

1 – 20. Sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Sometimes superstitions can have a soothing effect, relieving ---- about the unknown and giving people a sense of control over their lives, which is the reason why superstitions still exist.

- A) passion B) enthusiasm
C) priority D) curiosity
E) anxiety

2. Happiness is, by its very nature, some sort of ---- feeling of pleasure, so in order to judge people's happiness, all we need to do is to ask them how they feel.

- A) conventional B) consecutive
C) subjective D) penetrable
E) decisive

3. Perceived stress, whether about immediate or long-term issues, may ---- impact even oral health which, in turn, may lead to cognitive decline.

- A) eligibly B) convertibly
C) particularly D) detrimentally
E) decently

4. The smoke signals and whistled languages of our ancestors ---- the everlasting problem of humanity, communication, to a certain extent.

- A) addressed B) realized
C) consented D) depleted
E) deluded

5. Psychological research shows that the harder we strive to do something we aspire a lot, the closer we get to ---- that goal.

- A) implementing B) complying
C) executing D) attaining
E) determining

6. The second sight is a newly discovered method that can ---- the functioning of the hidden depths of the human mind.

- A) refrain from B) put back
C) account for D) look up
E) take up

7. Consuming too much sugar---- the risk of several dangerous health problems, including obesity, diabetes or dental decay; however, the cells in the body ---- without it.

- A) has raised / die
B) may raise / have died
C) raises / would die
D) can raise / would have died
E) should raise / might die

8. The relationship between science and technology ---- a very recent phenomenon but prior to 1500, science and technology ---- as two totally separate fields.

- A) had been/ would be regarded
B) is / had been regarded
C) was/ might be regarded
D) is / will be regarded
E) has been/ have been regarded

9. ---- to the Moon, land on it and return seemed like an impossible task when John F. Kennedy said it ---- soon in 1961 and be realized by the Americans.

- A) To have arrived / happened
B) Arriving / had happened
C) Having arrived / could happen
D) To arrive / would happen
E) Arrived / might happen

10. From around 860AD ----, considering historical texts of the period of course, Vikings stayed, settled and prospered ---- Britain, becoming part of the mix ---- people who today make up the British nation.

- A) through / with B) onwards / across
C) to / throughout D) on / at
E) beyond / by

11. The need for communicating is inherent ---- human beings, who have been developing devices to overcome the great obstacle before communication, distance, ---- a millennia.

- A) for / in B) to / along
C) in / for D) by / during
E) on/ out

12. A promising new study suggests that radiation therapy related to any type of cancer may be more effective ---- administered in the afternoon rather than the morning.

- A) though B) if
C) as D) before
E) once

13. The hospital environment itself can pose certain hazards at night ---- many hospitals often have a lot of artificial light at night that can disrupt patients' sleep patterns.

- A) given that B) much as
C) just as D) as soon as
E) whereas

14. Philosophers, priests and poets have long dwelled on the nature of happiness, and some concluded that ethical and spiritual factors may have ---- great an impact on our happiness ---- material conditions.

- A) so / as B) so / that
C) either / or D) both / and
E) as / as

15. Should humans, however large their groups are, act ---- their society's sacred principles, millions of them will be able to cooperate effectively, living safely and peacefully in a society, reads Hammurabi's Code.

- A) according to B) except for
C) in spite of D) because of
E) similar to

16. ---- nicotine, chronic inhalation of e-cigarette vapour disrupts normal lung function and also reduces the ability of resident immune cells to respond to infections.

- A) In terms of B) In return for
C) Independent of D) In favour of
E) Irrespective of

17 – 21.
sorulardaboşbırakılanyerlereuygundüşensözcükya
da ifadeyibulunuz.

Hammurabi's Code asserts that Babylonian social order is **(17)** ---- universal and eternal principles of justice, dictated by the gods. The principle of hierarchy is **(18)** ---- paramount importance. According to the code, people are divided into two genders, and three classes: superior people, commoners and slaves. Members of each gender and class are given different values. The life of a female commoner is worth thirty silver shekels, **(19)** ---- that of a slave-woman twenty silver shekels and the eye of a male commoner is worth sixty silver shekels. The code also establishes a strict hierarchy within families, according to which, children are not independent persons, but rather the property of their parents. **(20)** ---- , if one superior man kills the daughter of another superior man, the killer's daughter is executed in punishment. To many reading the code in their comfortable seats, it **(21)** ---- strange that the killer remains unharmed whereas his innocent daughter is killed, but to Hammurabi and the Babylonians, this seemed perfectly just.

17.

- A) turned down
- B) rooted in
- C) gone through
- D) given in
- E) referred to

18.

- A) of
- B) to
- C) on
- D) from
- E) with

19.

- A) when
- B) so that
- C) just as
- D) as
- E) whereas

20.

- A) However
- B) Hence
- C) Similarly
- D) Namely
- E) Conversely

21.

- A) must seem
- B) might have seemed
- C) may seem
- D) would seem
- E) should have seemed

22 – 26. Sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Alan Turing, often called the father of modern computing, a brilliant mathematician and logician, developed the idea of the modern computer and artificial intelligence. During the Second World War he worked for the government **(22)**---- the enemies' codes, and Churchill said he shortened the war **(23)** ---- two years as he worked on deciphering the code for the German Enigma machine, a device for sending coded messages to units of the German forces. Alan also went on to break the Naval Enigma, an even more complicated machine. His wartime services helped to win the war, **(24)**---- his work was so secret that very few people were aware of the importance of what he had done. He sadly died at an early age in tragic circumstances **(25)**---- the discriminatory laws of the day. It is still wondered how much further ahead computing **(26)** ----, had he lived longer and found the opportunity to continue his studies.

22.

- A) to have broken B) to be broken
C) breaking D) having broken
E) broken

23.

- A) at B) within
C) during D) by
E) below

24.

- A) if B) thus
C) so D) as
E) but

25.

- A) thanks to B) besides
C) due to D) prior to
E) but for

26.

- A) should have been
B) must have been
C) may be
D) would be
E) had to be

27. – 36. sorulardaverilencümleyitamamlayabilecekseçene ğibulunuz.

27. ---- ;however, they have specific rights because of their unique position as first peoples of their nations.

- A) There are 370 million indigenous people in the world, most of whom are very similar in terms of cultural practises
- B) Indigenous people are no more vulnerable to discrimination and mistreatment
- C) Like everyone, indigenous people have all of the rights set out in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- D) Individuals have the right to live in freedom, peace and security and must be free from genocide and other acts of violence
- E) People around the world can effectively participate in processes that affect their rights

28. Regardless of what Hollywood film makers think about their image in their films or Disneyland in its cartoons, ----.

- A) in terms of regulating oxygen production by feeding on fish that devour oxygen-generating plankton, all sharks are important to oceans
- B) modern sharks also have specific characteristics like a cartilaginous skeleton, five or six pairs of gills and several rows of teeth
- C) white sharks have inhabited the oceans for over 400 million years, even before dinosaurs populated our planet
- D) 25% of shark species are currently listed as endangered, threatened or near threatened by extinction
- E) it is estimated that up to 73 million sharks are killed annually by finning alone

29. ----, which results in an increase in the temperature of the Earth's atmosphere.

- A) There is a delicate balance between production and consumption
- B) Humans have changed Earth's atmosphere in dramatic ways over the past two centuries
- C) Greenhouse gases include water vapour, CO₂, methane, nitrous oxide and other gases
- D) About 30 percent of the radiation is immediately reflected back out to space by clouds, ice, and snow
- E) Earth's surface would be frozen over without greenhouse gases

30. In addition to relaxing the body and even reducing the risk of heart diseases, ----.

- A) it is not exactly clear how meditation may help keep heart diseases away
- B) this ancient practice of healing people is no longer applicable and even valid
- C) stress and other negative emotions can also increase the risk for cardiovascular diseases
- D) meditation may be linked to reduced levels of stress, anxiety and depression
- E) more research is needed to determine whether meditation has a definite role in preventing diseases as such

31. ---- but it is also related to recognizing trends, offering insights, communicating ideas, and inspiring others.

- A) Thought leaders are not perceived as trusted resources for information among both their clients and their colleagues at present
- B) For the solo home business owner, the topic of leadership may seem irrelevant as they are not leading anyone
- C) The thought leaders should focus mainly on better ways to build their credibility, authority, influence, and reach
- D) Of all the forms of leadership, thought leadership is not something that has gained enough popularity
- E) Thought leadership involves responding to and engaging with your target market to be viewed as an expert in your industry

32. A recent study suggests that a one-pound fully green potato is enough to make a child ill ----.

- A) as potatoes should be stored in cool dark and dry conditions
- B) thus green potatoes should not be served to children
- C) unless potatoes are kept in a warm bright place with the risk of turning green
- D) while eating fried potatoes can increase the risk of high blood pressure for kids
- E) because certain potato kinds are loaded with potassium more than almost any other vegetable

33. That certain people commit criminal acts and others not is often linked to economic or social circumstances ----.

- A) thus punishment may take forms ranging from capital punishment, flogging and forced labor
- B) though punishment has been a subject of debate among philosophers, political leaders, and lawyers
- C) while punishment can easily be associated with a desire for revenge
- D) but deeper psychological motives may be at work, some of which can be traced to childhood
- E) as “an eye for an eye” is one of the strongest human instincts which can be difficult to overcome

34. According to Humane Society International, animal testing is cruel and inhumane ----.

- A) thus nearly every medical breakthrough in the last 100 years has resulted directly from research using animals
- B) given that animals used in experiments are commonly subjected to force feeding, forced inhalation, food and water deprivation
- C) as it has contributed to major advances in understanding and treating conditions such as breast cancer and even brain injury
- D) so animals suffer pain during experiments despite their being given anaesthesia for relief
- E) although living systems of human beings and animals are extremely complex

35. Many people refer to apps on their smart phones or tablets as the origin of social media ----.

- A) as the ability to share events in real-time has transformed the way we live
- B) thus having an account does not mean your business is about to use social media effectively
- C) however the truth is, it actually started with the advent of computers
- D) if they use social media to engage with their customers
- E) although it is designed to allow people to share content quickly and efficiently

36. The disorders of smell and taste, which are rarely life threatening, can be frustrating ----.

- A) therefore distinguishing one flavour from another is based largely on smell
- B) even if the ability to smell and to taste gradually begins to decrease after age 50
- C) while they can affect the ability to enjoy food and drink and to appreciate pleasant aromas
- D) moreover the taste buds of the tongue identify taste, and the nerves in the nose identify smell
- E) because with their ability to notice potentially harmful chemicals, they make our lives comfy