

1. Bonus:

+ Noun

1. **Considering**: Given..., / As far as ...is concerned / When it comes to...: göz önüne alındığında

2. **receive**: get / obtain / attain / achieve / **consume***

3. **meets** the energy requirements: **satisfy**, **cater for** / **cover***

4. **susceptibility to**: vulnerability / proneness / openness / **liability** / inclination TO /

likelihood / chances / **odds** OF olasılık
probability / prospect

5. **Considering** our hectic lives with tight schedules and busy agendas, those who **REFRAIN FROM** regular exercise and **receive** nutrition that **hardly meets the** energy requirements of **such a life** only increase their **susceptibility to** diseases. **this kind of life**

the two managers were **at odds** with each other.

contradict
zıt düşmek
uyumsuz olmak

a life
lives

responsible for

tendency to avoid

2. Bonus:

1. **among** : 3+ kişi/nesne arasında

2. **between** two people/things/ couple/ parents/ A and B

3. ANCAK conflicts **between** tourists, tourism suppliers and inhabitants

4. **in sight / visible / within reach**: görülebilir, görüş, erişim mesafesi içinde

5. **out of sight** = nowhere in sight = unlikely / not possible

6. The rising number of tourists in Rome has already caused annoyance **among** residents, and the solution - TO--- the conflicts **between** tourists, tourism suppliers and inhabitants are nowhere **IN-** sight for the time being.

↻

twins

see

beals

şimdilik
now

gain an insight into disease

in the middle of

amid the chaos
war
turmoil

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3. Bonus:

some

1. bears certain similarities to = resemble, be like, be similar to, remind

2. reach marketing and branding goals = attain, achieve, accomplish, realize, fulfil, complete / obtain

3. Though it bears certain similarities to traditional marketing, social media marketing focuses more on online marketing and -- ENTAILS -- creating and sharing content on social media networks in order to reach marketing and branding goals.

require
involve



4. Bonus:

1. **as** an academic **discipline** = field, realm, area

2. **adopts** the scientific method, = make use of / utilize / harness / resort to

3. **intimately** connected = closely / thoroughly

4. Journalism **as an academic discipline** **adopts** the scientific method, which is **intimately** connected with the --

gather collect **ACCUMULATION** -- of facts and related data in the first place **prior to** deeper analysis, assessment and reportage of evidence. **before**

adopt: evlat edinmek, sahiplenmek, benimsemek

5. Bonus:

gecmek: surpass/ exceed /overtake /dwarf/ second to none / outnumber* / overshadow/ outweigh* / have an edge over

1. **take precedence over** = have priority over / come first / be the number one priority /

Family should **take precedence over** everything.

2. **SVO, besides, SVO** = A. iki cümleyi bağlar **also / in addition / moreover / furthermore**

3. **besides** = B. **NOUN + NOUN** as well as / in addition to / together with / along with / coupled with / plus / and / apart from* /aside from* /other than*

I love apples **besides** oranges.

4. **resulted in** = end up – in / wind up / eventuate /culminate in XXX **result from** = be caused by triggered by

5. **at enormous expense /cost** : büyük bir maliyete

6. Even in Chaplin's later years, his work continued to **take precedence over** everything and everyone else **besides**, his -- **RELENTLESS** -- perfectionism **resulted in** days of effort and thousands of feet of film **being wasted**, all at enormous expense.

yani sırasıyla & den başka → 2. except for

6. Bonus:

1. **Of = out of** içinden arasından / **Among** **Considering*** / **Given*** / **As far as ... is concerned***

2. **Of** all scientists, Albert Einstein was outstanding

distinct

3. **Preeminent** = distinguished / unsurpassed scientist

4. **Of** the chosen *Time* 100: The Most Important People of the Century, Albert Einstein was chosen as the Person of the Century, **ON THE GROUNDS THAT** he was the **preeminent scientist** in a **century dominated by science.**

because

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7. Bonus:

1. **enjoying** an unrivalled leadership = **have** a position / bear a title
2. **nearly** collapsed = **almost** but not totally
3. Despite **enjoying** an unrivalled leadership and profits for a long time, the U.S. auto industry **nearly collapsed** DUE TO increased foreign competition back in 1970s.

retabet
rivalry

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8. Bonus:

be going to

1. **intended to** = aiming at / with a view to v-ing-noun / in order to / so as to / to *do*

2. **discourse** = a. expression, speech, dialogue / b. counter discourse / literary discourse / poetic discourse

3. **as a means of** : .. aracı olarak *by means of= vastasyyla*

4. A rhetorical question is **intended to** start a **discourse**, or **as a means of** displaying or emphasizing the speaker's or author's opinion on a topic.

*exhibit
show
manifest*
show*

stress

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9. Bonus:

1. **compelling** evidence / setting / plot = gripping / persuasive / conclusive İKNA EDİCİ

2. compelling reasons / **compelling** circumstance = MÜCBİR SEBEP-DURUM

3. **appreciate** = value / like / enjoy / welcome / understand

4. Authors of fiction **must make sure** that the characters, setting and plot are **compelling** **SO THAT** they are **appreciated** / (**can/will be appreciated**) by readers and reach a wider audience.

present

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10. Bonus:

1. **deficit** = absence, lack, paucity, shortage

2. Attention **deficit** hyperactivity disorder TENDS to **run in families**

3. **condition** = a. disease, disorder / b. state, situation, form / c. terms, articles 4. fitness

4. parents are a significant factor in developing a **condition**.

5. Attention **deficit** hyperactivity disorder **tends to run in families** and, in most cases, it is thought that the genes --**INHERITED**-- from parents are a significant factor in developing the **condition**.

ADHD³

hereditary
genetic

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11. Bonus:

1. **employed** = use, make use of, resort to

harnes / adopt / exploit

2. **evoke** strong feelings = trigger, induce, stir up, bring to mind, call to mind

3. **exaggeration** = overstatement, hyperbole

4. take **literally**

5. **thus creating** thus/ thereby+ v-ing

6. Hyperbole is frequently **employed** in poetry as it emphasizes and **evokes** strong feelings, **thus creating** strong impressions, but it is usually not **meant** **TO BE TAKEN literally** given the use of **exaggeration** as a figure of speech.

intend

kastlamak

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12. Bonus:

1. **serve** several functions = provide, supply, fulfil
2. **dispersal** = spreading, scattering
3. **dormancy** = sleep, being inactive /still/ motionless, hibernation*
4. Seeds **serve** **several functions** for the **plants** that **produce** them **such as** **nourishment** of the embryo, **dispersal** to a **new location**, and **dormancy** during **unfavourable conditions**.

کثیره یجکس

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13. Bonus:

1. **concerned about** = worried

2. **concerned with** = interested in, engaged in

maruz bırakmak
subject to

3. **expose** the teeth and tongue

4. **intimidating** = scary, frightening,

5. When a young crocodile is **concerned about** its safety, it will **expose** the teeth and tongue and make hissing sounds, but if these don't work, it will start to **change** its posture --- **RADICALLY** - to make itself look more **intimidating**.

flee : kaçmak

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14. Bonus:

1. For a nation or society **to verb / to be v3**
2. **together with**
3. **shoulder** the responsibility = undertake, take on, **assume**
4. **the miserable** in society = the poor
5. For a nation or society -- **TO ENSURE** -- harmony and peace in the long run, all state and business organizations **together with** citizen initiatives -- **MUST SHOULD** - the **responsibility to create** a substantial safety net for **the miserable** in society.

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15. Bonus:

1. **detach** = seperate : discriminate /distinguish
2. **turned into** = convert, transform *into*
3. **revered** = respected / *admire*
4. instrumental **genre** of the era = literary style, form, type
5. Symphonies gained --**SUCH**-- **popularity** in the 18th century --**THAT**-- they **detached** completely from opera and **turned into** the most **revered** instrumental **genre** of the era.

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VOCABULARY BONUSES:

1.

A) take up a hobby / space, area, time = **occupy**

B) refrain from prepacked food/ smoking / fast food = **avoid**

C) stick to principles / promise / plan = **follow, obey** → **adhere to / conform to / abide by / comply with**

D) **look for** a job / something you have lost / friend = **seek, try to find**

E) **cut down** trees / expenses / someone* = **cut / reduce / kill - humiliate**

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2.

A) **subsequently**: afterwards, consequently, then

B) **naively**: plainly, honestly

C) **radically** : drastically, fundametally, dramatically completely,

D) **voluntarily** : willingly, freely, at you own will

E) **perpetually** : continuously

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3.

A) **refuse** = reject /oppose

B) **avoid** = keep away from, refrain from

C) **entail** = involve / mean / includes / require / mean

D) **assemble** = bring together (gather / amass / collect)

E) **conclude** = finish / close / wrap up / sum up

call for

pick up

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4.

A) evaluation = assessment

B) proposition = idea / plan / intention

C) explanation = vindication / justification / rationalization / description

D) accumulation = gathering / amassing

E) assumption = postulation / theory / hypothesis / supposition

notion fikir

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5.

A) **relentless** = persistent / continuous / unyielding / unbending **RELENTLESS** perfectionism / effort / attempts

B) **intricate** = elaborate / complex / complicated

C) **vital** = important / crucial / central*

D) **artificial** = simulated / false / fake / mock*

E) **premeditated** = deliberate / calculated / conscious / intentional

voluntary

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