44. Parça - Cortisol

call: anamak, a dlandimak
release: Salmat, Sayin hana k

mage: has ar hasar mel

handle: ele afna L

help:yardim tough:Sili, sert

go up: Yükselmek

keep: karumak Sürdürme deal with: e/e a/mak

situation:

important:

wildlife: Vahsi Yasam

Cortisol is a hormone in our bodies. It helps us deal with stress. There is a gland called the adrenal gland. It makes cortisol. In tough situations, our bodies release cortisol to help. So, cortisol levels can go up. But too much cortisol can be bad for us. It's important to handle stress to keep cortisol levels normal.

45. Parça – Aztecs

civilization: medeniyet empire: imparetorlul

impressive: et hi leyici

city: Sehir

religious: trader: ticcar/trade

eventually: nihaye thate

build: insa etmel

be known for: bilinnek

complex: Kormes k

temple: tapinak

skilled: hi achieve: 👃

collapse: 🚜

advanced: 7

great: harike

structure:

market: Piyasa

craftsmen:

a lot: 4 ok

century: your

The Aztecs were a civilization. They lived in Mexico many years ago. They built a great empire in Central America. The Aztecs were known for their advanced agriculture, impressive architecture, and complex social structure. They had large cities with temples, pyramids, and markets. The Aztecs also had a rich culture with art, music, and religious ceremonies. They were skilled craftsmen and traders. They achieved a lot, but the Aztec civilization eventually collapsed in the 16th century.

Saddam Hussein's monument collapsed:

religion: din heathen

mpress =) ot kilemek castle = skale church =) kilis

46. Parça - Ancient Greek Philosophers

live: yasama L/canl,

ask: Sormak

question: Serv So Gal

universe: @v

include: Lageme

teach: 🥎

influence:€

thinking: کا تون که د

Ancient Greek philosophers lived in Greece a long time ago. They asked questions about life, the universe, and everything. Famous Greek philosophers include Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle. They wrote books and taught students about topics like ethics, politics, and nature. Their ideas have had a big influence on Western philosophy and thinking.

teather -instructor / trainer

outer parts inner iq

47. Parça - Space Junk

space: vary, yer, bostuk

outer: dis

so far: Suana kadar

satellite: uydu

debris: en ka2

orbit: yarunge

orbit: yarunge

etrafinda dinnel

pose: dustumel

properly: uygun

exploration: kesifea lare: kestefnel

properly: uygun

bir selide

Space junk is a growing problem in outer space. So far, we have launched many satellites and rockets into space. Recently, we have left behind more and more debris. To date, this debris is orbiting the Earth and poses a risk to spacecraft. We need to manage space junk properly for future space exploration.

manager: youetici pose a riskil

Space missions Julay goneui

7 yasaza sürmek

48. Parça - Computer Games

so far: su ana ladar

countless: Say Wil

player: 04mcu/g/ary

world:

recent: 1/2/1/ Son

developer: gelis finici

exciting: 18/Can veri

opportunity:

also: aghi Dann

play:

create: yara tmat

release:

explore: textinok

complete:

Computer games have become very popular in recent years. Many people have played games on their computers or consoles. So far, developers have created countless games. In the future, more exciting games will be released. Players will have the opportunity to explore new worlds. They will also complete challenges.

mention: Bahsetmel

less 3 siz, siz weak ness 3 lik, lik,

creative = yaratici
creature = yaratik

ANGORA DİL

dirit-degree-burn 1. derese you

49. Parça - Carbon Dioxide Emissions

burn: Tyakmal come from: okn je /~

trap: Tuzak

global warming:

environment: 4801

emission: Salinim

thing: ᡐ

heat: 151, 151+man

lead to: sebep olach

reduce: qualtmak

release: Se

power plant: 🤌

contribute: kathi sar

protect:

We burn fossil fuels like coal, oil and gas. Then, carbon dioxide emissions are released into the air. These emissions come from things like cars, factories, and power plants. Carbon dioxide is a greenhouse gas. It traps heat in the Earth's atmosphere. It contributes to global warming. Too much carbon dioxide can lead to climate change. It can then harm the environment. So, it's important to reduce carbon dioxide emissions to protect our

planet: 42

hamful - Jeannels
harmless = 22 ararsiz

50. Parça - Procrastination

procrastinate: 5 telemek

difficult: 20/

worse: doha koti

guilty: Suglux innocent

task: gores

because: Ginkii, digi kin boring: Sikici

procrastination: 5 teleme

in the long run: 200 sovele

cause: result in

better: Jaha Idi

tackle: ale almak

right away: der hal

We might procrastinate because we find the task boring or difficult. Many people procrastinate with things like homework. But procrastination can make things worse in the long run. It can cause stress and make us feel guilty. So, it's better to tackle tasks right away.

