

VERBS TABLE 18

A. YAYILMAK & YAYGIN OLMAK	B. PARÇALAMAK & PARÇALANMAK	C. BİRLEŞMEK & BİRLEŞTİRMEK	D. KÖTÜLEŞMEK GERİ GİTMEK-BOZULMAK	E. YÜRÜRLÜKTEN & ORTADAN KALDIRMAK
1. spread (out) ↑ 2. extend 3. expand → 4. enlarge → 5. swell* } 6. be common → 7. prevail → 8. reign* → rule/govern	1. break → 2. smash - 3. shatter 4. tear apart 5. dismantle 6. fragment ↓	1. unite ← 2. merge 3. tie 4. combine 5. bring together 6. match 7. integrate into 8. connect 9. join / fuse	1. worsen 2. get/make worse 3. deteriorate 4. decay / spoil 5. decline 6. aggravate 7. degenerate 8. exacerbate* 9. intensify*	1. remove 2. eliminate 3. abolish → abandoned place 4. do away with 5. get rid of 6. take out 7. dispose (of) disposable plastic bags

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- awareness / information / rumors / the news
 A) crumble uşalamak
 B) spread yayılmak/yaygın olmak
2. --- a box / family / piece of paper / sth apart
 A) tear yırtmak
 B) bring getirmek
3. --- against the common enemy / behind a leader
 A) united birleştirmek
 B) removed ortadan kaldırmak
4. a condition / situation may --- if overlooked
 A) abolish tüdürüldürmek
 B) deteriorate kötüleşmek
5. --- a problem like a heart disease of poverty / a possibility after careful consideration
 A) eliminate ortadan kaldırmak
 B) divide bölmek
6. an attitude / peer pressure can --- among teenagers
 A) tie birleştirmek
 B) prevail baskın/yaygın olmak
7. --- into smaller groups / two separate countries
 A) divide bölmek
 B) worsen kötüleşmek
8. --- efforts / forces / ideas
 A) decay çürümek
 B) combine birleştirmek
9. --- a problem like traffic congestion / a condition
 A) merge birleşmek
 B) aggravate kötüleşmek
10. --- sth unwanted like an ugly old couch / sb to talk more privately
 A) get rid of kurtulmak
 B) bring together bir araya getirmek
11. --- from Türkiye to Europe / a message / ancient times / to all parts of the world
 A) dispose atılmak
 B) extend yayılmak
12. --- a machine to detect a problem / and reassemble sth
 A) dismantle parçalamak
 B) prevail yaygın olmak
13. --- two companies into one / together at the edges
 A) merge birleştirmek
 B) abolish yürürlükten kaldırmak
14. --- a disease / a situation / a population's economic well-being
 A) extend yayılmak
 B) worsen kötüleşmek
15. --- even old stains / sb's doubts / sb from power or their post
 A) remove ortadan kaldırmak
 B) decline gerilemek

Verbs Table 18

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “spread” means ----.

- A) combine B) remove C) deteriorate
D) prevail E) break

2) “tear apart” means ----.

- A) dismantle B) worsen C) unite
D) extend E) bring together

3) “merge” means ----.

- A) dispose B) aggravate C) get rid of
D) split E) unite

4) “deteriorate” means ----.

- A) tie B) get worse C) get rid of
D) spread E) fragment

5) “eliminate” means ----.

- A) worsen B) split C) merge
D) get rid of E) expand

6) “extend” means ----.

- A) combine B) unite C) merge
D) break E) expand

7) “divide” means ----.

- A) decline B) split C) dispose
D) decay E) separate

8) “tie” means ----.

- A) disintegrate B) break C) tear apart
D) dismantle E) merge

9) “aggravate” means ----.

- A) divide B) unite C) deteriorate
D) split E) bring together

10) “get rid of” means ----.

- A) prevail B) eliminate C) get worse
D) abolish E) do away with

11) “expand” means ----.

- A) extend B) merge C) combine
D) crumble E) dismantle

12) “disintegrate” means ----.

- A) unite B) dispose C) separate
D) tear apart E) spread out

13) “unite” means ----.

- A) get worse B) split C) decay
D) remove E) combine

14) “worsen” means ----.

- A) break B) divide C) fragment
D) aggravate E) deteriorate

15) “dispose” means ----.

- A) remove B) expand C) separate
D) tear apart E) tie

Tetanus, often linked to puncture wounds from rusty nails, can lead to muscle stiffness and spasms, and it is crucial to seek immediate medical care to prevent the infection from spreading and causing further complications.

*** Küflü çivilerden gelen delici yaralarla sıklıkla ilişkili olan tetanoz, kas sertleşmesine ve spazmına yol açabilir ve (((enfeksiyonun yayılmasını ve daha fazla komplikasyona yol açmasını önlemek için))) derhal tıbbi yardım almak hayatidir.

Aramak: seek

Yaymak: spread / scatter / distribute / dispense

Sebepl olmak: cause, lead to, result in, bring about, induce

Önlemek / engellemek: prevent (the infection) from Ving

Yara: injury, wound

Küflü / paslı: rusty

Hayati: critical, significant, considerable, vital, crucial

angora
enŞilize

Vitamin D, along with other essential nutrients, plays a crucial role in maintaining overall health and wellbeing, as they unite to support various bodily functions and promote optimal functioning of the immune system.

Diğer gerekli besinlerin yanısıra D vitamini, tam sağlığı ve iyi oluş halini korumada çok önemli bir rol oynar çünkü çeşitli vücut fonksiyonları desteklemek için ve bağışıklık sisteminin en iyi şekilde çalışmasını teşvik etmek için bir araya gelirler.

-nın yanısıra: in addition to, besides, apart from, together with, along with

İyi oluş hali: wellbeing

Bir araya gelmek: join, merge, tie, bring together, get together, unite

Teşvik etmek: foster, promote

Gerekli: essential, key

Korumak / sürdürmek: retain, keep, preserve, conserve

Desteklemek: support, aid, back up, assist

Bağışıklık: immune

Efficient and accessible public health measures, such as vaccinations and health education campaigns, aim to prevent the spread of diseases and improve overall wellbeing so that the impact of health conditions does not worsen.

angora
enŞilish

Bacterial infections can be effectively treated with antibiotics, but it is essential to complete the full course of drugs unless advised by a healthcare professional, to completely eradicate the infection.

Bakteriyel enfeksiyonlar antibiyotiklerle etkili bir şekilde tedavi edilebilir ama ilaç kullanımının tüm sürecini tamamlamak bir sağlık uzmanı tarafından tavsiye edilmedikçe enfeksiyonu tamamiyle ortadan kaldırmak için gereklidir.

Ortadan kaldırmak: eliminate, abolish, eradicate
-mezse / -medikçe: unless

Tedavi etmek: treat (heal, cure: iyileştirmek)

Tamamiyle: completely

?? neden 'to eradicate': 'mek / mak için'- amaç bildirir

?? neden 'to complete': 'essential (sıfat) + to verb

VERBS TABLE 19

A. ÖZLEMEK	B. KARIŞTIRMAK	C. SARMAK & KUŞATMAK	D. ÜSTESİNDEN GELMEK	E. İLERLEMEK
1. miss	1. mix	1. wrap	1. overcome	1. march
2. yearn for	2. blend	2. engulf / enclose	2. get over	2. advance
3. long for	3. stir	3. surround	3. defeat / beat	3. proceed
4. <u>crave</u> for	4. <u>confuse</u> *	4. <u>encircle</u>	4. <u>eliminate</u>	4. <u>progress</u>
5. <u>desire</u> *	5. <u>merge</u> *	5. <u>cover</u>	5. <u>overpower</u>	5. <u>move/go forward</u>
6. <u>aspire</u> *	6. <u>combine</u>	6. <u>enfold</u>	6. subdue	6. <u>move ahead</u>
7. <u>want / need / require</u>	7. <u>join</u> */ <u>unite</u> * unity	7. coat	7. suppress	
		8. overwhelm*	8. conquerer conquerer	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- for the good old days / to hear from sb
A) march B) long
ilerlemek
- the egg and cream / in with the others
A) eliminate B) blend
ortadan kaldırmak karıştırmak
- by books and papers / three seas
A) surrounded B) defeated
cevrelemek sarmak başguna uğratmak
- an illness / the shock of being made redundant
A) wrap up B) get over / recover
- steadily / greatly / in our understanding of the universe
A) stir B) advance
karıştırmak ilerlemek
- for critical approval / to be alone
A) yearn B) engulf
istemek sarmak
- sth for sth else / sb for sb else / fact and fiction
A) confuse B) mix karıştırmak
- the mind / with information / with tasks
A) defeat B) overwhelm
başguna uğratmak başmal meşgul etmek
- difficulties / obstacles / resistance
A) overcome B) overwhelm
üstesinden gelmek
- into an office / through a city / in formation
A) surround B) march
çevrelemek ilerlemek
- sb when they are away / a call / the deadline
A) miss B) advance
kayırmak ilerlemek
- a mixture / some milk into coffee / the leaves on a path / sb up
A) conquer B) stir
fethetmek karıştırmak
- an entire region / a house / farmlands
A) engulf B) long
sarmak istemek
- a rival / the other team
A) defeat B) blend
başguna uğratmak karıştırmak

Verbs Table 19

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “yearn” means ----.

- A) confuse B) mix C) wrap
D) conquer E) miss

2) “blend” means ----.

- A) get over B) stir C) subdue
D) long E) surround

3) “engulf” means ----.

- A) overwhelm B) yearn C) overpower
D) miss E) defeat

4) “overcome” means ----.

- A) proceed B) wrap C) mix
D) get over E) conquer

5) “march” means ----.

- A) overwhelm B) advance C) suppress
D) confuse E) stir

6) “long” means ----.

- A) yearn B) overpower C) wrap
D) miss E) subdue

7) “mix” means ----.

- A) march B) blend C) miss
D) stir E) advance

8) “surround” means ----.

- A) overwhelm B) suppress C) overcome
D) overpower E) defeat

9) “get over” means ----.

- A) wrap B) eliminate C) blend
D) march E) confuse

10) “proceed” means ----.

- A) engulf B) surround C) march
D) wrap E) yearn

11) “advance” means ----.

- A) defeat B) march C) overcome
D) eliminate E) stir

12) “miss” means ----.

- A) conquer B) yearn C) wrap
D) overpower E) engulf

13) “stir” means ----.

- A) blend B) subdue C) wrap
D) long E) surround

14) “overwhelm” means ----.

- A) overcome B) engulf C) miss
D) blend E) yearn

15) “subdue” means ----.

- A) proceed B) surround C) advance
D) march E) suppress

Proper digestion is crucial for the absorption of nutrients because any disruption in the digestive process can confuse the body's ability to extract essential vitamins and minerals from food.

Düzgün sindirim (((besinlerin emilimi için))) hayatidir çünkü sindirim sürecindeki herhangi bir bozulma vücudun (((yiyeceklerden gelen gerekli vitaminleri ve mineralleri alma))) kabiliyetini bozabilir.

Çıkarmak: extract

Çünkü: as / since / for / because

Karıştırmak: mix, stir, blend, confuse

yıkım / bozulma: disruption (disrupt – devastate – harm – damage)

Sindirim: digestion

Emilim: absorption (absorb: emmek / suck)

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Stress hormones released by the brain can surround the body, triggering physiological responses and influencing various systems, including the cardiovascular and immune systems.

*** Beyin tarafından salınan stres hormonları vücudu çevreleyebilir, fizyolojik tepkimelere sebep olabilir ve kardiyovasküler ve bağışıklık sistemleri de dahil çeşitli sistemleri etkileyebilir.

Etkilemek: impact, affect, influence

Salmak: unleash, release, let loose

çevrelemek: encircle, enclose, surround

tetiklemek / sebep olmak: bring about, stimulate, trigger

Çeşitli: diverse, various

??neden 'triggering': ', Ving'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Aspirin is commonly used to relieve pain and reduce inflammation, in addition to its ability to help overcome fever and prevent blood clotting.

Aspirin, yaygın bir şekilde (((ateşin üstesinden gelmeye ve kan pıhtılarını engellemeye yardımcı olma kabiliyetinin yanısıra))) ağrıyı gidermek ve iltihabı azaltmak için kullanılır.

Üstesinden gelmek: get over, overcome

Gidermek / hafifletmek: alleviate, relieve

İltihap: inflammation

Azaltmak: drop, fall, decline, go down, diminish, mitigate, dwindle, reduce

Engellemek / önlemek: prevent

??? neden 'overcome': 'help + to V / V0'

-nın yanısıra: as well as, apart from, besides, along with, together with, aside from, in addition to

?? neden 'to relieve': 'is used (pasif) + to verb'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Smokers are well aware of the harmful effects of smoking, such as increased risk of lung cancer and heart disease, but many choose to proceed despite the known health risks.

*** Sigara içenler sigara içmenin (((yüksek akciğer kanser ve kalp kriz riski gibi))) zararlı etkilerinin oldukça farkındadır ama bir çoğu bilinen sağlık risklerine rağmen sigara içmeye devam etmeyi seçerler.

Seçmek: pick, select, opt, choose

Zararlı: harmful / harmless: zararsız

Gibi: such as / like

İlerlemek / devam etmek: proceed / carry on / keep on / go on / continue

-e rağmen: in spite of / despite

çok farkında: well aware

Yüksek: increased

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish