

1. **Although** sociologists have gathered remarkable insights about human behaviour through surveys and interviews, ----.

- A) there is much that these methods cannot uncover
- B) many social phenomena remain unexplained due to the complexity of human behaviour
- C) societies have been evolving and adapting for thousands of years
- D) sociologists can significantly enhance our understanding of societal dynamics with innovative research techniques
- E) these findings have brought various aspects of human society into sharper focus

Sosyologlar anketler ve mülakatlar yoluyla insan davranışlarına ilişkin kayda değer bilgiyi toplamış olsalarda,

- A) Bu metotların açığa çıkaramayacağı çok şey vardır.
- B) Birçok sosyal olgu insan davranışının karmaşıklığından ötürü açıklanamaz kaldı

Gather: toplama(n)mak

Remarkable: kayda değer

Insight: öngörü

Behaviour: davranış

Survey: anket

Interview: mülakat

Uncover: açığa çıkarmak

2. ----, **they** are more effective at predicting election outcomes than other polling methods.

- A) Unless exit polls are conducted in a statistically representative manner
- B) **Although** opinion polls can be **costly** and require **extensive data collection**
- C) While focus groups provide detailed insights into voter behavior
- D) In order that online surveys can reach a broader audience quickly
- E) Even if telephone interviews are still considered reliable by many researchers

Predict: tahmin etmek

*** at Ving: edat + Ving

Outcome: çıktı

Election: seçim

Conduct: yapmak

Representative: temsili

Costly: maliyetli

Require: gerektirmek

Extensive: yoğun, geniş

Provide: sağlamak

Detailed: detaylı

Insight: öngörü

In order that / so that: sını diye

Survey: anket

Reach: ulaşmak

Broad: geniş

Reliable: güvenilir

3. **Although the importance of cultural diversity in the workplace is widely acknowledged, ----.**

- A) one of the common challenges is managing communication barriers
- B) diverse teams can drive innovation and creativity within organizations
- C) understanding different cultural norms can improve team dynamics
- D) policies promoting inclusion are essential for maximizing the benefits of diversity
- E) training programs are crucial for fostering cultural awareness among employees

Importance: önem

Diversity: çeşitlilik

Acknowledge: tanımak

Common: yaygın

Manage: ele almak, yönetmek

Creativity: yaratıcılık

Improve: geliştirmek

Promote: teşvik etmek

Essential: gerekli

Maximize: maksimize etmek

Benefit: yarar

Crucial: hayati

Foster: teşvik etmek

Awareness: farkındalık

4. Voters frequently mistrust political campaign promises ----.

- A) because they recognize that candidates often **fail to fulfil** their commitments once (they are) elected
- B) even though candidates use various platforms to connect with the electorate
- C) as historical trends show a gap between promises and actual policies
- D) while campaign promises are designed to address key voter concerns
- E) although some voters remain hopeful that change will be implemented

Voter: seçmen
Mistrust: güvenmemek
Promise: vaat
Recognize: tanımak
Candidate: aday
Fail: başarısız olmak
Fulfil: yerine getirmek
Commitment: adama
Once elected: seçildiklerinde
Various: çeşitli
Actual: gerçek
Design: tasarlamak
Address: ele almak
Hopeful: umutlu
Implement: yapmak, uygulamak

5. **Although** the concept of democracy **has been discussed** since ancient times, ----.

- A) modern democratic systems vary widely in their structures and practices
- B) the principles of democratic governance are still evolving today**
- C) the first fully documented democracy was established in Athens in the 5th century BC
- D) many countries have adopted democratic principles to varying degrees
- E) the spread of democratic ideals has influenced political systems globally

Discuss: tartışmak

Since ancient times: antic zamanlardan beri – has been discussed

Vary: çeşitlilik göstermek

Widely: geniş anlamda

Structure: yapı

Evolve: evrilmek

Establish: kurmak

Adopt: benimsemek

Varying: değişiklik gösteren

Spread: yayılma

Influence: etkilemek

6. Many urban planners are struggling to address the challenges of rapid urbanization ----.

- A) so that infrastructure development keeps pace with population growth
- B) although new zoning laws are being implemented to manage urban sprawl
- C) as cities expand and new issues related to housing and transportation arise**
- D) after introducing initiatives to improve public transportation and reduce congestion
- E) if they collaborate with community stakeholders to develop sustainable solutions

Struggle: mücadele etmek
 Address: ele almak
 Challenge: zorluk
 Urbanization: kentleşme
 Infrastructure: alt yapı
 Development: gelişme
 Keep pace: ayak uydurmak
 Population growth: nüfus artışı
 Implement: uygulamak
 Expand: genişlemek
 Issue: mesele, sorun
 Arise: artmak
 Improve: geliştirmek
 Reduce: azaltmak
 Congestion: sıklık
 Collaborate: iş birliği yapmak
 Community: toplum
 Develop: geliştirmek
 Sustainable: sürdürülebilir
 Solution: çözüm

7. ----; however, by the late 20th century, globalization had connected economies and cultures worldwide.

- A) The industrial revolution sparked significant advancements in technology and production
- B) Early trade routes were limited to local and regional exchanges of goods and services
- C) Agricultural societies formed the backbone of most economies before industrialization
- D) Many early civilizations developed independently with little contact between them
- E) Communication technologies have evolved dramatically over the past few centuries

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8. Sociologists **have found it challenging to incorporate the experiences of marginalized communities into mainstream social theories** ----.

- A) because traditional methodologies often overlook the unique perspectives of **these groups**
- B) **while** the contributions of these communities have significantly shaped societal developments
- C) since **sociological research has historically focused on dominant cultural** narratives
- D) even though the lived experiences of marginalized groups offer valuable insights
- E) so that future studies can provide a more comprehensive understanding of social dynamics

Challenging: zorlayıcı
Incorporate...into: dahil etmek
Community: toplum
Mainstream: ana akım
Overlook: göz ardı etmek
Unique: eşsiz
Contribution: katkı
Significantly: ciddi anlamda
Development: gelişme
Focus: odaklanmak
Dominant: baskın
Valuable: değerli
Insight: öngörü
Provide: sağlamak
Comprehensive: kapsamlı

9. ----, **the same type of disagreement** persists regarding the integration of technology in education.

- A) Since educational theories often emphasize different approaches to learning and instruction
- B) When debates over the effectiveness of online learning versus traditional classrooms dominate discussions
- C) While technological advancements continue to revolutionize teaching methods and student engagement
- D) Although there is general agreement on the benefits of digital literacy in today's educational landscape
- E) As educators and policymakers strive to balance access to technology with concerns about screen time

Disagreement: anlaşmazlık

Persist: ısrar etmek

Integration: entegre

Emphasize: vurgulamak

Approach: yaklaşım

Instruction: eğitim, yönerge

Debate: tartışma

Dominate: baskın olmak

Revolutionize: devrim yaratmak

Engagement: katılım

Literacy: okur yazarlık

Benefit: yarar

Landscape: saha anı

Balance: dengelemek

Concern: endişe

10. ----, **it** also leads to significant **shifts in** social behaviors and attitudes compared to earlier stages of life.

- A) Given that **economic theories** have reshaped our understanding of consumer behavior and market dynamics
- B) Although **political ideologies** emphasize different approaches to governance and policy-making
- C) **While globalization has profoundly influenced cultural exchange and diversity across** the globe
- D) If **educators and policymakers** aim to address the challenges of multicultural classrooms effectively
- E) As **environmental sciences** contribute to strategies for mitigating climate change and preserving ecosystems

- A. While – se de... (taban tabana zıtlık)
- B. Although – otomatik gider.
- C. As
- D. Whereas

*** also: zıtlık çeker

*** cümle tamamlama sorularında önce

- Zıtlık olan şıkları oku...

Lead to: sebep olmak

Significant: ciddi

Shift: değişiklik

Attitude: tavır

Compared to: kıyasla

Reshape: yeniden şekillendirmek

Consumer: tüketici

Emphasize: vurgulamak

Approach: yaklaşım

Profoundly: derinden

Diversity: çeşitlilik

Aim: amaçlamak

Aim to address: ele almayı amaçlar

Contribute to: sebep olmak, katkı sağlamak

Mitigate: azaltmak

Preserve: korumak

10. There are many types of reinforcers that ---- to increase behaviours, but it's important to note that the type of reinforcer used ---- on the situation.

- A) have used / depend
- B) may have been used / has depended
- C) can be used / depends
- D) have been used / had depended
- E) should use / will depend

Increase: artırmak

Note: kayda almak

*** used (V3) pasif kısaltma

Depend on: bel bağlamak

11. By Renaissance, most European countries ----
native traditions of religious drama and farce that
---- with the impact of Greek and Roman plays.

A) had established / contended

B) established / would be contending

C) could establish / have contended

D) were establishing / must be contended

E) should have established / had been contending

*** by Renaissance: HAD V3 / V2 / modal perfect

Impact: etki

Establish: kurmak

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12. "Made in France", a movie about a journalist,
---- theatrical opening was postponed after the
November 13 attacks only saw a video on-demand
release in January 29.

- A) whom
- B) whose
- C) where
- D) which
- E) when

*** A movie's theatrical opening...

Postpone: delay: ertelemek, geciktirmek

On-demand: talepteki, istek üzerine

Release: piyasaya sürme, salma

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13. In Australia, families will be paying up to \$223 a day for childcare costs ---- there is a drastic shake up of government rebates.

- A) whenever – her ne zaman
- B) although – e rağmen
- C) whereas – ken
- D) unless – mezse
- E) since – doğru için

Cost: maliyet
Drastic: ciddi
Rebate: geri ödeme

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14. ---- we rely on electronic equipment for work,
study and recreation, ---- impact it is having on our
vision.

- A) Not only / but also – sadece...değil, aynı zamanda...
- B) Neither / nor – ne...ne de
- C) Either / or – ya ... ya da
- D) Hardly / when – ar ...amaz / olur olmaz
- E) The more / the more – ne kadar... o kadar

*** cümle başı boşluk ve virgül sonrası boşluk bizi THE
MORE, THE MORE a götürür...

Rely on: bel bağlamak
Equipment: ekipman
Impact: etki

*** impact...on

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15. In many developing countries, economic growth and deforestation seem to go hand in hand
---- the links are not well understood.

A) but – ama

B) after – den sonra

C) unless – mezse

D) as – diğr için, çünkü

E) because – çünkü, diğr için

Unless: kendi içi olumlu olur, onu olumsuzla çevirir

*** go hand in hand: ahenk içerisinde gitmek

Growth: büyüme

Deforestation: ormansızlaşma

Seem: görünmek

Link. bağlantı

16. ---- civil wars have devastated African economies, millions of people have left the continent and millions more displaced.

- A) Whereas – ken
- B) While – ken, se de
- C) As if – mış gibi
- D) Now that – madem ki – diğı için
- E) Although – e rağmen

Appear / seem / look / treat / describe / act / behave AS
IF / AS THOUGH

Devastate: tahrip etmek, mahvetmek

Continent: kıta

Displace: yerinden etmek

17. The number of U.S. women taking maternity leave has not changed in 22 years ---- factors that suggest it should be increasing.

- A) in case of – durumunda
- B) despite – e rağmen
- C) rather than – den ziyade
- D) because of – den dolayı
- E) as to – hakkında

Maternity: annelik

Change: değışmek

Suggest: ileri sürmek

Increase: artmak

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18. ---- pop culture often depicts more frequent bullying in high school, a study has found that bullying is more severe and frequent in elementary school.

- A) So long as – diğİ sürece
- B) Since – diğİ için
- C) Once – ar amaz
- D) Unless – mezse, mazsa
- E) While – ken, e rağmen

Zıtlık Çekenler: merely, only, still, also, actually, other, another, more, comparative, superlative, no, none, not, few, little

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19. Customers enjoy home or office banking through the Internet ---- security improvements in Internet banking services, which have recently been made.

- A) instead of – nın yerine
- B) despite – e rağmen
- C) except for – dışında, haricinde
- D) irrespective of – e bakılmaksızın
- E) owing to – den dolayı**

Customer: müşteri

Through the Internet: internet yoluyla

Security: güvenlik

Improvement: gelişme

Improve: gelişmek

Recently: son zamanlarda: present perfect

*** , which

20. The US permits all Jordanian textiles to be exported to the US ---- they have a minimum 8% Israeli content.

- A) so that – sını diye / in order that
B) as long as – diğİ sürece /// provided that / if
 C) whereby – vasıtasıyla
 D) as if – mış gibi
 E) whereas – ken

Permit: izin vermek /// permission: izin
 Without permission: izinsiz
 Export: ihraç etmek
 Import: ithal etmek
 Content: bileşen, içeren...

ANLAM... ANLAM OTURUYOR MU...

*** Minimum yüzde 8 israil içeriğı olduğı sürece
 Amerika tüm Ürdün kumaşlarının Amerika'ya ihraç
 edilmesine izin verir.