

VERBS TABLE 26

not necessarily

A.GEREKTİRMEK	B.GÜNDEME GETİRMEK	C. ÖNCE GELMEK	D.YAPMAK & İCRA ETMEK	E.İLETMEK & AKTARMAK
1. requirement 2. necessitate 3. entail 4. involve 5. mean 6. take - 7. call for - 8. need - 9. dictate* - 10. demand* -	1. bring forward 2. bring up 3. put sth on the agenda 4. voice 5. raise 6. mention <i>bring about</i> <i>raise awareness</i> <i>raise money</i>	1. predate 2. precede 3. pave the way for* 4. come before/first 5. lead 6. head 7. herald* ⇒ müjdelencek SONRA GELMEK 1. succeed 2. follow 3. be/go after/behind 4. pursue 5. ensue	1. do 2. conduct 3. carry out ✓ 4. perform 5. execute 6. commit <i>commit suicide</i> <i>crime</i> <i>be committed to</i> <i>commit yourself</i> <i>to Verb</i> <i>be dedicated to</i> <i>be devoted to</i>	1. convey 2. transmit 3. pass on 4. disseminate 5. spread 6. extend 7. stretch 8. dispense 9. distribute 10. give / hand out

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- immediate action / caution / further cuts
 A) conduct *yapmak* B) necessitate *gerektirmek*
2. ---- one's health problems / the subject of pay at a meeting
 A) perform *yapmak* B) bring up *gündeme getirmek*
3. ---- more detailed exploration of Mars / the development of effective treatments
 A) pave the way for *yolu açmak* B) pass on *aktarmak*
4. ---- research / tests / a thorough search
 A) bring up B) carry out *yapmak*
5. ---- an ideology / a fire into the ceiling / a disease / virus
 A) spread *yaymak* B) execute *yapmak*
6. ---- further information / total concentration
 A) require *gerektirmek* B) voice *gündeme getirmek*
7. ---- important issues / problems
 A) necessitate *gerektirmek* B) raise *gündeme getirmek*
8. ---- by a brief introduction / a period of unrest
 A) preceded *önce gelmek* B) performed *yapmak*
9. ---- a survey / an experiment / a feasibility study
 A) conduct *yapmak* B) transmit *yaymak*
10. ---- money to candidates / information / the news
 A) bring forward *gündeme getirmek* B) pass on *geçirmek*
11. ---- filing and other general office work
 A) involve *dahil etmek* B) succeed *başarmak*
12. ---- some new evidence in a case / a suggestion
 A) execute *yapmak* B) bring forward
13. ---- sb as chair of a committee / a queen / king
 A) succeed *sonra gelmek* B) disseminate *yaymak*
14. ---- an offence / a crime / suicide
 A) commit *yapmak* B) perform *yapmak*
15. ---- a message / the full horror of a situation / the untold misery endured by people in refugee camps
 A) execute *yapmak* B) convey *aktarmak*

Verbs Table 26

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “require” means ----.
A) precede B) voice C) follow
D) involve E) necessitate
- 2) “bring up” means ----.
A) conduct B) succeed C) perform
D) raise E) predate
- 3) “pave the way for” means ----.
A) disseminate B) execute C) spread
D) bring up E) precede
- 4) “conduct” means ----.
A) pass on B) carry out C) convey
D) transmit E) do
- 5) “spread” means ----.
A) entail B) involve C) disseminate
D) voice E) require
- 6) “necessitate” means ----.
A) require B) raise C) bring up
D) execute E) commit
- 7) “bring forward” means ----.
A) succeed B) entail C) involve
D) follow E) raise
- 8) “precede” means ----.
A) transmit B) predate C) do
D) necessitate E) spread
- 9) “carry out” means ----.
A) involve B) entail C) conduct
D) predate E) do
- 10) “convey” means ----.
A) conduct B) involve C) pass on
D) require E) bring forward
- 11) “involve” means ----.
A) predate B) precede C) succeed
D) necessitate E) bring up
- 12) “raise” means ----.
A) carry out B) precede C) pave the way for
D) bring up E) commit
- 13) “succeed” means ----.
A) execute B) transmit C) convey
D) conduct E) follow
- 14) “pass on” means ----.
A) bring up B) convey C) require
D) disseminate E) account for
- 15) “transmit” means ----.
A) voice B) spread C) predate
D) entail E) raise

Hot summer weather can lead to dehydration due to excessive sweating, which may necessitate drinking more water and staying hydrated to prevent health issues.

*** Sıcak yaz mevsimi aşırı terlemeden dolayı susuz kalmaya yol açabilir, ki bu sağlık sorunlarını önlemek için daha fazla su içmeyi ve vücudu sulu tutmayı gerektirir.

Gerektirmek: require, necessitate

Engellemek: prevent

-den dolayı: because of, as a result of, thanks to, due to, owing to

Aşırı: excessive

angora
enEnglish

Doctors must act swiftly in emergency situations because they are responsible for carrying out life-saving procedures and making critical decisions that can determine a patient's outcome.

Doktorlar acil durumlarda hızlı bir şekilde hareket etmelidir çünkü yaşam kurtaran prosedürleri uygulama ve ((bir hastanın nihai durumunu belirleyebilen))) kritik kararlar alma sorumlulukları vardır.

Belirlemek: determine

Hareket etmek: act (actor / actress)

Yapmak: carry out / make

Hayati: crucial, vital, critical

Hızlı bir şekilde: hastily, rapidly, swiftly

angora
enŞilish

It is important to practice safe behaviors and follow guidelines to prevent the spread of infectious diseases and ensure that they are not transmitted from one person to another.

*** Enfeksiyonlu hastalıkların yayılmasını engellemek için güvenli davranışlar uygulamak ve yönergeleri takip etmek ve onların bir kişiden diğerine yayılmadığını garanti etmek önemlidir.

İletmek: transmit

Garanti etmek: assure, guarantee, ensure

Uygulamak: practice

Engellemek: prevent

'to practice': 'sıfat + to verb'

angora
enŞilish

VERBS TABLE 27

A.İLİŞKİLENDİRMEK	B.ÖNEM VERMEK ALTINI ÇİZMEK	C.UYGULAMAK & HAYATA GEÇİRMEK	D.İSTEMEK & TALEP ETMEK	E.SALDIRMAK
1. connect ✓	1. highlight ⇒	1.enforce <u>laws</u>	1. demand ✓ for	1. attack ✓
2. link ✓ to (with) / ion (n)	2. emphasise ⇒	2.implement ✓	2. ask for →	2. raid ✓
3. associate	3. stress →	3 apply (to)	3. request →	3. assault
4. attribute to ⇒ of debt	4. underline ⇒	4.put into <u>effect</u>	4. wish →	4. strike }
5. tie >	5. point out	<u>practice / action/ operation</u>	5. desire ⇒	5. harass }
6. refer to >	6. put / lay / place emphasis on / <u>force</u>	5. enact	6. aspire ⇒	6. assail
7. bond >	7. attach <u>importance to</u>	6. execute	7. crave ⇒	Sexual harassment
8. relate >	8. assert	7. perform	8. want	
	9. draw attention to	8. impose <u>sanctions</u>	9. fancy -	
		9. administer*	10. long for -	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a brand with good quality / dynamism with modernity
A) associate ilişkilendirmek B) emphasise uygulamak
- the need for improved safety / systematic failings within a department
A) implement uygulamak B) highlight vurgulamak
- speed limits / a curfew
A) assault saldırmak B) enforce zorlamak
- for more information / to leave early
A) request istemek B) tie ilişkilendirmek
- an enemy camp / a post office / village
A) raid B) apply
- an idea to sb / a result to certain reforms
A) attribute at getmek / hatırlamak B) aspire istemek
- how important sth is / the importance of good nutrition
A) link ilişkilendirmek B) emphasise vurgulamak
- one's foreign languages / pressure to a cut
A) desire istemek B) apply uygulamak
- to see the manager / an explanation / that sb do sth
A) demand istemek B) refer refer etmek
- accused of ---- a police officer / a city
A) asserting vurgulamak B) assaulting saldırmak
- some issues to everyday life / a discovery with the arrival of Vikings
A) relate ilişkilendirmek B) stress vurgulamak
- how dangerous sth is / an error / benefits of daily exercise
A) apply to uygulamak B) point out vurgulamak
- a policy / some changes / tax reforms
A) strike saldırmak B) implement uygulamak
- a better system / sb in charge
A) ask for istemek B) put into practice uygulamak
- if provoked / the judges and their conduct of a trial
A) attack B) put emphasis on vurgulamak

Verbs Table 27

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “attribute” means ----.
A) link B) associate C) point out
D) apply E) enforce
- 2) “highlight” means ----.
A) request B) connect C) emphasise
D) demand E) underline
- 3) “implement” means ----.
A) attribute B) crave C) desire
D) bond E) enforce
- 4) “request” means ----.
A) raid B) demand C) refer to
D) assert E) stress
- 5) “raid” means ----.
A) aspire B) underline C) highlight
D) attack E) tie
- 6) “associate” means ----.
A) underline B) attribute C) desire
D) demand E) put emphasis on
- 7) “underline” means ----.
A) assault B) stress C) request
D) highlight E) apply
- 8) “enforce” means ----.
A) stress B) point out C) relate
D) assert E) put into practice
- 9) “demand” means ----.
A) implement B) ask for C) highlight
D) underline E) strike
- 10) “assault” means ----.
A) attack B) aspire C) crave
D) relate E) associate
- 11) “connect” means ----.
A) request B) tie C) ask for
D) emphasise E) enforce
- 12) “point out” means ----.
A) relate B) connect C) demand
D) stress E) desire
- 13) “apply” means ----.
A) bond B) emphasise C) enforce
D) attribute E) highlight
- 14) “ask for” means ----.
A) connect B) implement C) request
D) relate E) demand
- 15) “attack” means ----.
A) aspire B) ask for C) enforce
D) assault E) point out

In the context of Parkinson's disease, researchers and experts attribute the process of cell death to the degeneration of specific neurons responsible for producing dopamine in the brain.

Parkinson hastalığı durumunda, araştırmacılar ve uzmanlar hücre ölüm sürecini (((beyinde dopamin üretmeden sorumlu olan))) belli başlı nöronların bozulmasına atfederler.

Atfetmek: attribute

Üretmek: produce

Bozulma: degeneration

Süreç: process (proceed: continue: keep: devam etmek)

'to': attribute

Medical professionals emphasize the importance of early diagnosis and proper treatment to effectively manage bronchitis and prevent potential complications associated with this respiratory condition.

Tıp uzmanları (((bronşiti etkin bir şekilde ele almak ve bu solunum durumu ile ilişkili olası komplikasyonları önlemek için))) erken teşhisin ve uygun tedavinin önemini vurgularlar.

İlişkili: associated with

Vurgulamak: emphasize

Uygun: proper

Tedavi: treatment

Yönetmek: manage, cope, handle

Teşhis: diagnosis

Solunum: respiratory

Engellemek: prevent

The ear doctor can implement various treatments to address issues within the ear canal; however, it is crucial to seek timely medical advice for proper evaluation and care.

Kulak doktoru (((kulak kanalındaki sorunları ele almak için))) çeşitli tedaviler uygulayabilir, ancak uygun değerlendirme ve bakım için zamanlı tıbbi tavsiye istemek önemlidir.

Tavsiye: advice

Değerlendirme: evaluation

Uygulamak: implement, apply

Çeşitli: diverse, various

Ele almak: address

Aramak: seek help

Bakım: care

'to address': amaç bildiriyor (mek/mak için)

'to seek': sıfat + to verb

in

in

in

in

VERBS TABLE 28

A. ÖRNEKLEMEK & DEĞİNMEK	B. MUHAFAZA ETMEK & KORUMAK	C. BÜYÜTMEK	D. İŞGAL ETMEK & ELE GEÇİRMEK	E. GÜÇLENDİRMEK
1. illustrate → example } 2. exemplify } 3. cite } 4. mention - 5. speak of - 6. quote - 7. name 8. refer to* bahsetmek 9. attribute to* atfedilmek	1. protect 2. preserve 3. conserve 4. maintain 5. sustain 6. keep 7. secure	1. uphold 2. defend 3. shield 4. shelter 5. guard 6. safeguard 7. secure	1. invade 2. occupy 3. annex 4. conquer 5. seize 6. capture 7. take hold / control of 8. confiscate	1. fortify 2. strengthen 3. reinforcements 4. toughen 5. make stronger