bad-wirse- the worst

god-better-the best

run a company

51. Parça - The Sun's Energy

give: vermek

use: Skullannal

grow: büyührel

grow: büyührel

guilty: Sualu Xinseent

thing: Sey

shine: parlamak

a long time:

dry: kuru, kuruhmak

clothe:

tackle: e le a lmak

solar panel: günael

important:

The Sun gives us energy. It has been shining for billions of years. Every day, it shines on the Earth and gives us light and warmth. People have used the Sun's energy for a long time. In the past, they used it to grow crops and dry clothes. Today, we use the Sun's energy for things like solar panels. So, the Sun's energy is important for our lives.

PARÇA 52 - Running and Cycling

Running and cycling are both great ways to stay active. Some people prefer running because it's easy to do anywhere. Others like cycling because it's gentler on the joints. Running can be faster than cycling, but cycling can cover longer distances. Both activities help us stay fit and healthy. Running might make us feel more tired, but it can also be more intense. Cycling can be relaxing and enjoyable. So, both of them are good for our bodies.

Ne Öğreneceğim / Ne işime yarayacak

Comparative: -er / more

A. Vocabulary

cycling (n): bisiklet sürme /// cycle: döngü, devir, bisiklet sürmek / bicycle: bisiklet

great (adj): harika, mükemmel, büyük /// greatly: ciddi anlamda

stay (v): kalmak /// stay late: geçe kalmak /// stay at a hotel: bir ... kalmak

prefer (v): choose / tercih etmek /// preference: choice: tercih

gentler (adj): gentle: nazik, kibar: kind /// gentler: daha nazik / gentleman

joint (n): eklem, joint forces: birleşik güçler // joint operation /// join (v): katılmak

cover (v): kaplamak, üstünü örtmek /// cover me: beni koru

distance (n): mesafe /// distance education: uzaktan eğitim

fit (adj): zinde, formda

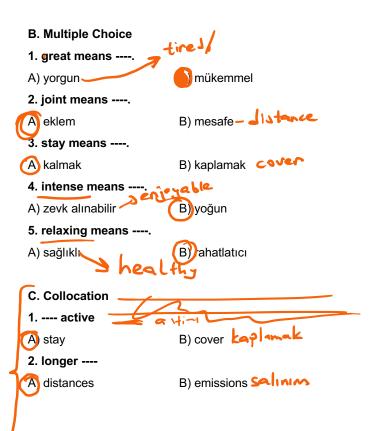
healthy (adj): sağlıklı /// health: sağlık /// heart: kalp /// hearth: ocak

tired (adj): yorgun /// tire (v): yormak /// exhausted: bitkin, tükenmiş

intense (adj): yoğun /// intensely (adj): yoğun bir şekilde

relaxing (adj): rahatlatıcı /// relax (v): rahatlatmak /// relaxed: rahatlamış

enjoyable (adj): eğlenceli /// enjoy (v): eğlenmek





- 2. Some people prefer running because it's easy to do anywhere.
- A) Sifçok insan koşmayı tercih eder çünkü her yerde kolayca yapılabilir.
- B<mark>) Bazı insanlar koşmayı</mark> tercih ede<mark>r</mark> çünkü her yerde yapılması kolaydır.

- 3. Others like cycling because it's gentler on the joints.
- A) Diğerleri bisiklet sürmeyi sever <mark>çünkü eklemler üzerinde daha</mark> naziktir.
- B) Diğerleri bisiklet sürmekten hoşlanır çünkü eklemler üzerinde oldukça naziktir.
 - 4. Running can be faster than cycling, but cycling can cover longer distances.
- A) Koşu bisiklet sürmeden daha hızlı olabilir, ancak bisiklet sürme daha uzun mesafeleri kapsayabilir.
- B) Koşu bisiklet sürmeye göre daha hızlıdır, ancak bisiklet sürme daha uzun mesafeleri kapsar.
- 5. Both activities help us stay fit and healthy.
- A) Her iki aktivitenin formda ve sağlıklı kalmamız konusunda faydası çoktur.
- B) Her iki aktivite de bize formda ve sağlıklı kalma konusunda yardımcı olur.

- 6. Running might make us feel more tired, but it can also be more intense.
- A) Koşmak bize oldukça yorgun hissettirebilir, ancak aynı zamanda oldukça yoğun bir aktivitedir.
- B) Koşmak bize daha yorgun hissettirebilir, ancak aynı zamanda daha yoğun olabilir.
- 7. Cycling can be relaxing and enjoyable.
- A) Bisiklet sürmek rahatlatıcı ve keyifli olabilir.
- B) Bisiklet sürmek rahatlatıcı ve keyiflidir.
- 8. So, both of them are good for our bodies.
- A) Bu yüzden her ikisi de vücudumuz için iyidir.
- B) Bu yüzden her ikisinin vücudumuza faydası vardır.

E. Presentation

Running can be faster than cycling, but cycling can cover longer distances.

Comparative: -er, r, ier (kısa sıfatlarda), uzun olanlarda (more)

She is more beautiful than Ayşe: O Ayşe'den daha güzeldir / O Ayşe'ye göre/kıyasla daha güzeldir.

He is much more handsome than Ali. O Ali'den çok daha yakışıklıdır.

as...as: -e kadar

Yasin is as handsome as Ali: yasin Ali kadar yakışıklıdır. Sertan isas goodas Ahmet: Sertan Ahmet kadar iyidir.

Running might make us feel more tired, but it can also be more intense.

More tired: daha yorgun

Much more tired: çok daha yorgun A lot more tired: çok daha yorgun

Less tired: daha az yorgun (little: az / less: daha az...)

Comparative: more than... r, er, ier ////// as ... as: -e kadar...

The least: en az...

F. Reading Comprehension

Running and cycling are both great ways to stay active. Some people prefer running because it's easy to do anywhere. Others like cycling because it's gentler on the joints. Running can be faster than cycling, but cycling can cover longer distances. Both activities help us stay fit and heafthy. Running might make us feel more tired, but it can also be more intense. Cycling can be relaxing and enjoyable. So, both of them are good for our bodies.

1. The text is mainly about ---.

Benefits of running and cycling

B) The best way to be active: Russing

2. Which benefit of cycling is mentioned in the article?

A Easier on the joints

B) More intense than running

PARÇA 53 - The Sun and Its Effects

The sun can have different effects on our skin. It may cause sunburns or give us a tan. To protect our skin, we should use sunscreen. We must wear hats and sunglasses to shield ourselves from the sun's rays. It's important to take care of our skin, so we have to be careful when we're in the sun.

Ne Öğreneceğim / Ne işime yarayacak

Modals

Can: ebilir /// 1. Olasılık (may, could, might, be likely to) 2. Yetenek (be able to)

May / might: ebilir: olasılık

Could: 1. Olasılık: ebilir /// 2. Ebilirdi (geçmiş yetenek)

Should: se/sa iyi olur / meli - malı (tavsiye)

Must: meli, malı (zorunluluk)

Have to / has to: zorunda: zorunluluk Need to: meli / malı / gerekli: zorunluluk

A. Vocabulary

have (v): sahip olmak / has: sahip olmak /// have got: sahip olmak / has got: sahip olmak

effect (n): etki: influence / impact

skin (n): deri

cause (v): result in, bring about, trigger, give rise to: sebep olmak

sunburn (n): güneş yanığı

tan (n): bronzlaşma

protect (v): shelter, shield: korumak /// protection: koruma... bodyguard

use (v): kullanmak /// It is for personal use: Kişisel kullanım içindir.

sunscreen (n): güneş kremi

wear (v): giymek /// worn out: yıpranmış....

shield (v): protect, shelter: korumak... ///

ray (n): ışın //// x-ray: x ışını

take care of (v): bakmak, ilgilenmek

careful (adj): dikkatli /// care: bakmak, ilgilenmek /// caregiver: bakıcı

B. Multiple Choice



- C. Collocation
- 1. different effects ---- our skin

A) on

B) in

2. ---- sunburns

A) cause

B) wear

3. to ---- our skin

A) have

B) protect

D. Context

- 1. The sun can have different effects on our skin.
- A) Güneşim cildimiz üzerinde farklı etkileri vardır.
- B) Güneş cildimiz üzerinde farklı etkiler yapabilir.
- 2. It may cause sunburns or give us a tan.
- A) Güneş yanıkları oluşturur veya bizi bronzlaştırır.
- B) Güneş yanıklarına sebep olabilir veya bronzlaşmamızı sağlayabilir.

- 3. We should use sunscreen to protect our skin.
- A) Cildimizi korumak için güneş kremi kullanmalıyız.
- B) Cildimizi korumak için güneş kremi önerilir.

- 4. We must wear hats and sunglasses to shield ourselves from the sun's rays.
- A) Güneş ışınlarından kendimizi korumak için şapka ve güneş gözlüğü taksak iyi olur.
- B) Güneş ışınlarından kendimizi korumak için şapka ve güneş gözlüğü takmalıyız.

5. It's important to take care of our skin, so we have to be careful in the sun.

- A) Cildimize dikkat etmek önemlidir, bu yüzden güneşte dikkatli olmalıyız
- B) Cildimize bakım yapmak önemlidir, bu yüzden güneşte dikkatlı olabiliriz.

E. Presentation

The sun can have different effects on our skin.

can have: olasılık //// yetenek

olasılık anlamında 'can' ifadesinin eş anlamlıları 'could, may, might, be likely to'

effect-impact-influence

CT dimits

We should use sunscreen to protect our skin.

Should: se/sa iyi olur: tavsiye bildirmek için kullanılıyor...

We must wear hats and sunglasses to shield ourselves from the sun's rays.

Must: meli / malı ---- have to / has to / have got to / has got to / need to

Must wear: giymeliyiz: güneş ışınlarından korunmak için (olmazsa olmaz)

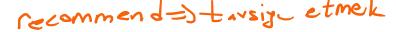
Shield-protect-shelter

Shelter: barınak

F. Reading Comprehension

The sun can have different effects on our skin. It may cause sunburns of give us a tan. To protect our skin, we should use sunscreen. We must wear hats and sunglasses to shield ourselves from the sun's rays. It's important to take care of our skin, so we have to be careful when we're in the sun.

- 1. The text is mainly about ----.
- A) The importance of wearing hats and sunglasses
- B The effects of the sun on the skin
- 2. Which action is recommended to protect the skin from the sun's rays?
- A) Staying indoors all day
- Using sunscreen



It's important: It is important: O önemlidir...

The sun's rays: Güneşin ışınları /// my friend's car: arkadaşımın arabası

The door's handle: kapının kolu / kap I kolu...

My friend<mark>s'</mark> cars: Arkadaşlarımın arabaları

1-My son's friend: oğlumun arkadaşı

My sons' friends: oğullarımın arkadaşları

PARÇA 54 - The Vikings

The Vikings were skilled sailors and warriors. They lived in Scandinavia from the late 8th to the early 11th century. They raided and traded across Europe and beyond. Their ships were fast and versatile. They allowed them to travel long distances. Before they reached their destinations, they had already conquered many lands. The Vikings also had a rich culture. Over time, they settled in different parts of Europe.

Ne Öğreneceğim / Ne işime yarayacak

buy stay

do buy stay

buy/buys stay/stays

colored 3: been done bought stayed

Present Tense

Present Simple: S V1

Present Cont: S am/is/are Ving: yor Present Perfect: S have/has V3

Present Perfect Cont: S have/has been Ving

Future: S will V0

Past tenses

Past Simple: S V2

Past Cont: S was/were Ving: yordu

Past Perfect: had V3

A. Vocabulary

skilled (adj): hünerli /// skill: hüner / skillful: hünerli

sailor (n): denizci, gemici /// sail: denize açılmak, yelken açmak

warrior (n): savaşçı /// war: savaş /// warfare: harp ///// ceasefire: ateşkes

live (v): yaşamak //// live (adj): canlı century (n): yüzyıl /// millennia: bin yıl.. raid (v): baskın yapmak /// raider: yağmacı

trade (v / n): ticaret yapmak / ticaret /// trader: tüccar

across (prep - edat): boyunca /// cross the street: sokaktan karşıya geçmek /// across the street: sokağın karşısında

beyond (prep): ötesinde /// beyond the borders: sınırlar ötesinde /// beyond my knowledge: bilgimin ötesinde

ship (n): gemi /// ship (v): göndermek /// sheep: koyun...

versatile (adj): çok yönlü /// volatile: değişken, uçucu

allow (v): izin vermek

travel (v): seyahat, seyahat etmek

distance (n): mesafe, distance education: uzaktan eğitim

reach (v): erişmek, ulaşmak /// I reached my goal: hedefime ulaştım...

destination (n): varış yeri, hedef

conquer (v): fethetmek /// conqueror: fatih over time (phr): zamanla, fazla mesai

settle (v): yerleşmek

- **B. Multiple Choice** 1. settle means ----. B) fethetmek - conquer (A) yerleşmek 2. live means ----A) izin vermek B) yaşamak 3. warrior means ----. B) gemi ship > gondernek A) savaşçı 4. skilled means ----. B) dikkatli careful A) hünerli 5. distance means ----. B) ticaret trade A) mesafe
- C. Collecation

 1. ---- Europe

 A) Collecation

 2. long ---A) distances
 B) destinations

 3. a ---- culture

 A) careful

 4. ---- parts

 A different
 B) the d
- D. Context
- 1. The Vikings were skilled sailors and warriors.
- A) Vikingler yetenekli denizciler ve savaşçıla dır. are
- B) Vikingler yetenekli denizciler ve savaşçılardı.
- 2. They lived in Scandinavia from the late 8th to the early 11th century.
- A) 8. yüzyılın sonlarından 11. yüzyılın başlarına kadar İskandinavya'da yaşadılar.
- B) 8. Yüzyılın sonlarından 11. Yüzyılın başlarına kadar İskandinavya'da yaşamış olabilirler.

Could have lived

- 3. They raided and traded across Europe and beyond.
- A) Avrupa ve ötesinde baskınlar düzenlediler ve ticaret yaptılar.
- B) Önce Avrupa sonra ötesini yapmaladı ve ticaret yaptılar.

4. Their ships were fast and versatile.

A) Gemileri diğerlerinden daha hızlı ve çok yönlüydü.

Their ships were faster and more versatile than the others.

B) Gemileri hızlı ve çok yönlüydü.

5. They allowed them to travel long distances.

A) Uzun mesafeleri seyahat etmeleri gemileri sayesinde oldu.

They travelled long distances thanks to their ships.

B) Uzun mesafeleri seyahat etmelerine izin verdi.



- A) Hedeflerine ulaşmadan önce birçok bölgeyi zaten fethetmişlerdi.
- B) Hedeflerine ulaştıktan sonra birçok bölgeyi zaten fethetmişlerdi.

Önce: fethetmişler

Sonra: hedeflerine ulaşmışlar

Before I went there, I had already talked to Ahmet.

Önce: Ahmet'le konuştum Sonra: Oraya gittim

She had bought a car before she got married.

Önce: araba aldı

Sonra: evlendi

*** Ders başlamadan ence, hazırlık yanım.

Pefore the lesson started, I had already made preparation...

Kursa başlamadan önce, ingilizcem çok iyi değildi.

Before I started the English course, my English had not been very good.

Before I came to the online lesson today, had reviewed every word.

7. The Vikings also had a rich culture.

A) Vikinglerin aynı zamanda zengin bir kültürü var.

The Vikings also have a rich culture.

B) Vikinglerin aynı zamanda zengin bir kültürü vardı.

8. Over time, they settled in different parts of Europe.

A) Zaman içerisinde Avrupa'nın farklı kesimlerine yerleşmeyi tercih ettiler.

Over time / In time, they preferred to settle in different parts of Europe...

B) Zamanla Avrupa'nın farklı yerlerine yerleştiler.

E. Presentation

Before they reached their destinations, they had already conquered many lands.

After they had already conquered many lands, they reached their destinations.

Arabayı yıkadıktan sonra eve geldiler.

After they washed the car, they came home.

Para biriktirdikten sonra araba alacağım.

After I save some money, I will buy a car.

Acıktıktan sonra yemek yerim.

After I feel hungry, I will eat.

Ders bittikten sonra, tekrar yaptım.

After the class was over, I reviewed everything.

Yemek yedikten sonra ders çalıştım.

After I had eaten the meal, I studied.

F. Reading Comprehension

The Vitings were skilled sailors and warriors. They lived in Scandinavia from the late 8th to the early 11th century. They gaded and traded across Europe and beyond. Their ships were fast and versatile. They allowed them to travel long distances. Before they reached their destinations, they had already conquered many lands. The Vikings also had a non culture. Over time, they settled in different parts of Europe.

1. The text is mainly about ----.

A) The history of the Vikings 🔓

B) The Vikings and their activities

2. What were the Vikings known for?

A) Settling peacefully in one place

B) Raiding and trading across Europe