

A) due to – den dolayı

B) regardless of – e bakılmaksızın

C) in light of – ışığında

D) on behalf of – namına, adına

E) prior to –meden önce

Sustainable: sürdürülebilir

Footprint: ayak izi

Practice: uygulama

Reduce: azaltmak

Rapid: hızlı

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---- the industrial practices of the **past, modern** manufacturing **focuses heavily** on sustainability and reducing environmental impact.

- A) Due to – den dolayı
- B) Unlike – nın aksine**
- C) With regard to – ile ilgili
- D) As a result of – den dolayı
- E) In terms of – bakımından

Practice: uygulama

Manufacturing: üretim

Heavily: yoğun bir şekilde

Sustainability: sürdürülebilirlik

Reduce: azaltmak

Impact: etki

The success of a business depends ---- on the quality of its products, ---- on the efficiency of its customer service.

- A) no sooner / than – ar... amaz
- B) not only / but also – sadece...değil, aynı zamanda...
- C) whether / or – ister...ister / mı...mi
- D) the more / the less – ne kadar çok, o kadar az
- E) as / as – e kadar

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The benefits of regular exercise extend far beyond physical health. Dr. John Ratey, a renowned psychiatrist, emphasizes the profound impact of exercise on mental well-being **(21)**---- in his influential book "Spark: The Revolutionary New Science of Exercise and the Brain." It is the holistic benefits of exercise that **(22)**---- set it apart from many other health interventions. For instance, a fitness expert may focus on cardiovascular training, but this focus will still be examined **(23)**---- its connection to overall physical and mental health. Exercise is generally seen as a comprehensive practice that **(24)**---- various health benefits through consistent effort. These benefits include improved cardiovascular health, enhanced mental clarity, and increased longevity. **(25)**---- these benefits can be experienced **on a global scale**, fitness enthusiasts **are primarily concerned** with the impact of exercise on their daily lives.

21.

- A) described B) describing
C) to describe D) having described
E) to be described

22.

- A) from B) by C) at D) on E) in

23.

- A) instead of
B) in terms of
C) such as
D) with the aim of
E) except for

24.

- A) resolve B) restrict C) interrupt
D) preserve E) violate

25.

- A) Although B) As long as C) Because
D) Just as E) Supposing that

The Industrial Revolution was a period of significant change, along with the Renaissance and the Enlightenment. It led to the transformation of economies (26) ---- advancements in technology, such as the steam engine and mechanized textile production. The causes of the Industrial Revolution are varied and complex. (27)----, the availability of natural resources like coal and iron played a crucial role. Societies often experienced profound shifts (28)---- new methods of production and transportation, urbanization, and changes in labor practices. As industrialization progressed, the impact of these changes (29)---- increased production, economic growth, and shifts in social structures. Additionally, the spread of industrialization continued to influence global trade and international relations (30)---- the 19th and 20th centuries.

26.

A) driven

B) driving

C) to have driven

D) to drive

E) having driven

27.

A) For instance

B) Otherwise

C) On the contrary

D) Instead

E) In conclusion

28.

A) apart from

B) in pursuit of

C) rather than

D) similar to

E) due to

29.

A) included

B) achieved

C) delayed

D) explored

E) received

30.

A) with B) for

C) in

D) on

E) about

Considering that the majority of parents and numerous teachers lack extensive statistical knowledge, ----.

- A) Various factors influence a student's ability to excel in school.
- B) A significant determinant of student performance is their relationship with parents.
- C) Teachers can set the most appropriate educational assessment goals for their students.
- D) Communicating student performance assessment results in simple terms is essential.
- E) This approach helps in better understanding the student's strengths, weaknesses, and cognitive skills.

Considering that: düşünöldöğönde... given that: göz önüne alındığında

Extensive: yoğun, bol

Knowledge: bilgi

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Given that memory and memory formation cannot be directly observed, ----.

- A) every cognitive process involves elements of memory
- B) memory processes actively influence what and how information is retained
- C) memory encompasses the mental systems and processes for storing and recalling data
- D) sensory memory captures or records sensory stimuli as they occur

E) numerous, and often conflicting, models have been proposed to understand memory generally

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Even though many people think that one can only become proficient in a second language (L2) at a young age, ----.

- A) One major benefit of bilingualism is the ability to communicate with a broader range of people
- B) older learners can attain high, even native-like proficiency levels in an L2 given the right conditions
- C) Knowing multiple languages offers economic benefits, as bilinguals are sought after in the global economy.
- D) Grammatical differences between a native language and an L2 do not always lead to low proficiency in the L2
- E) For children in language-minority communities, preserving their heritage language helps them maintain their ethnic identity.

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---, **it is no surprise that** the power of music has been harnessed to induce feelings of calmness and peace

A) **Given that** **it is a fundamental aspect of daily life and a medium that engages both the mind and body**

B) As most cultures utilize music to enhance every collective activity and ceremony

C) In spite of events aimed at providing individuals with mutual support through music

D) Even though music has been a crucial part of expressive culture globally and a source of public enjoyment

E) Considering that of the various musical styles popular in the 1960s, only 'folk music' protested radical discrimination and advocated for civil rights

Harness: kullanmak

Fundamental: temel, ana

Utilize: kullanmak

Calmness: sakinlik

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Although cognitive deficits and learning disabilities are common in children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), ----.

- A) Infants with ADHD are challenging to care for due to excessive crying.
- B) These issues are less well documented in adolescents and adults.
- C) ADHD has traditionally been seen as a childhood disorder
- D) children with ADHD often achieve lower grades in school.
- E) affected individuals usually have trouble focusing on a single task

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The railroad replaced the horse-drawn carriage as the preferred mode of passenger travel as early as the 1840s, ----.

A) but it was the first form of land transport capable of outpacing the horse and camel.

B) if the construction of longer railroads connecting inland regions and ports had not been costly.

C) since most of Africa's and Asia's early railroads were constructed with European capital and expertise.

D) because it offered a faster, safer, and more comfortable ride in all weather conditions.

E) even though it achieved a near monopoly on the movement of people and goods in all major industrial countries.

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