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- the naturalistic style popular at that the time
A) occupy işgal etmek
B) exemplify örneklemek
2. ---- the character of a town / one's insane sanity
A) enlarge genişletmek
B) preserve korumak
insanity
3. ---- feelings of regret / earlier research
A) amplify artırmak
B) seize kuşatmak
4. ---- waste land in the hope that they will be allowed to stay
A) grow büyümek
B) invade işgal etmek
5. ---- the findings of initial findings / one's dislike of sb / learning
A) reinforce güçlendirmek
B) annex zgal etmek
6. ---- one's ideas to sb / seeing someone before / an incident
A) uphold korumak
B) mention bahsetmek
7. ---- from rain / resistance fighters from an army / orphans
A) shelter korumak
B) capture tutkuşatmak / yakalamak
8. become visible when ----
A) quoted bahsetmek
B) magnified büyütme
9. ---- a country / time / space / a seat
A) grow büyümek
B) occupy işgal etmek
10. ---- border defences / cultural ties between two countries
A) strengthen güçlendirmek
B) cite alıntı yapmak / bahsetmek
11. ---- a point with a diagram / how life evolved from water
A) illustrate örnekledirmek
B) keep korumak
12. ---- one's homeland with an army / the body against infection / one's beliefs and rights
A) annex kuşatmak
B) defend savunmak
13. ---- a park / room to provide more space / the available pool of money
A) enlarge büyütme
B) exemplify örnekledirmek
14. ---- soldiers to use as rehine hostages / power / control
A) conserve korumak
B) seize kuşatmak
15. ---- a village with barricades / oceanfront homes against weather damage
A) magnify büyütme
B) fortify güçlendirmek

Verbs Table 28

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “illustrate” means ----.

- A) exemplify B) speak of C) cite
D) protect E) preserve

2) “conserve” means ----.

- A) enlarge B) magnify C) keep
D) defend E) guard

3) “broaden” means ----.

- A) invade B) widen C) expand
D) occupy E) extend

4) “annex” means ----.

- A) invade B) seize C) occupy
D) fortify E) strengthen

5) “reinforce” means ----.

- A) fortify B) invade C) seize
D) strengthen E) occupy

6) “mention” means ----.

- A) capture B) cite C) seize
D) confiscate E) quote

7) “maintain” means ----.

- A) preserve B) illustrate C) exemplify
D) conserve E) keep

8) “defend” means ----.

- A) uphold B) guard C) refer to
D) attribute to E) name

9) “magnify” means ----.

- A) protect B) preserve C) annex
D) enlarge E) conquer

10) “occupy” means ----.

- A) invade B) maintain C) keep
D) annex E) conquer

11) “toughen” means ----.

- A) capture B) strengthen C) reinforce
D) fortify E) seize

12) “refer to” means ----.

- A) attribute to B) occupy C) capture
D) cite E) conquer

13) “shield” means ----.

- A) shelter B) defend C) protect
D) magnify E) enlarge

14) “toughen” means ----.

- A) preserve B) strengthen C) reinforce
D) conserve E) make stronger

15) “confiscate” means ----.

- A) protect B) guard C) seize
D) occupy E) take hold of

the discovery of anesthesia did not occur until 1846 (not until 1846 did the discovery of anesthesia occur), which allowed surgeons to preserve the well-being of a patient during medical procedures, yet revolutionizing the field of medicine.

Anesteziğin keşfi 1846 yılına kadar olmadı, ki bu cerrahların tıbbi ameliyatlarda bir hastanın iyi oluş halini korumalarına olanak sağladı ancak tıp alanında çığır açtı.

Keşif: discovery

Korumak: preserve

Kökten değiştirmek: revolutionize

İzin vermek: allow, permit

Cerrah: surgeon

Neden 'did' kullanıldı: not until 1846

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The average age of diagnosis for bipolar disorder is around 25 years old, but the condition's symptoms can enlarge over time, affecting a person's emotional and mental well-being.

**** Bipolar rahatsızlığı için teşhisin ortalama yaşı yaklaşık 25'tir ama bipolar rahatsızlığının semptomları zamanla artabilir ve bir kişinin duygusal ve mental iyi oluş halini etkileyebilir.

Genişlemek: expand, extend, magnify, widen, broaden, enlarge

Zamanla: over time, in time

Teşhis: diagnosis / prescription: reçete

Etkilemek: affect, impact

Duygusal: emotional

Rahatsızlık: disorder, condition

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

If you adopt a healthy lifestyle, including a balanced diet and regular exercise, you can strengthen your immune system, which plays a vital role in protecting your body against infections and diseases.

Eğer siz dengeli beslenme ve düzenli egzersizde dahil sağlıklı bir yaşam şeklini benimserseniz, bağışıklık sisteminizi güçlendirebilirsiniz, ki bu vücudunuzu enfeksiyonlara ve hastalıklara karşı korumada önemli bir rol oynar.

Benimsemek: adopt, embrace, accept

Güçlendirmek: fortify, strengthen

Hayati: vital / major: ana, başlıca, önemli

Dengeli: balanced / balance / be in harmony: uyumlu olmak

Bağışıklık: immune

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish