

## VERBS TABLE 16

A.KABUL ETMEK	B. ONAYLAMAK & GEREKÇELENDIRMEK*	C.ETKİLEMEK	D.DEVAM ETMEK	E.BEĞENMEK & SAYGI DUYMAK
1. accept 2. acknowledge 3. agree 4. come to terms with 5. consent 6. admit → 7. concur 8. confess 9. appreciate*	1. approve of 2. confirm 3. verify 4. validate 5. substantiate 6. corroborate 7. justify 8. rationalise 9. ratify 10. certify 11. endorse prove/proof evidence water-proof bullet-proof collaborate şubir kişi yapmal	1. affect 2. impress 3. appeal to 4. influence 5. manipulate 6. astonish 7. amaze 8. strike*/on strike 9. shape* 10. change*	1. continue 2. keep on 3. go on 4. carry on 5. proceed 6. maintain* 7. persist 8. persevere	1. like 2. appreciate 3. admire 4. respect 5. look up to 6. be in awe of → 7. revere → 8. esteem → 9. adhere to →

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. --- having been at fault / sb as genius / existence of a problem

● acknowledge kabul etmek

B) impress etkilemek

throughout the course of history

2. --- the employment of capital punishment / how funds are spent

A) amaze etkilemek(s)

● justify haklı olmak

3. --- the course of American history / public opinion / market trends

● influence etkilemek

B) concur kabul etmek

4. --- (with) your studies / on page 10 / to say what you believe

● continue devam etmek

B) admire hayran olmak

5. --- sb for their success / a coach / a family member

A) carry on devam etmek

● look up to hayran olmak

6. --- the death of someone / critics / a union

● come to terms with uzlaşmak

B) proceed devam etmek

private property/government property

7. --- the sale of a property / of sb's friends / of what the government is doing

● approve onaylamak

B) manipulate etkilemek

8. mainly / badly / deeply --- sb / sth / every aspect of life

● affect etkilemek

B) verify doğrulamak

9. --- with the case / smoothly / to do sth

A) validate doğrulamak

● proceed devam etmek

10. --- access to a large number of examples / this gloriously formidable life

● appreciate kabul etmek takdir

B) admire hayran olmak

11. --- to sb's interest / to 16 to 25-year-olds

A) admit kabul etmek

● appeal selvi gelmek

12. --- doing sth like being rude, eating a lot or trying

A) look up to hayran olmak

● keep on devam etmek

13. --- sb for what they have achieved / oneself / sb's feelings

● respect saygı duymak

B) certify onaylamak

14. --- one's mistake / making a mistake

● admit kabul etmek

B) admire hayran olmak

15. --- automatically by a computer / by London's City University

● validated doğrulamak onaylamak

B) agreed hem fikir olmak

look down on hor görmek

Verbs Table 16

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “accept” means ----.

- A) proceed B) astonish C) go on  
D) impress E) acknowledge

2) “confirm” means ----.

- A) verify B) keep on C) look up to  
D) manipulate E) ratify

3) “affect” means ----.

- A) appreciate B) influence C) agree  
D) consent E) justify

4) “continue” means ----.

- A) appeal B) approve C) admire  
D) proceed E) corroborate

5) “appreciate” means ----.

- A) like B) respect C) agree  
D) acknowledge E) verify

6) “come to terms” means ----.

- A) agree B) rationalise C) endorse  
D) accept E) look up to

7) “approve (of)” means ----.

- A) continue B) impress C) validate  
D) consent E) amaze

8) “proceed” means ----.

- A) concur B) substantiate C) rationalise  
D) admit E) carry on

9) “admire” means ----.

- A) agree B) look up to C) ratify  
D) justify E) manipulate

10) “acknowledge” means ----.

- A) accept B) certify C) influence  
D) astonish E) affect

11) “influence” means ----.

- A) proceed B) affect C) impress  
D) verify E) keep on

12) “keep on” means ----.

- A) amaze B) validate C) proceed  
D) continue E) carry on

13) “respect” means ----.

- A) keep on B) admire C) accept  
D) proceed E) appreciate

14) “validate” means ----.

- A) influence B) admire C) agree  
D) appeal E) confirm

15) “justify” means ----.

- A) substantiate B) agree C) look up to  
D) acknowledge E) rationalize

**In studying the printing press, it is important to acknowledge the significant impact (that / which) it had on the dissemination of information during the Renaissance.**

\*\*\* Matbaayı incelemede, (((Rönesans sırasında bilginin aktarımında yaptığı))) ciddi etkiyi kabul etmek önemlidir.

