

VERBS TABLE 10

A. AZALMAK, AZALTMAK & HAFİFLETMEK		B. ARTMAK, ARTIRMAK & YÜKSELMEK		C. AŞMAK & GEÇMEK	D. DİKKATE ALMAK & HESABA KATMAK
1. lessen α	11. shrink α	1. rise α	11. foster α	1. exceed \rightarrow	1. consider \rightarrow
2. decrease α	12. mitigate α	2. increase α	12. augment α	2. surpass \rightarrow	2. note α
3. diminish α	13. moderate α	3. mount α	13. enhance \rightarrow	3. overtake \rightarrow	3. pay attention to \rightarrow
4. reduce α	14. alleviate α	4. climb α	14. improve \rightarrow	4. go/be beyond	4. take into account/consideration \rightarrow
5. fall α	15. relieve α	5. surge α	15. boost \rightarrow	5. go/be above / over	5. reflect on
6. drop α	16. ease α	6. soar α	16. enrich \rightarrow	6. excel \rightarrow	6. think about
7. descend α	17. plummet α	7. go up α	17. promote \rightarrow	7. beat \rightarrow	
8. go down α	18. plunge α	8. amplify α	18. further \rightarrow	<i>Beyond the Border</i>	
9. slide down α	19. decline α	9. escalate α	19. encourage \rightarrow	<i>Motivate</i>	
10. tumble α	20. nose-dive α	10. ascend α	20. supplement \rightarrow	<i>my drugs</i>	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

Beyond my knowledge

1. car sales / one's shares ---- / ---- involvement in sth / by 5%

- A) decrease α / azalmak
B) consider α / dikkate almak

9. ---- other runners in a race / a company's sales / a car

- A) ascend α / artmak
B) overtake α / aşmak

2. ---- the effects of sth negative like a flu, disaster or rising prices

- A) mitigate α / azaltmak
B) go beyond α / aşmak

10. ---- to details / in class

- A) pay attention α / dikkat etmek
B) go up α / artmak

3. costs / problems ---- when unattended

- A) escalate α / artmak / tırmanmak
B) plummet α / düşmek

11. ---- a problem / situation / the symptoms / pain

- A) excel α / aşmak
B) alleviate α / azaltmak / dinnetmek

4. ---- the previous world record / oneself / expectations

- A) moderate α / azaltmak
B) surpass α / aşmak

12. ---- in demand / in prices / in population

- A) surge α / artmak
B) ease α / kolaylaşmak

5. ---- important factors / possible weather delays

- A) take into account α / dikkate almak
B) go up α / artmak

13. ---- the speed limit / a certain amount of money / the recommended dose

- A) relieve α / of pain
B) exceed α / aşmak

6. ---- greatly / sharply / substantially in value

- A) diminish α / azalmak
B) note α / dikkate almak

14. ---- the time element when planning a project

- A) consider α / dikkate almak
B) soar α / artmak

7. ---- the fear / the effects of a trauma

- A) go down α / azalmak
B) amplify α / artmak

8. one's temper / inflation / the wind ---- to the surface

- A) enriches α / artmak
B) rises α / artmak

15. ---- the risk of an illness / dependence on fossil fuels

- A) lessen α / azaltmak
B) promote α / teşvik etmek / (foster)

Verbs Table 10

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) *asmak / exceed the speed limit.*
“exceed” means ----.

- A) pay attention ~~X~~ B) surpass ~~X~~ C) diminish ~~X~~
D) go above E) excel ~~X~~
overtake

9) “surpass” means ----.

- A) consider ~~X~~ B) drop ~~X~~ C) surge ~~X~~
D) exceed ~~X~~ E) go beyond ~~X~~
overtake

2) *hesaba katmak, düşünmek economy*
“take into account” means ----.

- A) lessen ~~X~~ B) soar ~~X~~ C) ease ~~X~~
D) plummet ~~X~~ E) consider ~~X~~
plunge into water

10) “reduce” means ----.

- A) diminish B) augment C) pay attention to
D) boost E) go above

3) “increase” means ----.

- A) rise ~~X~~ B) note ~~X~~ C) mitigate ~~X~~
D) shrink ~~X~~ E) mount ~~X~~
azalmak

11) “surge” means ----.

