

RESENT / FUTURE MODALS:

A. Can (1. imkan / olanak, 2. Yetenek, 3. rica)

1. We can go to the cinema today / tomorrow.
2. Kids can play in the garden after the lesson.
3. Can you help me carry my luggage, please?
4. My daughter can play the piano. She can also play the guitar.

B. May / Might / Could (düşük olasılık)

1. Brian may / might / could go abroad next year, but I am not so sure.
2. Tonight the play could be postponed due to a power cut at the theatre.

C. Could (rica)

1. Could / Can you please open the window for me?
2. Could / Can you help me carry my luggage, please?

D. Must / Have to - Has to (gereklilik, zorunluluk)

1. One test taker has to learn thousands of words to get a good score on a test like YDS.
2. In order for a test taker to get a good score on a test like YDS, he needs to learn thousands of words.

E. Must (güç tahmin)

1. I have called the health centre twice today, but no one has replied, so they must be busy.

F. Must not / can't (YASAKLAMA)

1. You must not smoke here. It is forbidden to smoke in closed settings.
2. You mustn't / cannot park here. It is allocated for the handicapped people.

G. Should / Ought to / Had better (tavsiye – gereklilik)

1. People should / ought to / had better see a dentist regularly to have their teeth checked.
2. Elderly patients should take their pills regularly in order to maintain their health.

H. Should (beklenti)

1. Our guest should be at the hotel by now. His plane landed two hours ago.
2. Can you please help me lay the table? It should take three minutes only.

I. Needn't

Don't have to / Doesn't have to

Don't need to / Doesn't need to

(yapmana gerek yok, zorunda değil)

1. You needn't bring any food with you as there will be plenty of food at the party.
2. When school is over, students don't have to get up very early.
3. If you want to learn to play the piano, you don't need to buy it in the first place. You can use the one in the leisure centre.

J. Will / be going to (gelecek zaman)

1. I hope my favourite team will be the champion next year.
2. The experts think that the economic crisis will weaken the economies of the developing countries and that they will suffer in terms of investment.

K. Will (kibar soru)

1. Will you please turn off the music? I can't focus on what I am reading!
2. Will / Would / Could / Can you please close the door as there is a lot of noise outside?

② kabiliyet
③ olasılık (might, could)
be lihtly
may

I don't have to talk to Ahmet.

weaker

L. **Would** }
(yerinde olsam) böyle yapardım / yapmazdım

1. If I were in your shoes, I **would** make a study plan first and **would stick to** it until the end of the term so as to pass the exam easily.

kibar soru / rica

2. **Would** you wait for me for a few seconds, please?

KALIPLAR:

M. **Would you mind** V_{ing} / if + $\text{özne} + V_2$? (Kibar rica)

1. **Would you mind** doing the washing up today?
2. **Would you mind** if I made a phone call now?

N. **Would rather** would sooner + V_0 (tercih etme)

1. As I feel tired, I **would rather** / **would sooner** stay at home than go out today.

Ayrıca, özne bir başkası hakkında tercih belirtiyorsa

would rather / would sooner + subject + past tense

2. My cousin wants to study engineering at university, but her parents **would rather** / **would sooner** she studied law and became a judge.

O. **Would like to** V_0 (isteme – want to)

1. Most fans would like to watch all matches in the stadium as they want to feel the atmosphere there.

P. **Be supposed to** (yapması lazım / yapması beklenilir – gereklilik – should)

1. Candidates are supposed to take their seats in the exam hall 30 minutes before the exam starts. If they are late, they are not admitted to the exam building.

R. **Be to** (yapması lazım / yapması beklenilir – gereklilik [ancak "must" a daha yakın anlam])

1. Test takers are to mark their answers on the answer sheet. They are not given extra time to do so.

stick to
yymak

← →
present unreal

tercih etmek

İstemek

Present - Future Modals Alıştırma 1 Doğru cevabı işaretleyiniz.

1. **When there isn't a traffic light, you ---- be more careful while crossing the street.**
A) must. **be** olmalı
B) can **be** olabilir
C) mustn't **be** olmamalı
2. **You ---- listen to your teachers carefully in the lessons if you want to be successful.**
A) must (listen) **dinlemelisin**
B) mustn't (listen) dinlememelisin
C) can (listen) dinleyebilirsin
3. **I ---- speak German, but not very fluently.**
A) can (speak) **konusabilir**
B) can't (speak) konuşamaz
C) mustn't (speak) konuşmamalı
4. **You ---- forget to lock the door when you go out.**
A) must (forget) unutmalsın
B) can (forget) unutabilirsin
C) mustn't (forget) **unutmamalsın**
5. **Dad isn't feeling well today. He ---- stay at home and relax.**
A) can't (stay) kalamaz
B) must (stay) **kalmalı**
C) mustn't (stay) kalmamalı
6. **You ---- come to the conference hall early tomorrow for the necessary preparations.**
A) must (come) **gelmelisin**
B) can (come) gelebilirsin
C) can't (come) gelemezsin
7. **A boy at the age of 18 ---- get permission from his parents before he gets the car.**
A) can (get permission). İzin alabilir
B) can't (get permission). İzin alamaz
C) must (get permission). İzin almalı
8. **Passengers ---- talk to the driver while he's driving.**
A) must (talk) konuşmalılar
B) can (talk) konuşabilirler
C) mustn't (talk) konuşmamalılar
9. **My roommate ---- play the piano and the guitar. She is very talented.**
A) can (play) **çalabilir**
B) must (play) çalmalı
C) mustn't (play) çalmamalı
10. **My brother ---- swim really well, but he ---- scuba dive.**
A) must / can
B) can / can't
C) can / mustn't

Present - Future Modals Alıştırma 2 Doğru cevabı işaretleyiniz.

1. I am not so sure, but I ---- go shopping in the afternoon.
A) should (go shopping) alışverişe gitse iyi olur
B) had better (go shopping) alışverişe gitse iyi olur
C) might (go shopping) alışverişe gidebilir
D) must (go shopping) alışverişe gitmeli
2. I think you ---- think carefully before you buy a house.
A) should (think) düşünse iyi olur
B) have to (think) düşünmek zorunda
C) may (think) düşünebilir
D) could (think) düşünebilir
3. I'd rather you ---- me the truth now.
A) told
B) have told
C) had told
D) tell
4. If you want to keep fit, you ---- eat junk food and you ---- be more active.
A) wouldn't / could
B) had better / have to
C) shouldn't / must
D) need to / have got to
5. You ---- leave now, or you will miss your flight.
A) would rather (leave) ayrılmayı tercih edersin
B) had better (leave) ayrılсан iyi olur
C) might (leave) ayrılabilirsin
D) would (leave) ayrıl...
6. People ---- eat there whenever they want. It is a 24/7 restaurant.
A) can (eat) yiyebilir
B) need to (eat) yemeliler
C) should (eat) yeseler iyi olur
D) have to (eat) yemek zorundalar
7. We are not so sure now, but we ---- postpone the meeting tomorrow due to our manager's illness.
A) have to (postpone) ertelemek zorundayız
B) must (postpone) ertelemeliyiz
C) might (postpone) erteleyebiliriz
D) are to (postpone) ertelemeliyiz
8. It is 5 o'clock and dad hasn't eaten anything since this morning. He ---- be hungry now.
A) used to (be hungry) aç kalırdı
B) needs to (be hungry) aç olmalı
C) must (be hungry) aç olmalı
D) would (be hungry) aç
9. You ---- drive when you are sleepy. It ---- be very risky.
A) mustn't / can
B) should / doesn't have to
C) would rather not / needs to
D) could / might not
10. My overweight (kilolu- obese) cousin ---- stop eating that much chocolate. Besides, he ---- start doing some sport.
A) should / will
B) would / would
C) must / had better
D) shall / may
11. I ---- listen to music than watch TV in the evenings.
A) should (listen) dinlese iyi olur
B) can (listen) dinleyebilir
C) would rather (listen) dinlemeyi tercih eder
D) must (listen) dinlemeli
12. Our students ---- carry their books with them all the time because they ---- use the online version.
A) don't have to / should
B) needn't / can
C) had better not / must
D) wouldn't / will

13. Laura ---- speak six languages. If she wants, she ---- easily find work as a translator.
 A) ought to / should
 B) needs to / may
 C) might / have got to
 D) can / might
14. Tomorrow is an important day for you, so you -
 --- go to bed late tonight.
 A) wouldn't
 B) had better not
 C) don't have to
 D) couldn't
15. You ---- put salt in Dad's food because his
 doctor said he can't eat salt.
 A) needn't (put salt) koymana gerek yok
 B) wouldn't (put salt)
 C) mustn't (put salt) koymamalısın
 D) couldn't (put salt) koyamadın...
16. In order to learn English, you ---- go abroad.
 There are really good language schools here in
 Türkiye, too. There is an English teacher
 A) don't need to (go abroad)
 gitmene gerek yok
 B) aren't used to (go abroad)
 gitmeye alışkın değil
 C) wouldn't (go abroad)
 D) had better not (go abroad)
 gitmese iyi olur
17. The old man looks terrible. He ---- go and see a
 doctor immediately.
 A) would (go)
 B) might (go) gidebilir
 C) shall (go) gidecek
 D) should (go) gitse iyi olur
18. Although my nephew is only seven years old,
 he ---- play chess very well.
 A) could (play) oynayabilir
 B) would (play)
 C) should (play) oynasa iyi olur
 D) can (play) oynayabilir
19. Unless Brian studies more, he will ---- take this
 course again as a repeat student.
 A) would (take)
 B) have to (take) almak zorunda olacak
 C) may (take) alabilir
 D) can (take) alabilir
20. The trainee ---- finish the report tomorrow. She
 ---- finish it today.
 A) may / doesn't have to
 B) should / would rather not
 C) would / had better not
 D) might / wouldn't
21. I don't feel well. I ---- go out tonight if that's
 alright with you.
 A) can't (go out) gidemem
 B) might not (go out) gidemeyebirim
 C) couldn't (go out) gidemezdim
 D) would rather not (go out) gitmeyi tercih
 etmem
22. The test taker ---- calm down a bit; otherwise
 (aksi taktirde), he ---- do well in the exam.
 A) has to / shouldn't
 B) can / doesn't have to
 C) should / might not
 D) would / couldn't
23. We ---- cook more. There is enough food for
 everybody.
 A) couldn't (cook)
 B) won't (cook)
 C) don't have to (cook)
 D) may not (cook)
24. The new recruit ---- finish the report in two days
 or he ---- lose his job.
 A) would rather / must
 B) has to / could
 C) should / has to
 D) might / needs to
25. The boss ---- hurry because she ---- attend a
 meeting in 30 minutes.
 A) had better / must
 B) must / doesn't have to
 C) would rather / can
 D) should / doesn't need to

PAST MODALS

A. Had to

(yapmak zorunda kaldık ve yaptık)

1. When the war in Ukraine broke out in Europe, Türkiye **had to find** new tourists from other markets like Asia and the Far East.
2. As I had a flat tyre in the morning, I had to take a taxi.

I have to walk: yürümek zorundayım

I had to walk: yürümek zorundaydım...

B. Could (geçmişte beceri, imkan)

= was/were able to (geçmişte beceri)

1. My grandmother **could speak** English and German fluently at the age of nine, **but now** she **can** barely speak German.
2. My grandmother was able to speak English and German fluently at the age of nine, but now she is barely able to speak German.

Could (present): **ebilir (olasılık)**

Could (past): **ebilirdi (kabiliyet=)**

Could not: **ebilemezdi (past-past-past)**

C. Was / were able to = managed to

(yapabildik, başardık)

1. My exam scores were quite low when I first started university. Fortunately, I **was able to / managed to get** higher grades in the second year, or the sophomore year.

D. Wasn't / weren't able to = couldn't = failed to

(yapamadık, başaramadık)

1. Some students **weren't able to / couldn't understand** even basic sentences two months ago, but now they can do so.
2. Many promising students wanted to study abroad, but they **couldn't / weren't able to get** visas due to the latest pandemic.

E. Used to / would / V2: geçmiş alışkanlık...

(eskiden yapardık, şimdi yapmıyoruz)

1. When we were kids, we **used to / would play** in the street with friends.
2. **At the time** Abraham *started* college, he **used to / would** be reserved, that is he was very shy.
3. My best friend **didn't use to / wouldn't smoke** when we were roommates, but today she is a **heavy smoker**.

I didn't use to come to AngoraDil but now I come here everyday.

İhsan **didn't use to study English, but now he studies every day.**

F. Didn't need to / Didn't have to

(yapmamıza gerek kalmadı, zorunda kalmadık, yapmadık)

1. We **didn't need to go / didn't have to pay** for accommodation on our business trip as our company had **booked** a hotel for us.

MODAL PERFECT: Modal + have V3

G. Needn't have V3

(yapmana gerek yoktu)

1. There is plenty of sugar and baking powder at home and you have just brought home some more. You **needn't have bought** them. (But you bought them and it was unnecessary to buy them)

H. Should / Ought to have V3

(yapmalıydın) = was / were supposed to V0

1. The teenager exceeded the speed limit while driving, and was severely injured in the collision yesterday. He **should have obeyed** the rules and **should have driven** within the speed limits.

Should do: yapsa iyi olur

Should have done: yapmalıydı ama yapmadı (yapsaydı iyi olurdu)

Might do: yapabilir

Might have done: yapmış olabilir

May do: yapabilir

May have done: yapmış olabilir

Could do: yapabilir

Could have done: yapmış olabilir / yapabilirdi

Must do: yapmalı

Must have done: yapmış olmalı

J. Shouldn't / Ought not to have V₃

(yapmamalıydın) wasn't / weren't supposed to V₀

1. Mandy had a serious accident last week because she exceeded the speed limit. She **shouldn't have driven** too fast.
2. The passenger didn't wear his seatbelt during the bus journey. Then, he got injured in the accident. He **shouldn't have ignored** the traffic rules. He **should have worn** his seatbelt for the entire bus journey.

K. Could / Might have V₃

(olabilirdi ama olmadı, kaçan fırsat)

1. Last week we were on leave, so we **could / might have gone** on a short holiday. However, it was freezing cold and we didn't want to go out of the city.
2. As a child, I was clever and always wanted to be a pilot. I **could / might have become** a pilot, but my parents didn't let me go to a university in a big city as they could not afford it.

L. May / Might / Could have V₃

(belki -miş olabilir)

1. Galileo knew that the Earth was not flat and not the centre of the universe. He wrote about his scientific observations. However, he had to deny his views in court as his life was in danger. Some of his friends **might have advised** him to do so to save his life.

M. Must have V3

(büyük olasılıkla-mış olmalı, -miş olsa gerek, çıkarım)

1. Galileo knew that the Earth was not flat and not the centre of the universe. He wrote about his scientific observations. However, he had to deny his views in court as his life was in danger. He **must have been** very scared.

Must be very scared: çok korkMALI

Must have been very scared: çok korkMUŞ OLMALI

Should be very scared: çok korkSA İYİ OLUR

Should have been very scared: ÇOK KORKMUŞ OLMALIYDI AMMA KORKMADI

N. Can't have V3 = Couldn't have V3

(büyük olasılıkla -miş olamaz)

1. Galileo knew that the Earth was not flat and not the centre of the universe. He wrote about his **scientific observations**. However, he had to deny his views in court as his life was in danger. He **could not have felt** secure and relieved for a long time.
2. **A:** We saw Cem Yılmaz at a cafe last night.
B: No, it is impossible. He has been abroad for two weeks and he is coming back next week. So, you **can't have seen / couldn't have seen** him there yesterday.

PAST MODALS Alıştırma 1 Doğru cevabı işaretleyiniz.

1. There ---- be a park here for the kids to play, but now there is a shopping center.

A) used to be a park: eskiden bir park vardı

B) had to be a park: bir park olmak zorundaydı

2. My aunt has high blood pressure, so she ---- take medicine regularly.

A) had to take medicine: ilaç almak zorundaydı

B) has to take medicine: ilaç almak zorunda

3. In private collages, students still ---- wear uniforms.

A) used to wear uniforms: üniforma giyerlerdi

B) have to wear uniforms: üniforma giymek zorundalar

4. When I was a child, I ---- go fishing with my father and it was fun.

A) used to go fishing: balığa giderdim.

B) had to

5. Linda ---- be one of my favourite students at university, and now she is my colleague.

A) had to be: olmak zorundaydı

B) used to be: olurdu eskiden

6. Our teacher ---- get up early during the week as he **lives** far away from school.

A) had to get up: erken kalkmak zorundaydı

B) has to get up: erken kalkmak zorunda

7. If you **want** to learn English quickly, you ---- study regularly.

A) used to study: çalışırdı

B) have to study: çalışmak zorunda

8. When he was at high school, he ---- play handball in the school team.

A) used to play: oynardı

B) had to play: oynamak zorundaydı

9. He ---- take a taxi yesterday as he was late for the meeting.

A) used to take a taxi: bir taksi kullanırdı

B) had to take a taxi - taksi kullanmak zorundaydı

10. They ---- wait for an hour at the bus stop last night because they missed the previous bus.

A) had to wait: beklemek zorunda kaldı

B) must wait: beklemeli

PAST MODALS Alıştırma 2 Doğru cevabı işaretleyiniz.

1. He tried (try) hard to carry the box alone, but he ---- as it was too heavy.

A) shouldn't

B) wouldn't

C) couldn't

D) mustn't

2. You ---- very happy when you learned that you got the job.

A) could have been very happy: çok mutlu olmuş olabilir

B) may have been very happy: çok mutlu olmuş olabilir

C) must have been very happy: çok mutlu olmuştum olmalı

D) should have been very happy: çok mutlu olmalıydı ama olmadı

3. My brother ---- meat when he was a child, but now it is his favourite food.

A) didn't have to eat - yemek zorunda değildi

B) can't have eaten - yemiş olamaz

C) shouldn't have eaten - yememeliydi ama yedi

D) didn't use to eat - eskiden yemezdi

4. It was my day off yesterday, so I ---- up early to go to work.

A) didn't have to get up: erken kalkmak zorunda değildi

B) can't have got up: erken kalkmış olamaz

C) may not have got up: erken kalkmış olmayabilir

D) didn't use to get: eskiden erken kalkmazdı

5. In the past, children ---- play outside, but now they have their tablets and always stay at home.

A) may - ebilir

B) can - ebilir

C) used to

D) had better - se/sa iyi olur

6. When I **was** at university, I ---- work part-time to earn my living.

A) could work: çalışabilir

B) may work: çalışabilir

C) had better work: çalışsa iyi olur

D) had to work: çalışmak zorundaydı

7. He ---- very lazy at primary school, **but now** he is one of the most hardworking students in class.

A) used to be

B) had to be

C) should have been

D) would be

8. You ---- put strawberries into the dessert. You know I am allergic to them.

A) didn't have to

B) shouldn't have

C) didn't use to

D) wouldn't have

9. You didn't study enough and you failed. You ---- have studied more.

A) may not

B) must

C) needn't

D) should

10. When we were in high school, all the students -- a uniform.

A) had to wear

B) were able to wear

C) could wear

D) might have worn

11. **Your father got so angry with you. You ---- have got permission from him before borrowing his car.**

- A) must
- B) might
- C) may
- D) should

12. **My cousin ---- a conference yesterday, but he -- -- do that because of his father's illness.**

- A) might attend / didn't need to
- B) may attend / had to
- C) must have attended / wouldn't
- D) was going to attend / couldn't

13. **You ---- have had a holiday just before your final exams. Now you don't have enough time to study.**

- A) shouldn't
- B) must not
- C) may not
- D) couldn't

14. **I am not sure where she is, but she ---- have gone to the supermarket to buy some vegetables.**

- A) should
- B) must
- C) could
- D) may

15. **The waiter ---- misunderstood me as she brought something very different from what I ordered.**

- A) shouldn't have
- B) must have
- C) needn't have
- D) would rather not have