Önemli: significant, considerable, vital, essential, critical, crucial, key

Kabul etmek: accept, concur, acknowledge

Etki: influence, effect, impact

Dağıtım: dissemination (disseminate (v))

?? 'to acknowledge': 'important (adj) + to verb'

?? 'on': impact / influence / effect / focus (on)

angora  
enŞilish

**Despite the challenges of excavating ancient tombs and deciphering the clues (which / that) they contain, archeologists continue to verify and expand our understanding of ancient civilizations.**

\*\*\* Eski mezarları kazma ve içerdikleri ipuçları deşifre etme zorluklarına rağmen, arkeologlar ((antik medeniyetler hakkındaki bilgimizi / anlayışımızı)) doğrulamaya ve genişletmeye devam ediyorlar.

Genişletmek: extend, broaden, enlarge, expand, widen

Kazmak: dig up, excavate

-e rağmen: in spite of, despite

İpuçları: clues, hints

İçermek: contain, involve, include, be composed of

Zorluklar: hardships, challenges

Doğrulamak: validate, approve, verify

'n+n' ifadesi nerede...

angora  
enSilizce

**The success of the education system relies on the competency of its teachers, who must carry on adapting their pedagogy to students' physical and cognitive changes.**

\*\*\* Eğitim sisteminin başarısı, (((pedogojilerini öğrencilerin fiziksel ve zihinsel değişikliklerine adapte etmeye devam eden))) öğretmenlerinin yeteneklerine bağlıdır.

Zihinsel: cognitive

Başarı: achievement, success, accomplishment, attainment

Bel bağlamak: rely on, count on, depend on, depend upon

Kompetanlık: competency

Devam etmek: go on, carry on, proceed, continue, keep on

'who' neyi niteler: teachers

angora  
enŞilize

**Many people look up to historical figures like Abraham Lincoln and George Washington for their contributions to American democracy and their dedication to the principles of freedom and justice.**

\*\*\* Birçok insan Lincoln ve Wash... gibi tarihi yüzlere

((Amerikan demokrasisine katkıları ve özgürlük ve adalet prensiplerine adanmalarından ötürü)) hayran olurlar.

Adama: devotion, dedication

Katkılar: contributions (contribute: katkı sağlamak)

Hayran olmak: look up to ((look down on))

Gibi: such as, like

'to' American ....: contribute to...

'to' the principles...: dedication to / devotion to /

contribution to / home to / access to / adaptation to... /

commitment to...

angora  
enŞilish

VERBS TABLE 17

A. PLANLAMAK & DÜZENLEMEK	B. ÖNGÖRMEK-TAHMİN ETMEK	C. İDDİA ETMEK	D. İLERİ SÜRMEK	E. SÖZ VERMEK & TAAHHÜT ETMEK
1. plan α	1. foresee 2. forecast 3. project 4. predict 5. guess	1. claim 2. allege 3. say 4. assert 5. maintain 6. state 7. rumour* 8. gossip* }	1. put forward → 2. postulate 3. speculate → 4. hypothesise → 5. suggest → 6. propose →	1. promise } 2. pledge } 3. vow } 4. assure } 5. swear* } 6. guarantee* ⇒
2. schedule α	6. foretell 7. anticipate 8. estimate 9. envisage 10. suppose* 11. expect* }			
3. arrange α				
4. hold a meeting /protest /party				
5. organize				
6. lay out				
7. set forth				

*Handwritten notes:*  
 - Under B: "5 year government projection of the economy"  
 - Under C: "pass out/pass away"  
 - Under D: "put off = postpone procrastinate", "put off/ extinguish"  
 - Under E: "by the bank"

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- for tomorrow / to begin production in June  
 scheduled  
 foreseen  
*by + sayı*
2. --- to earn big profits / to rise by 3%  
 held  
 projected  
*yapmak düzenlemek*  
*öngörmek*
3. --- ownership / responsibility / victory  
 claim  
 arrange  
*iddia etmek*  
*ayrılmak*
4. --- a theory / a proposal / a counterargument  
 pledge  
 put forward  
*söz vermek*  
*ileri sürmek*
5. --- aid / financial support / to call sb  
 promise  
 foretell  
*söz vermek*  
*öngörmek*
6. --- a convention / a seminar / the Olympics  
 assure  
 hold  
*garanti etmek*
7. --- the occurrence of earthquakes / when a disease will strike  
 predict  
 schedule  
*öngörmek*  
*ayarlamak*
8. --- that a company deliberately overcharges its customers  
 allege  
 vow  
*iddia etmek*  
*yemin etmek*
9. --- a different path of evolution / that a particular group of people are more prone to depression  
 rumour  
 hypothesise  
*Söylenti yapmak*  
*ileri sürmek*
10. --- support / allegiance / to end the fighting  
 postulate  
 pledge  
*ileri sürmek*  
*söz vermek*
11. --- transport / a meeting / to stay overnight  
 arrange  
 anticipate  
*ayarlamak*  
*öngörmek*
12. --- a long term increase / that the journey will take days  
 gossip  
 estimate  
*dedikodu yapmak*  
*tahmin etmek*
13. --- that your story is true  
 maintain  
 envisage  
*iddia etmek*  
*öngörmek*
14. --- on the cause of an accident / about whether interest rates will be cut  
 promise  
 speculate  
*söz vermek*  
*iddia etmek*
15. --- sb of your loyalty / the voters that taxes will not be raised  
 assure  
 forecast  
*garanti etmek*  
*öngörmek*

Verbs Table 17

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “schedule” means ----.

- A) plan B) foresee C) claim  
D) anticipate E) envisage

2) “predict” means ----.

- A) postulate B) guess C) project  
D) pledge E) put forward

3) “allege” means ----.

- A) foresee B) foretell C) anticipate  
D) rumour E) claim

4) “speculate” means ----.

- A) arrange B) hold C) hypothesise  
D) vow E) assure

5) “pledge” means ----.

- A) put forward B) claim C) promise  
D) predict E) maintain

6) “arrange” means ----.

- A) hold B) guess C) estimate  
D) postulate E) forecast

7) “anticipate” means ----.

- A) lay out B) set forth C) put forward  
D) predict E) promise

8) “put forward” means ----.

- A) speculate B) guess C) allege  
D) pledge E) postulate

9) “promise” means ----.

- A) schedule B) arrange C) foresee  
D) assure E) anticipate

10) “hold” means ----.

- A) arrange B) maintain C) allege  
D) vow E) foretell

11) “claim” means ----.

- A) envisage B) estimate C) maintain  
D) allege E) promise

12) “estimate” means ----.

- A) anticipate B) guess C) lay out  
D) hold E) gossip

13) “hypothesise” means ----.

- A) gossip B) put forward C) guess  
D) set forth E) foretell

14) “project” means ----.

- A) anticipate B) allege C) rumour  
D) claim E) predict

15) “maintain” means ----.

- A) hypothesise B) allege C) set forth  
D) schedule E) claim



**The Louvre Museum's art gallery is arranged in such a way as to showcase the development of art throughout human history, from ancient civilizations to contemporary artists.**

\*\*\* Louvre Müzesinin sanat galerisi (((antik uygarlıklardan çağdaş sanatçılara kadar insanlık tarihi boyunca sanatın gelişimini gösterecek şekilde))) düzenlenir.

Düzenlemek: organize, arrange

Göstermek: exhibit, showcase, show, demonstrate

Modern: contemporary // traditional

Boyunca: throughout

Gelişim: advancement, improvement, development

From...to...: kalıbı incele...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**Although economic models can be used to forecast future trends, it is important to remember that these predictions are subject to various uncertainties and assumptions.**

Ekonomik modeller gelecek eğilimleri öngörmek için kullanılabilir de, (((bu tahminlerin çeşitli belirsizliklere ve varsayımlara bağlı olduğunu))) hatırlamak önemlidir.

Belirsizlikler: uncertainties

Öngörmek: predict, guess, project, forecast, foretell, foresee

eğilimler: trends

-e rağmen: although, much as, even though, while

Tahminler: predictions,

Maruz kalmak / bağlı olmak: be exposed to, be subject to...

Varsayımlar: assumptions (assume: varsaymak)

?? 'to forecast': 'pasif + to do / to be done / to have done / to have done)

?? 'to remember': 'sıfat + to verb'

?? ---- (verb) to have V3 / to have been V3

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**Even if the opinions of some scholars differ, most maintain that Napoleon's military campaigns were instrumental in shaping the modern world.**

\*\*\* Bazı bilim insanlarının fikirleri farklılık gösterse bile, çoğu (((Napoleon'un askeri operasyonlarının modern dünyayı şekillendirmede etkili olduğunu))) iddia eder.  
Bilim insanları: scholars  
Şekillendirmek: shape  
İleri sürmek: maintain  
-se bile: even if  
Farklılık göstermek: differ  
Neden 'shaping': edat + Ving

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

**Although some critics may disagree, the author will put forward the argument that the cultural activities of a society are indicative of its level of development.**

\*\*\* Bazı eleştirmenler aynı fikirde olmasa da, yazar (((bir toplumun kültürel aktivitelerinin onun gelişim seviyesinin işareti olduğu)) argümanını ileri sürecektir.

Gelişim: advancement, improvement, development

İleri sürmek: put forward

-e rağmen: much as, while, though, even though, although

Göstergesi: indicate / indicator...

Farklı fikirde olmak: disagree

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish