

**Present Simple and Present Continuous Exercises**

1. **She usually \_\_\_ coffee in the morning.**  
a) drinks ✓  
b) is drinking  
c) drink
2. **Right now, he \_\_\_ his homework in the library.**  
a) do  
b) is doing ✓  
c) does
3. **The Earth \_\_\_ around the Sun.**  
a) revolves ✓  
b) is revolving  
c) revolve
4. **Listen! The birds \_\_\_ beautifully outside.**  
a) sing  
b) are singing ✓  
c) sings
5. **We always \_\_\_ to the park on Sundays.**  
a) are going  
b) go ✓  
c) goes
6. **This week, they \_\_\_ a new software program for the project.**  
a) develop  
b) are developing ✓  
c) develops
7. **Water \_\_\_ at 100 degrees Celsius.**  
a) boils ✓  
b) is boiling  
c) boil
8. **He \_\_\_ to work by train every day.**  
a) is traveling  
b) travels ✓  
c) travel
9. **Right now, the chef \_\_\_ a delicious meal in the kitchen.**  
a) cooks  
b) is cooking ✓  
c) cook
10. **They \_\_\_ basketball every Saturday afternoon.**  
a) play ✓  
b) are playing  
c) plays
11. **Look! The children \_\_\_ in the playground.**  
a) play  
b) are playing ✓  
c) plays
12. **She \_\_\_ English and Spanish fluently.**  
a) speaks ✓  
b) is speaking  
c) speak
13. **At the moment, we \_\_\_ a new house near the city center.**  
a) build  
b) are building ✓  
c) builds
14. **The sun \_\_\_ in the east and sets in the west.**  
a) rises ✓  
b) is rising  
c) rise
15. **I can't talk now; I \_\_\_ on an important project.**  
a) work  
b) am working ✓  
c) works
16. **He rarely \_\_\_ fast food because it's unhealthy.**  
a) eat  
b) eats ✓  
c) is eating
17. **Why \_\_\_ you \_\_\_ so much noise right now?**  
a) are / making ✓  
b) do / make  
c) does / make
18. **The train \_\_\_ at 8:00 AM every morning.**  
a) leaves ✓  
b) is leaving  
c) leave
19. **Be quiet! The baby \_\_\_ in the next room.**  
a) sleeps  
b) is sleeping ✓  
c) sleep
20. **She always \_\_\_ her homework before dinner.**  
a) does ✓  
b) do  
c) is doing

Translation Questions (English to Turkish)

1. **"She is reading a book right now."**
  - a) O, şu anda kitap okuyor. ✓
  - b) O, genellikle kitap okur.
  - c) O, kitabı dün okudu.
2. **"We always drink tea in the morning."**
  - a) Biz çayı genellikle öğleden sonra içeriz.
  - b) Biz her sabah kahve içiyoruz.
  - c) Biz her zaman sabahları çay içeriz. ✓
3. **"They are playing football in the park."**
  - a) Onlar parkta futbol oynuyor. ✓
  - b) Onlar parkta futbol oynar.
  - c) Onlar parkta futbol oynadılar.
4. **"He rarely watches television."**
  - a) O, her gün televizyon izliyor.
  - b) O, televizyonu nadiren izler. ✓
  - c) O, şu anda televizyon izliyor.
5. **"The train leaves at 10 o'clock."**
  - a) Tren saat 10'da kalkar. ✓
  - b) Tren şu anda kalkıyor.
  - c) Tren dün saat 10'da kalktı.
6. **"The sun is shining brightly today."**
  - a) Güneş dün parlak bir şekilde parlıyordu.
  - b) Güneş her gün parlak bir şekilde parlar.
  - c) Güneş bugün parlak bir şekilde parlıyor. ✓
7. **"I usually go to bed early."**
  - a) Ben şu anda yatıyorum.
  - b) Ben genellikle geç kalkarım.
  - c) Ben genellikle erken yatarım. ✓
8. **"She is working on a project this week."**
  - a) O, bu hafta bir proje üzerinde çalışıyor. ✓
  - b) O, her hafta bir proje üzerinde çalışır.
  - c) O, dün bir proje üzerinde çalışıyordu.
9. **"We eat dinner at 7 p.m. every day."**
  - a) Biz her gün akşam yemeğini saat 7'de yeriz. ✓
  - b) Biz şu anda akşam yemeği yiyoruz.
  - c) Biz dün akşam saat 7'de yemek yedik.
10. **"They are studying for their exams now."**
  - a) Onlar şimdi sınavları için çalışıyor. ✓
  - b) Onlar sınavları için genellikle çalışır.
  - c) Onlar geçen hafta sınavları için çalıştı.
11. **"He always listens to music while studying."**
  - a) O, ders çalışırken şu anda müzik dinliyor.
  - b) O, ders çalışırken her zaman müzik dinler. ✓
  - c) O, ders çalışırken müzik dinlemedi.
12. **"We are visiting the museum tomorrow."**
  - a) Şimdi müzeyi ziyaret ediyoruz.
  - b) Yarın müzeyi ziyaret ediyoruz. ✓
  - c) Dün müzeyi ziyaret ettik.
13. **"The children play outside after school."**
  - a) Çocuklar okuldan sonra dışarıda oynar. ✓
  - b) Çocuklar şu anda dışarıda oynuyor.
  - c) Çocuklar dün dışarıda oynadı.
14. **"I am learning Spanish this month."**
  - a) Bu ay İspanyolca öğreniyorum. ✓
  - b) Genellikle İspanyolca öğrenirim.
  - c) Dün İspanyolca öğreniyordum.
15. **"The teacher explains the rules every day."**
  - a) Öğretmen dün kuralları açıkladı.
  - b) Öğretmen şu anda kuralları açıklıyor.
  - c) Öğretmen her gün kuralları açıklar. ✓
16. **"They are watching a movie right now."**
  - a) Onlar şu anda bir film izliyor. ✓
  - b) Onlar genellikle film izler.
  - c) Onlar dün bir film izledi.
17. **"She often writes in her diary."**
  - a) O, sıklıkla günlüğüne yazar. ✓
  - b) O, şu anda günlüğüne yazıyor.
  - c) O, dün günlüğüne yazdı.
18. **"The bus arrives at 8 o'clock every morning."**
  - a) Otobüs şu anda geliyor.
  - b) Otobüs her sabah saat 8'de gelir. ✓
  - c) Otobüs dün saat 8'de geldi.
19. **"We are having lunch at a restaurant today."**
  - a) Bugün bir restoranda öğle yemeği yiyoruz. ✓
  - b) Biz her zaman restoranda öğle yemeği yeriz.
  - c) Biz dün restoranda öğle yemeği yedik.
20. **"The cat sleeps on the sofa every night."**
  - a) Kedi dün gece kanepede uyudu.
  - b) Kedi şu anda kanepede uyuyor.
  - c) Kedi her gece kanepede uyur. ✓

## Translation Questions (Turkish to English)

1. "O her gün kitap okur."  
a) She reads a book every day. ✓  
b) She is reading a book every day.  
c) She read a book every day.
2. "Şu anda ders çalışıyor."  
a) She studies now.  
b) She is studying right now. ✓  
c) She studied right now.
3. "Onlar genellikle parka gider."  
a) They are going to the park usually.  
b) They go to the park usually.  
c) They usually go to the park. ✓
4. "Şimdi annesine yardım ediyor."  
a) He helps his mother now.  
b) He is helping his mother now. ✓  
c) He helped his mother now.
5. "Her sabah saat 7'de kahvaltı yaparız."  
a) We have breakfast at 7 a.m. every morning. ✓  
b) We are having breakfast at 7 a.m. every morning.  
c) We had breakfast at 7 a.m. every morning.
6. "Bu hafta bir proje üzerinde çalışıyorlar."  
a) They work on a project this week.  
b) They are working on a project this week. ✓  
c) They worked on a project this week.
7. "Kuşlar bahçede şarkı söylüyor."  
a) The birds are singing in the garden. ✓  
b) The birds sing in the garden.  
c) The birds sang in the garden.
8. "O her zaman dikkatlice dinler."  
a) She always listens carefully. ✓  
b) She is always listening carefully.  
c) She always listened carefully.
9. "Çocuklar genellikle okuldan sonra oyun oynar."  
a) The children are playing games after school.  
b) The children play games after school. ✓  
c) The children played games after school.
10. "Babası şu anda yemek pişiriyor."  
a) His father cooks now.  
b) His father is cooking now. ✓  
c) His father cooked now.
11. "Onlar genellikle sabah yürüyüş yapar."  
a) They usually walk in the morning. ✓  
b) They are usually walking in the morning.  
c) They usually walked in the morning.
12. "Öğrenciler bugün bir test çözüyor."  
a) The students are solving a test today. ✓  
b) The students solve a test today.  
c) The students solved a test today.
13. "O her zaman doğruyu söyler."  
a) She always tells the truth. ✓  
b) She is always telling the truth.  
c) She always told the truth.
14. "Şu anda televizyon izliyorlar."  
a) They watch TV now.  
b) They are watching TV right now. ✓  
c) They watched TV right now.
15. "Biz genellikle sabahları çay içeriz."  
a) We usually drink tea in the mornings. ✓  
b) We are usually drinking tea in the mornings.  
c) We drank tea in the mornings.
16. "O bu ay yeni bir kitap okuyor."  
a) She reads a new book this month.  
b) She is reading a new book this month. ✓  
c) She read a new book this month.
17. "Kardeşim genellikle bilgisayarda oyun oynar."  
a) My brother usually plays games on the computer. ✓  
b) My brother is usually playing games on the computer.  
c) My brother played games on the computer.
18. "Çalışanlar şu anda bir toplantıya katılıyor."  
a) The employees are attending a meeting right now. ✓  
b) The employees attend a meeting right now.  
c) The employees attended a meeting right now.
19. "Her gün saat 8'de işe başlar."  
a) He started work at 8 a.m. every day.  
b) He is starting work at 8 a.m. every day.  
c) He starts work at 8 a.m. every day. ✓
20. "Şimdi yeni bir araba almayı planlıyorlar."  
a) They are planning to buy a new car now. ✓  
b) They plan to buy a new car now.  
c) They planned to buy a new car now.

## Grammar Exercises (Present Simple and Present Continuous)

## Translation Exercises (Turkish to English)

1. **Which of the following sentences is correct?**
  - a) She work at a hospital.
  - b) She works at a hospital. \*
  - c) She is work at a hospital.
2. **They \_\_\_ lunch together every Sunday.**
  - a) are having
  - b) have \*
  - c) had
3. **Why \_\_\_ he always leave the door open?**
  - a) is
  - b) does \*
  - c) did
4. **Right now, she \_\_\_ a presentation for the meeting.**
  - a) prepares
  - b) is preparing \*
  - c) prepared
5. **Which sentence uses the correct tense?**
  - a) We usually are going to the park on Sundays.
  - b) We usually go to the park on Sundays. \*
  - c) We go usually to the park on Sundays.
6. **Listen! The baby \_\_\_ in the next room.**
  - a) sleeps
  - b) is sleeping \*
  - c) slept
7. **I \_\_\_ about your problem every day, but I can't find a solution.**
  - a) think \*
  - b) am thinking
  - c) thought
8. **Which sentence is correct?**
  - a) She does the laundry now.
  - b) She is doing the laundry now. \*
  - c) She do the laundry now.
9. **What \_\_\_ you do when you have free time?**
  - a) are
  - b) do \*
  - c) is
10. **He \_\_\_ his car at the moment, so he can't talk to you.**
  - a) washes
  - b) is washing \*
  - c) washed

1. **"O genellikle sabahları kahve içer."**
  - a) She drinks coffee in the mornings. \*
  - b) She is drinking coffee in the mornings.
  - c) She has drunk coffee in the mornings.
2. **"Şu anda film izliyoruz."**
  - a) We watch a movie now.
  - b) We are watching a movie now. \*
  - c) We watched a movie now.
3. **"O her hafta annesini ziyaret eder."**
  - a) She is visiting her mother every week.
  - b) She visits her mother every week. \*
  - c) She visited her mother every week.
4. **"Onlar şu anda parkta oynuyorlar."**
  - a) They are playing in the park right now. \*
  - b) They play in the park right now.
  - c) They played in the park right now.
5. **"Biz genellikle hafta sonları alışverişe gideriz."**
  - a) We are usually going shopping on weekends.
  - b) We usually go shopping on weekends. \*
  - c) We usually went shopping on weekends.
6. **"Şu anda çiçekleri suluyor."**
  - a) She waters the flowers now.
  - b) She is watering the flowers now. \*
  - c) She watered the flowers now.
7. **"Onlar genellikle dışarıda yemek yer."**
  - a) They usually eat out. \*
  - b) They are usually eating out.
  - c) They ate out.
8. **"Şimdi kitap okuyor."**
  - a) He is reading a book now. \*
  - b) He reads a book now.
  - c) He read a book now.
9. **"Biz her sabah işe erken gideriz."**
  - a) We are going to work early every morning.
  - b) We go to work early every morning. \*
  - c) We went to work early every morning.
10. **"O şu anda bilgisayarını tamir ediyor."**
  - a) He repairs his computer now.
  - b) He is repairing his computer now. \*
  - c) He repaired his computer now.

In a small but **lively** village located near the mountains, the residents have built a truly **innovative** and **unique** community. The village is surrounded by a **vast** forest that provides fresh air and **valuable** resources, such as clean water from streams and fertile soil for farming. To keep the natural environment clean, the villagers ensure that all waste is kept **separate** from the rivers and fields.

The people of the village have developed many **practical** and **feasible** methods to live sustainably. For example, they use solar panels to produce **bright** and **luminous** energy that powers their homes. These panels are an example of the **visible** progress that the community has made in reducing their carbon footprint.

The local school teaches children about the importance of preserving the environment. The teacher often tells the students that it is **evident** they must take care of the forest and water resources to protect their future. "If we don't, the consequences will be **deep** and **profound**," she warns.

The market in the village is always **vibrant** with activity. Farmers sell their fresh produce, while artisans display **diverse** and **distinct** crafts. From colorful pottery to handmade jewelry, everything reflects the villagers' creativity and hard work.

Although the village is small, it has attracted attention from around the world. Many researchers visit to learn from their **innovative** practices, and journalists write about how this tiny community has created such a **profitable** yet environmentally friendly way of life. The villagers believe that their success is not just in their hard work but also in their willingness to embrace new ideas and respect traditional methods. They often say, "A **sustainable** life is not just about surviving; it's about thriving together as one."

### Reading Questions

#### 1. Where is the village located?

- a) Near the ocean
- b) In a desert
- c) Near the mountains \*\*

#### 2. What is the purpose of the solar panels in the village?

- a) To decorate the rooftops
- b) To produce bright and luminous energy \*\*
- c) To heat the forest

#### 3. What does the teacher warn the students about?

- a) The need to protect forests and water resources \*
- b) The importance of building new homes
- c) The benefits of using more electricity

#### 4. What makes the market in the village vibrant?

- a) The availability of modern shops
- b) Farmers selling produce and artisans displaying crafts \*\*
- c) The presence of tourists from around the world

#### 5. Why has the village attracted attention from researchers and journalists?

- a) Because it is very old and traditional
- b) Because of its innovative practices and profitable lifestyle\*\*
- c) Because it is located in a famous region

In a small but **lively** village located near the mountains, the residents have built a truly **innovative** and **unique** community. The village is surrounded by a **vast** forest that provides fresh air and **valuable** resources, such as clean water from streams and fertile soil for farming. To keep the natural environment clean, the villagers ensure that all waste is kept **separate** from the rivers and fields. The people of the village have developed many **practical** and **feasible** methods to live sustainably. For example, they use solar panels to produce **bright** and **luminous** energy that powers their homes. These panels are an example of the **visible** progress that the community has made in reducing their carbon footprint. The local school teaches children about the importance of preserving the environment. The teacher often tells the students that it is **evident** they must take care of the forest and water resources to protect their future. "If we don't, the consequences will be **deep** and **profound**," she warns. The market in the village is always **vibrant** with activity. Farmers sell their fresh produce, while artisans display **diverse** and **distinct** crafts. From colorful pottery to handmade jewelry, everything reflects the villagers' creativity and hard work. Although the village is small, it has attracted attention from around the world. Many researchers visit to learn from their **innovative** practices, and journalists write about how this tiny community has created such a **profitable** yet environmentally friendly way of life. The villagers believe that their success is not just in their hard work but also in their willingness to embrace new ideas and respect traditional methods. They often say, "A **sustainable** life is not just about surviving; it's about thriving together as one."

#### Purpose of the Author / Yazarın Amacı

#### 6. What is the main purpose of the author in this text?

- a) To describe the natural beauty of a village
- b) To promote tourism in the village
- c) To explain how a village lives sustainably and innovatively\*\*

#### Mainly About / Ana konusu

#### 7. What is the text mainly about?

- a) The challenges faced by rural communities
- b) A village's innovative and sustainable way of life \*\*
- c) The history of small mountain villages

#### Title / Başlık

#### 8. What would be the best title for the text?

- a) "The Innovative Village: A Model for Sustainability" \*\*
- b) "The Vibrant Market in the Mountains"
- c) "Life Near the Forest: Village Life and Peace"

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## The Importance of Agriculture and Food

Agriculture is a **valuable** part of human life because it provides food, clothing, and other resources. Farmers work on **vast** fields to grow crops like wheat, corn, and rice. These crops are important for feeding the growing population. In some areas, farmers also raise animals such as cows, sheep, and chickens to produce meat, milk, and eggs.

Modern agriculture uses **innovative** technologies to make farming more efficient. For example, many farmers now use machines to plant and harvest crops, which saves time and energy. Some farms also use **visible** irrigation systems to provide water to their plants, even during dry seasons.

Agriculture is not just about growing food; it is also about keeping the environment clean. Many farmers use **separate** containers to manage organic and non-organic waste. This method helps them create natural fertilizers for their crops.

The food industry is also becoming more **diverse**. People now eat a variety of foods from different cultures, such as sushi from Japan, tacos from Mexico, and pasta from Italy. These dishes have unique and **distinct** flavors that make them popular all over the world.

The use of **profitable** farming techniques allows farmers to grow more crops and sell them at a better price. Some of these techniques include using **feasible** solutions like crop rotation and organic farming, which improve soil quality.

In conclusion, agriculture is a **bright** example of how hard work and modern science can come together to provide food for the world. Farmers' efforts ensure that everyone has access to healthy and nutritious meals.

## Purpose of the Author

**What is the purpose of the author in this text?**

- a) To explain the role of agriculture and food in human life ✓
- b) To discuss the history of farming methods
- c) To criticize modern farming practices

## Mainly About

**What is the text mainly about?**

- a) The challenges of farming in harsh climates
- b) The importance of agriculture and innovations in food production ✓
- c) The cultural differences in food preferences

## Title

**What would be the best title for the text?**

- a) "Innovative Techniques in Modern Farming"
- b) "The Role of Agriculture in Feeding the World" ✓
- c) "The History of Food and Agriculture"