

A N G O R A D İ L
S İ N A V O D A K L I
T E M E L S E V İ Y E K E L İ M E K İ T A B I
İ Ç İ N D E K İ L E R

Temel sıfatlar tablo 1.....2

TEMEL SIFATLAR TABLO 1

1. ÖNEMLİ	2. GEREKLİ
<p>1. X Important →</p> <p>2. Crucial →</p> <p>3. Critical →</p> <p>4. Vital →</p> <p>5. Significant →</p> <p>6. X Central →</p>	<p>1. Necessary *</p> <p>2. <u>Needed</u> ihtiyaç</p> <p>3. <u>Required</u> ✓ Durağan</p> <p>TEMELENECEK ⁽ⁿ⁾ in need of</p> <p>4. <u>Fundamental</u></p> <p>5. <u>Basic</u> needs</p> <p>6. <u>Essential</u></p>
3. ZORUNLU	4. TUHAF / GARİP
<p>1. <u>Mandatory</u></p> <p>2. <u>Obligatory</u></p> <p>3. <u>Compulsory</u></p> <p>4. <u>Enforced</u></p>	<p>1. <u>Strange</u> FX Things</p> <p>2. <u>Weird</u> →</p> <p>3. <u>Odd</u> →</p> <p>4. <u>Bizarre</u> →</p> <p>5. <u>Peculiar*</u> →</p>
5. SAÇMA / ABSÜRT	6. HARİKA / OLAĞAN ÜSTÜ
<p>1. <u>Ridiculous</u> →</p> <p>2. <u>Absurd</u> →</p> <p>3. <u>Irrational</u></p> <p>4. <u>Silly</u></p> <p>quiz let</p>	<p>1. <u>Fantastic</u></p> <p>2. <u>Wonderful</u></p> <p>3. X <u>Excellent</u></p> <p>4. X <u>Outstanding</u></p> <p>5. <u>Extraordinary</u></p> <p>6. <u>Superb</u></p>
7. ÇOK MİKTARDA / BOL	8. AZ
<p>1. <u>Abundant</u></p> <p>2. <u>Numerous</u></p> <p>3. <u>Plentiful</u></p> <p>4. <u>Ample</u></p> <p>5. <u>Considerable</u></p> <p>6. <u>Substantial</u></p>	<p>1. <u>Few</u></p> <p>2. <u>Little</u></p> <p>3. <u>Meagre</u></p> <p>4. <u>Low</u></p> <p><u>Ender / nadir</u></p> <p>5. <u>Scarce</u></p> <p>6. <u>Rare</u></p>
9. YETERSİZ / SINIRLI	10. UFAK / DÜŞÜK
<p>1. <u>Inadequate</u></p> <p>2. <u>Insufficient</u></p> <p><u>Sınırlı</u></p> <p>3. <u>Limited</u></p> <p>4. <u>Restricted</u></p> <p><u>Eksik</u></p> <p>6. <u>Short of</u></p> <p>7. <u>Lack of</u></p>	<p>1. <u>Tiny / Minute</u></p> <p>2. <u>Paltry</u></p> <p><u>ÖNEMSİZ</u></p> <p>3. <u>Insignificant</u></p> <p>4. <u>Negligible</u></p> <p><u>Kısa</u></p> <p>5. <u>Brief</u></p> <p>6. <u>Short</u></p> <p>7. <u>Concise</u></p>

TABLO 1 EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- decision significance / importance
 A) critical B) briefing
 karar önem kısa
- accomplish (başarmak) (ment) (başarı) / achieve (başarmak)-ment (başarı) / success (başarı)
 A) minute (küçük)
 B) important (önemli) – crucial – central – critical – significant - vital
- period / person, woman, man, child / answer
 A) few (az (sayılabilen))- few people
 Very few (çok az) – few (az) – a few (bir kaç)
 Very little (çok az) – little (az) – a little (biraz)
 Little X few: few people (sayılabilen) /// little water (sayılamayan)
 B) short
 Person – people
 Woman – women
 Man – men
 Child – children
- show / effort (endeavour) / situation
 A) extraordinary – sıradışı – fantastic – excellent – awesome - wonderful – outstanding
 B) abundant – bol bol bol bol bol bol bol (more than enough)
- proof (kanıt///evidence) bullet-proof / water-proof: mermi geçirmez / su geçirmez /// prove: kanıtlamak / evidence
 A) compulsory education / military service – zorunlu – obligatory – mandatory
 B) ample – bol – abundant
- amount / power
 A) silly (saçma) B) substantial (bol)
- species (tür) / event (olay – etkinlik)
 A) rare (nadir) B) enforced (zorunlu) – enforce: zorlamak / yürürlüğe koymak / enforce a law: bir kanunu yürürlüğe koymak
- food / music /sense of humour
 A) weird – tuhaf – peculiar – bizarre – odd – strange
 B) brief – kısa – short
- registration
 A) mandatory B) scarce
- in-service / basic-----
 A) scientist B) training

11. **silly / ridiculous / logical / sound**-----

- A) argument B) health

12. ----- **news / show**

- A) low B) fantastic

13. ----- **amount / change**

- A) substantial B) superb

14. ----- **energy / sleep / time / money / nutrition**

- A) bizarre B) lack of

15. ----- **sum / amount**

- A) negligible B) ridiculous

16. ----- **income / temperature / altitude**

- A) low B) obligatory

TABLO 1 EXERCISE 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test 1: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "vital" means (anlamına gelmek) önemli / hayati.

- A) important B) crucial C) plenty (bol)
D) critical E) absurd (saçma)

2) "essential" means -----.

- A) necessary B) ample (bol - plenty) C) limited
D) tiny (küçük – minute). E) required

3) "plentiful" means -----.

- A) required (gerekli) B) numerous C) tiny (küçük)
D) critical (hayati – significant) E) plenty

4) "few" means -----.

- A) plenty B) little C) meager
D) low E) abundant

5) "strange" means -----.

- A) little B) weird C) odd
D) low E) basic

6) "mandatory – obligatory - zorunlu" means -----.

- A) odd - tuhaf B) enforced C) obligatory
D) compulsory E) weird (tuhaf)

7) "tiny" means -----.

- A) paltry B) obligatory C) insignificant
D) enforced E) excellent

8) "wonderful" means -----.

- A) little B) excellent C) outstanding
D) fantastic E) paltry

9) "basic – temel" means -----.

- A) essential B) outstanding (sıradışı) C) required
D) fantastic (harika) E) fundamental

10) "insufficient" means -----.

- A) fundamental B) inadequate C) ample
D) required E) bizarre

11) "irrational" means -----.

- A) ridiculous B) absurd C) scarce
D) silly E) tiny

12) "short" means -----.

- A) brief B) irrational C) concise
D) ample E) bizarre

13) "critical" means -----.

- A) crucial B) significant C) tiny
D) short E) concise

14) "peculiar – garip / tuhaf" means -----.

- A) significant - önemli
B) strange C) weird
D) crucial – hayati/önemli E) bizarre

15) "abundant" means -----.

- A) plentiful B) weird C) plenty
D) bizarre E) ample

16) "limited" means -----.

- A) restricted B) ample C) significant
D) plenty E) lack of

17) "substantial" means -----.

- A) short of B) numerous C) plenty
D) considerable E) odd

18) "concise" means -----.

- A) brief B) plenty C) odd
D) numerous E) short

19) "essential" means -----.

- A) required B) brief C) critical
D) short E) necessary

20) "meager" means -----.

- A) rare B) essential C) low
D) required E) little

21) "excellent" means -----.

- A) low B) outstanding C) fantastic
D) wonderful E) few

22) "mandatory" means -----.

- A) enforced B) superb C) compulsory
D) obligatory E) extraordinary

Stress management is important.

It **is** important to manage (yönetmek) stress: Stresi yönetmek önemlidir...

Manage: yönetmek / manager: yönetici

Instruct: öğretmek / instructor: eğitmen

Visit: ziyaret etmek / visitor: ziyaretçi

Use: kullanmak / user: kullanıcı

Direct: yönetmek / director: director

Teach: öğretmek / teacher: öğretmen

Game: oyun / gamer: oyuncu

Learn: öğrenmek / learner: öğrenici

Stres yönetimi önemlidir.

Stress management: özne – subject ///

Is: verb: olmak: be fiili: dir...

Be: I **am** a teacher: He / She / It **is** an engineer. They **are** friends. Be: am-is-are: olmak...

subject + verb + object ----

Ali ate his lunch – Ali öğle yemeğini yedi.

Subject **Verb** Object – Subject Object **Verb**

Having breakfast **in the morning** is essential.

Having breakfast in the morning: subject

Is: verb / be: olmak / dır-dir / am – is – are

Essential – necessary

Have / has: sahip olmak /// have got / has got: sahip olmak

Have breakfast: kahvaltı yapmak

Some people are vital parts of our team.

He – his – him (o-onun-ona)

She – her – her (o-onun-ona)

It – its – it(o-onun-ona)

We – our – us (biz-bizim-bize)

You – your – you (siz – sizin – size)

They – their – them (onlar- onların – onlara)

I – my – me (ben – benim – bana)

Vital parts of our team:

Of: edat: -in, -in – genellikle iki ismi birbirine bağlar.

Ahmet'in kalemi / the pencil of Ahmet / Ahmet's pencil

*** Bazı insanlar takımımızın vazgeçilmez / hayati parçalarıdır...

Some people: subject /// a lot of: bir çok

Many people: Bir çok / Çok sayıda

Most people: çoğu insan

A number of people: bir çok

The number of people: insan sayısı

A few people: bir kaç

Few people: az insan

Are: verb – be: olmak anlamına gelen fiilin present çekimlenmiş halleri: am / is / are dir...

He / She / It is...

You / We / They are

I am

We (do) find teamwork crucial for success.

We do not (don't) find teamwork crucial for success.

Do we find teamwork crucial for success?

She (does) finds teamwork crucial for success.

She does not (doesn't) find teamwork crucial for success.

Does she find teamwork crucial for success?

Subject + do / does

I **eat** lunch in the cafeteria:

Students **take** lessons from their teachers.

Ayşe **swims** every Thursday.

We swim

You swim

She swims

He swims

Be: am / is / are: olmak --- present çekimlenmiş halleri: am – is – are....

Geniş zaman: be: am – is – are

Find: geniş zaman olarak çekimlenmiş

Geniş zaman – present simple: genel geçer olayları anlatmakta kullanılan tense... - rutin – alışkanlıkları

He / She / It FINDS

I / You / We / They FIND...

*** Geniş zaman: çevirisi: -er / -ar:

Subject V1

V0 – to find...

V1 – find - finds

V2 – found (geçmiş zamanda çekimlenmiş halidir)

V3

Find: bulmak

Crucial: hayati / önemli

Success: başarı

For (edat): için

*** Başarı için takım çalışmasını önemli buluyoruz...

Subject: we: biz...

Verb: find: bulmak

Object: teamwork...

There are **mandatory safety briefings** before each field trip.

There is / there are: vardır...

There are about 40 students in the class now.

There is only one student here.

There are two classes in the school.

There is one class in the school.

There is a car outside... Dışarıda bir araba var.

There are two cars outside: dışarıda iki araba var.

*** Her bir saha / arazi gezisinden önce zorunlu güvenlik brifingleri vardır.

There are / there is: vardır...

Mandatory: zorunlu

Safety: güvenlik

Before: önce

Is wearing a uniform mandatory at your workplace?

*** İş yerinde üniforma giymek zorunlu mu?

Wearing a uniform is mandatory at your workplace.

At: (edat): -de / -da

Your: sizin

Wear: giymek

All employees **attend** mandatory safety sessions.

All: tüm // all the people: tüm insanlar /// all students: tüm öğrenciler...

Attend – attended – attended

Put – put – put

Cut – cut – cut

*** Geniş zaman: -er / -ar: alışkanlık, genel geçer durum, rutin, bilimsel gerçek

Subject + V1

Be: am-is-are

*** Tüm çalışanlar zorunlu güvenlik seanslarına katılır.

Employee: çalışan

Attend: katılmak

Session: seans

The school **does not enforce** mandatory homework assignments.

Some schools do not enforce

*** Okul zorunlu ev ödevleri vermez...

Does not enforce: geniş zaman – negatif...

Enforce: koymak / zorlamak / vermek

Assignment: görev

Homework: ev ödevi

Mandatory: sıfat: zorunlu

Enforce: fiil: zorlamak / koymak

Do you find this book strange? – Bu kitabı garip buluyor musun?

Do you not find this book strange?

Don't you find this book strange?

Does HE FIND THIS BOOK STRANGE?

You find this book strange... (bu kitabı garip buluyorsun)

You do not find this book strange.. (bu kitabı garip bulmuyorsun)

Find: geniş zaman çekimlemesi

Subject V1...

The basic principles of mathematics do not seem strange.

Do the basic principles of mathematics seem strange?

*** matematiğin temel prensipleri tuhaf görülmez.

*** do not seem: geniş zaman: genel geçer, alışkanlık, bilimsel gerçek

Subject + V1

Seem: görünmek

Basic: fundamental: temel...

Of: in, in

There is a strange connection between these two events.
There is not (isn't) a strange connection...

Between (edat): arasında
Bolu is between Ankara and Istanbul...

There is / there are: vardır....
There is a student named Dilan...
There are two students named Burak in my class.

Connection: bağlantı
Strange-weird-odd-peculiar-bizarre: tuhaf, garip

angora
inŞilizce

angora
inŞilizce

angora
inŞilizce

angora
inŞilizce

It is not odd for people to experience occasional stress in their daily lives.

Is: hangi fiilin present çekimlenmiş halidir: be...: olmak (-dır, -dir)

EDATLAR

In: içinde

Between: arasında

Of: in, in

At: de, da

For: için

It is not odd for people: İnsanlar için tuhaf değildir (((ne tuhaf değildir)))

To experience occasional stress: bazen stress yaşamak (nerede)

in their daily lives: günlük yaşamlarında

Experience: deneyimlemek

Occasional: ara sıra

Daily: günlük

Lives: yaşamlar

In our town, there is a school. School is very important for kids. Kids go there to learn. There are teachers at school. They help students. Students wear basic uniforms. Going to school is necessary for all the kids.

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
enSilizce

angora
inSilizce

There is a very important person in the world of music, and her name is Beyoncé. She is a famous singer and performer.

Beyoncé is from the United States, and her music is very popular. She has many hit songs. People really love to listen to her songs. She often performs in big concerts, and her shows are always exciting. Beyoncé has a strong and beautiful voice.

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

The Great Wall of China is an important historical place. It stretches for thousands of miles. It is necessary for protecting against invaders. Many tourists visit it every year. People come to see the wall and take photos. It's a fundamental part of Chinese history. It stands as a symbol of strength. There is a museum about the wall. It has artifacts and displays.

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

Artificial Intelligence is essential in our world today. It's necessary for many tasks. It helps with customer service or it even operates cars. We use AI safely with mandatory guidelines. These guidelines are fundamental in preventing problems. Sometimes, people find AI a bit strange, because it sometimes makes mistakes. However, AI has a positive impact on our lives and offers a lot of potential.

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

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inSilizce

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