

1. **Although sociologists have gathered remarkable insights about human behaviour through surveys and interviews, ----.**

- A) there is much that these methods cannot uncover
- B) many social phenomena remain unexplained due to the complexity of human behaviour
- C) societies have been evolving and adapting for thousands of years
- D) sociologists can significantly enhance our understanding of societal dynamics with innovative research techniques
- E) these findings have brought various aspects of human society into sharper focus

2. **----, they are more effective at predicting election outcomes than other polling methods.**

- A) Unless exit polls are conducted in a statistically representative manner
- B) Although opinion polls can be costly and require extensive data collection
- C) While focus groups provide detailed insights into voter behavior
- D) In order that online surveys can reach a broader audience quickly
- E) Even if telephone interviews are still considered reliable by many researchers

3. **Although the importance of cultural diversity in the workplace is widely acknowledged, ----.**

- A) one of the common challenges is managing communication barriers
- B) diverse teams can drive innovation and creativity within organizations
- C) understanding different cultural norms can improve team dynamics
- D) policies promoting inclusion are essential for maximizing the benefits of diversity
- E) training programs are crucial for fostering cultural awareness among employees

4. **Voters frequently mistrust political campaign promises ----.**

- A) because they recognize that candidates often fail to fulfil their commitments once elected
- B) even though candidates use various platforms to connect with the electorate
- C) as historical trends show a gap between promises and actual policies
- D) while campaign promises are designed to address key voter concerns
- E) although some voters remain hopeful that change will be implemented

5. **Although the concept of democracy has been discussed since ancient times, ----.**

- A) modern democratic systems vary widely in their structures and practices
- B) the principles of democratic governance are still evolving today
- C) the first fully documented democracy was established in Athens in the 5th century BC
- D) many countries have adopted democratic principles to varying degrees
- E) the spread of democratic ideals has influenced political systems globally

6. **Many urban planners are struggling to address the challenges of rapid urbanization ----.**

- A) so that infrastructure development keeps pace with population growth
- B) although new zoning laws are being implemented to manage urban sprawl
- C) as cities expand and new issues related to housing and transportation arise
- D) after introducing initiatives to improve public transportation and reduce congestion
- E) if they collaborate with community stakeholders to develop sustainable solutions

7. ----; however, by the late 20th century, globalization had connected economies and cultures worldwide.

- A) The industrial revolution sparked significant advancements in technology and production
- B) Early trade routes were limited to local and regional exchanges of goods and services
- C) Agricultural societies formed the backbone of most economies before industrialization
- D) Many early civilizations developed independently with little contact between them
- E) Communication technologies have evolved dramatically over the past few centuries

8. Sociologists have found it challenging to incorporate the experiences of marginalized communities into mainstream social theories ----.

- A) because traditional methodologies often overlook the unique perspectives of these groups
- B) while the contributions of these communities have significantly shaped societal developments
- C) since sociological research has historically focused on dominant cultural narratives
- D) even though the lived experiences of marginalized groups offer valuable insights
- E) so that future studies can provide a more comprehensive understanding of social dynamics

9. ----, the same type of disagreement persists regarding the integration of technology in education.

- A) Since educational theories often emphasize different approaches to learning and instruction
- B) When debates over the effectiveness of online learning versus traditional classrooms dominate discussions
- C) While technological advancements continue to revolutionize teaching methods and student engagement
- D) Although there is general agreement on the benefits of digital literacy in today's educational landscape
- E) As educators and policymakers strive to balance access to technology with concerns about screen time

10. ----, it also leads to significant shifts in social behaviors and attitudes compared to earlier stages of life.

- A) Given that economic theories have reshaped our understanding of consumer behavior and market dynamics
- B) Although political ideologies emphasize different approaches to governance and policy-making
- C) While globalization has profoundly influenced cultural exchange and diversity across the globe
- D) If educators and policymakers aim to address the challenges of multicultural classrooms effectively
- E) As environmental sciences contribute to strategies for mitigating climate change and preserving ecosystems



Homer, traditionally credited with composing the Iliad and the Odyssey, ancient Greek epic poems, remains shrouded in mystery. The existence of Homer as an individual is debated, yet ancient Greeks regarded him as distinct, even portraying him in sculpture. Many scholars believe both epics share a unified artistic style, suggesting a single author. Homer's works set a standard in ancient poetry, though his literacy and method of composition—oral or written—are unknown. The surviving Iliad has been altered by ancient Athenians to emphasize their role in the Trojan War. The Odyssey, likely composed first, narrates events chronologically later than the Iliad.

It is understood from the passage that Homer ----.

- A) is a celebrated literary figure whose historical existence remains uncertain
- B) faced challenges in convincing others that he authored the Iliad and the Odyssey
- C) is believed by scholars to have been illiterate but artistically skilled
- D) gained recognition as a great poet in later antiquity despite initial skepticism
- E) emphasized the role of ancient Athenians in the Trojan War in the Iliad

Which conclusion can be drawn about the Iliad and the Odyssey from the passage?

- A) They were orally transmitted before being written down.
- B) Their originality was preserved due to scholarly appreciation.
- C) They are believed to have been authored by the same person despite differing styles.
- D) The Iliad followed the Odyssey, covering later events.
- E) They served as influential models for poets due to their literary excellence.

What is the main purpose of the passage?

- A) To clarify the chronological order of the Iliad and the Odyssey
- B) To highlight the impact of ancient Greek culture on Homer's legacy
- C) To introduce early examples of European literature
- D) To provide a concise overview of Homer and his works, the Iliad and the Odyssey
- E) To explain Homer's influence on subsequent poets who imitated his style