- A) descend B) lessen C) soar
D) overtake E) increase

4) “alleviate” means ----.

- A) enrich ~~X~~ B) climb ~~X~~ C) foster ~~X~~
D) lessen ~~X~~ E) take into consideration ~~X~~
1357 / (6.000.000) = 17000 / 1000000 = 1.7%

12) “mount” means ----.

- A) shrink ~~X~~ B) tumble ~~X~~ C) rise ~~X~~
D) moderate ~~X~~ E) drop ~~X~~
artmak

5) “consider” means ----.

- A) increase B) plunge C) take into account
D) go down E) exceed

13) “pay attention to” means ----.

- A) augment B) mitigate C) amplify
D) relieve E) note

6) “relieve” means ----.

- A) surpass B) ease C) alleviate
D) ascend E) augment

7) “decrease” means ----.

- A) foster ~~X~~ B) enrich ~~X~~ C) reduce ~~X~~
D) fall ~~X~~ E) drop ~~X~~
azalmak

14) “foster” means ----.

- A) consider B) diminish C) boost
D) enrich E) decrease

8) “increase” means ----.

- A) tumble ~~X~~ B) mount ~~X~~ C) note ~~X~~
D) soar ~~X~~ E) excel ~~X~~
artmak

15) “mitigate” means ----.

- A) alleviate ~~X~~ B) soar ~~X~~ C) diminish ~~X~~
D) shrink ~~X~~ E) climb ~~X~~
azalmak

Although small changes in individual behavior may seem insignificant when taken collectively, they can lessen the amount of waste produced and (can) conserve natural resources.

*** (((Toplu olarak alındığında))) bireysel davranıştaki küçük değişiklikler önemsiz görünmesine rağmen, onlar üretilen atık miktarını azaltabilir ve doğal kaynakları koruyabilir.

Ana fiil::: can lessen, can conserve

Korumak: maintain, conserve (conservation: koruma)

Azalmak: reduce, fall, diminish, decrease, lessen

Küçük değişiklikler: small changes

Görünmek: appear, seem

Miktar: amount

Alındığında: when taken

Toplu olarak: collectively

önemsiz: unimportant, trivial, insignificant

-e rağmen: much as, even if, even though, while, although

Collective action: governments, individuals, private

sector...

angora
enŞilish

Throughout history, societies **have employed** different strategies to **climb** the socioeconomic ladder, such as education, entrepreneurship, or political activism.

*** Tarih boyunca, topluluklar sosyo ekonomik basamağı tırmanmak için eğitim, girişimcilik ve politik aktivizm gibi farklı stratejiler kullandılar.

Ana fiil nedir: have employed

Boyunca: throughout – through – though – tough - thorough

Girişimcilik: entrepreneurship

Basamak: ladder

tırmanmak: climb

Kullanmak – işe almak: employ / use / utilize / make use of / exploit

Gibi: such as / like /// for example / for instance

Such as hangi ismi örnelemiştir: different strategies

angora
enŞilish

Surpassing gender barriers in leadership positions can pave the way for more inclusive and equitable societies that foster innovation and creativity in various sectors.

*** Liderlik pozisyonlarında cinsiyet engellerini aşmak
(((çeşitli sektörlerde yeniliği ve yaratıcılığı teşvik eden)))
daha kapsayıcı ve adil toplulukların yolunu açabilir.

Equal: eşit / equally: eşit olarak

Yeniliği teşvik eden topluluklar: societies that foster innovation

Yaratıcılık:creativity (create: yaratmak)

Dahil edici, kapsayıcı: inclusive (include: dahil etmek / including: içeren)

Liderlik: leadership

Engeller: barriers

Çeşitli: various

Teşvik etmek: foster, promote, encourage

Yenilik: innovation

Aşmak: exceed, overtake, go beyond, surpass

Yolunu açmak: pave the way for

Ana fiil nedir:

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When (we analyze) analyzing complex issues such as economic inequality, it is important to take into account the historical and structural factors that have contributed to these disparities.

Ekonomik eşitsizlik gibi karmaşık meseleleri analiz ettiğimizde tarihi ve (((bu farklılıklara sebep olan))) yapısal faktörleri dikkate almak önemlidir.

Hesaba katmak:take into account

Katkı sağlamak: contribute to

Farklılıklar: disparities

Karmaşık meseleler: complex issues

Eşitsizlik: inequality

Yapısal faktörler: structural factors

Neden 'to take into account': 'sıfat + to verb'

??? when (.....) analyzing ifadesinde özne nedir:

??? such as hangi ismi nitelemiştir: complex issues

VERBS TABLE 11

A.GÖZ ARDI ETMEK & İHMAL ETMEK	B. UYMAK	C. İŞE ALMAK	D.DEĞİŞTİRMEK	E.DÖNÜŞMEK & DÖNÜŞTÜRMEK
1. ignore 2. neglect } 3. disregard } 4. pay no attention to } 5. take no notice of } 6. overlook } 7. discount* 8. forget about* <u>adherent</u>	1. fit with/ in go with RİYAYET ETMEK BAĞLI KALMAK 1. obey α 2. follow α 3. observe α 4. adhere to } 5. stick to } 6. conform to } <u>fit in with</u> <u>adapt</u>	1. hire 2. employ 3. recruit UYARLAMAK AYARLAMAK 1. adjust to 2. adapt to 3. be attuned to	1. change 2. alter 3. amend 4. shift 5. modify 6. adjust 7. adapt 8. revise Geçiş Yapmak 1. turn to 2. shift to 3. switch to	1. evolve into 2. transform into 3. revolutionise 4. reform 5. turn into 6. change into 7. convert into/to 8. translate into* 9. propel into*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- one's duties / a child / one's health / an issue

- A) employ kullanmal
işe almak
B) neglect ihmal etmek

2. --- methods to suit students' needs / to living in a new place / to the dark

- A) adjust uyarlamak
B) convert dönüştürmek

3. --- sb as an assistant / more staff / freelance editors

- A) revise değiştirmek
B) recruit işe almak

4. --- your lifestyle / the way sth works / the balance

- A) alter değiştirmek
B) hire kiralamak

5. --- the approach to learning / workspace / an industry

- A) revolutionise değiştirmek
B) recruit işe almak

6. --- warnings / the critical issues / an insensitive remark

- A) adapt to adapte etmek
B) ignore görmezden gelmek

7. --- with the rest of the room / at a new school

- A) fit in uymak
B) turn into dönüştürmek

8. --- a strategy / measures / competent employees

- A) employ kullanmal
işe almak
B) reform değişimlik yapmal

9. --- useless advice from peers / the rules at your own risk

- A) change into dönüştürmek
B) disregard kayda almamak
önemsememek

10. --- to change / to a new environment / a strategy

- A) adapt uyum sağlamak
B) pay no attention dikkat etmemek

11. --- a consultant / lawyer / crew / sb to clean the office

- A) hire kiralamak
B) amend değiştirmek

12. --- jobs / the subject / sb's mind

- A) overlook göz ardı etmek
B) change değiştirmek

13. --- in time into a multi-million dollar organisation

- A) evolve değişmek
dönüşmek
B) revise değiştirmek

14. --- sb's faults / early signs despite warnings

- A) be attuned to uyarlamak
B) overlook göz ardı etmek

15. --- rules / a code of conduct / safety protocols

- A) observe gözlemek
B) adhere to yapışmak
uyum sağlamak

Verbs Table 9

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "ignore" means ----.
A) adjust B) hire C) neglect
D) go with E) change
- 2) "fit in/with" means ----.
A) adjust to B) recruit C) evolve into
D) adapt to E) revolutionise
- 3) "employ" means ----.
A) amend B) reform C) go with
D) hire E) recruit
- 4) "alter" means ----.
A) change B) overlook C) shift
D) discount E) disregard
- 5) "transform into" means ----.
A) employ B) revise C) turn into
D) reform E) ignore
- 6) "neglect" means ----.
A) ignore B) change C) overlook
D) be attuned to E) adjust to
- 7) "recruit" means ----.
A) hire B) disregard C) go with
D) alter E) neglect
- 8) "hire" means ----.
A) discount B) amend C) change
D) recruit E) employ
- 9) "change" means ----.
A) modify B) recruit C) ignore
D) neglect E) take notice of
- 10) "revolutionise" means ----.
A) disregard B) transform C) ignore
D) employ E) adjust
- 11) "adapt to" means ----.
A) adjust to B) alter C) hire
D) revise E) pay attention to
- 12) "overlook" means ----.
A) recruit B) change C) go with
D) ignore E) adapt
- 13) "turn into" means ----.
A) neglect B) hire C) transform into
D) alter E) evolve into
- 14) "adjust" means ----.
A) adapt B) overlook C) disregard
D) change E) employ
- 15) "be attuned to" means ----.
A) reform B) change C) adapt to
D) employ E) revise

If we **neglect** the rights and needs of marginalized communities, we **risk** perpetuating systemic inequalities and injustices that have long-lasting impacts on their lives.

*** If S V1, S V1: tip 0: present, real

*** Biz marjinal toplulukların haklarını ve ihtiyaçlarını ihmal edersek, devam eden / süregelen sistemle alakalı (((yaşamlarında uzun süreli etkileri olan))) eşitsizlikler ve adaletsizlikleri riske atarız.

Ihmal etmek: ignore, overlook, neglect

Uzun süreli etkileri: long lasting impacts

Adaletsizlikler: just: adil / sadece / justice: adalet / judge: yargıç / yargılamak

Süren / devam eden: perpetuating

Eğer ... se/sa: if //// only if //// if only:: I wish

??? neden 'on their lives' ifadesinde 'on' edatı: 'influence, effect, impact' ON edatı kullanırdık..

??? ana fiil nedir: risk

??? if tip hangisi? Present / past?? Real / possibility / unreal:

Tip 0: If Subject + V1, Subject V1: present, real

Tip 1: If Subject + V1, Subject can / may / should V0: present, possibility

Tip 2: If Subject + V2, Subject could / would / might V0: present, unreal

Tip 3: If Subject + had V3, Subject could / would / might have V3: past, unreal

*** mix sadece 2-3 ya da 3-2 olabilir.

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Even if a company has a wide variety of jobs available, it is important for leaders to carefully consider which ones to employ in order to ensure that they have the right talent in the right positions.

*** Bir şirketin çok çeşitli işler bulunsa da, liderlerin dikkatli bir şekilde (((doğru pozisyonlarda doğru hünere sahip olanları garanti etmek için))) (((kimleri işe alacaklarını))) düşünmesi önemlidir.

Düşünmek: think, ponder, take into account, consider

Yetenek: skill, ability, talent

Dikkatli bir şekilde: carefully (care someone)

-se bile: even if

Çeşitli: variety

Mevcut: available

-mek için: in order to /// ensure: garanti etmek

Kullanmak: employ / use / utilize / exploit / make use of

Doğru: right

inŞilizce

inŞilizce

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inŞilizce

Advances in artificial intelligence and automation are likely to alter the future of work, leading to a shift in the types of jobs available and the skills (which are) required to succeed in the workplace.

**** Yapay zeka ve otomasyondaki ilerlemeler için geleceğini değiştirebilir, ki bu (, Ving: ki bu) mevcut işlerin şekillerinde ve iş yerinde başarmak için gerek duyulan hünerlerde bir değişikliğe sebep olabilir

İlerlemeler: developments, improvements, advances
Sebep olmak: lead to, bring about, result in, cause, trigger
Başarmak: succeed, accomplish, attain, achieve
Değişiklik: shift

yapay zeka: artificial intelligence
Değiştirmek: change, evolve, revolutionize, alter

Gerek duymak: require

???? neden 'to succeed': 'pasif + to verb'

??? neden 'to alter': 'likely + to verb': adjective.. be likely to

To verb alma kuralları: pasif fiil + to verb:

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Universal suffrage was not achieved in the United States until the mid-20th century, and this was due in large part to social and political movements that sought to reform the country's electoral laws and practices.

*** Evrensel oy kullanma Amerika'da 20. Yüzyılın ortalarına kadar başırlmamıştı ve bu büyük ölçüde (((ülkenin oy kullanma kanunlarında ve uygulamalarında reform yapmaya çalışıan)))) sosyal ve politik hareketlerden dolayıydı.

Suffrage: oy verme / kullanma

Başarmak: accomplish, attain, succeed, achieve (achievement: başarı)

Hareketler: movements

Oy: electoral

-e kadar: until

Uygulamalar: practices

Kanunlar: laws

-den dolayı: due to

Aramak / çalışmak: seek (sought)

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