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RESEARCH SYNONYM ÇALIŞMASI

Match the words with their synonyms

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1	deduce E çikarim yapmak
2	discover C bulmak
3	struggle D try to do striveto do sth
4	decode b çözmek
5	evaluate a degerlendirmek

locate: bulmak

a	assess/ ment degerlendirme
b	decipher deşifre
c	find out figure out*
d	endeavour ATTEMPT
e	infer

1	sound 1.ses 2. makul, mantikli C
2	clarify e make clear açiklamak
3	classify a catagorize into sort
4	resolve b çözmek kararlastirmek
5	unearth d yeryüzüne çikarmak

a	group into three/ four
b	solve
c	reasonable logical
d	disclose ifsa etmek unveil / reveal
e	explain elucidate account for

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1	discovery (n) a
2	irrational e
3	seek d look for sought v2 v3
4	field b area / discipline expertise
5	follow c pursue

a	finding
b	realm branch
c	trace izini sürmek takip etmek iz, belirti
d	search try to find
e	unreasonable AKIL MANTIK +yürütmek

1	invent c icat etmek
2	determine e determined: KARARLI determination: azim
3	screen d monitor (v) A ekran gözetim yapmak
4	examine d incelemek, yoklama yapmak muayene etmek sinav yapmak
5	forecast b project* guess foresee

a	observe 1. Gözlemlemek 2. takip etmek, gözetmek, uymak traditions follow
b	predict that svo
c	devise tasarlamak = engineer (v, n)
d	investigate scrutinize, look into
e	identify tanımlamak belirlemek

Experts are trying to determine whether / wh-/how S V.

Experts have finally(at last=sonunda) determined that SVO*

There is no point in crying over spilled milk
It is no use crying over spilled milk

POINT:
1. nokta, period, full stop
2. işaret etmek show
3. puan, score
4. aim, concern amaç hedef, odak noktası
5. anlam

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COMPREHEND: UNDERSTAND, grasp

extend: uzamak, genişlemek,
yayılmak, iletmek, aktarmak

1	assumption VARSAYIM
2	admit kabul etmek, içeri almak*
3	hesitating tereddüt etmek
4	convince ikna etmek
5	conflict ZIT düşmek, Çelismek çatışma, fikir ayrılığı

a	doubtful
b	hypothesis
c	persuade
d	contradict / ion controversy disagreement discussion/debate*
e	acknowledge

1	extensive KAPSAMLI
2	negotiate
3	presume think
4	point out show
5	guess

a	comprehensive
b	assume ASSUME A ROLE = TAKE ON undertake üstlenmek
c	anticipate öngörmek, project / expect*
d	bargain pazarlık etmek, 2. kelepik, çok ucuz
e	indicate

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1/

1	debate (v,n) C
2	announce A
3	convince e
4	opponent b rakip
5	propose d teklif etmek

a	declare
b	rival
c	discussion
d	suggest önermek / göstermek/ tavsiye etmek
e	persuade

surce @

1	scarcity lack /absence yokluk deprived of
2	apparent e asikar açık
3	plentiful y d
4	deep b
5	implicit c gizli, belirsiz, üstü kapalı

a	shortage
b	profound
c	vague
d	abundant
e	obvious explicit / clear / evident açık net

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1	maintain <i>e</i> 1. iddia etmek 2. sürdürmek, devam ettirmek 3. bakımını yapmak
2	crucial <i>d</i>
3	comprehensive <i>2</i>
4	trust <i>b</i> In God we trust.
5	back up <i>c</i>

a	extensive <i>1</i>
b	count on
c	support
d	vital <i>to</i>
e	claim 2. cana mal olmak, kill 3. hak talep etmek

1	account for <i>B</i> 1 açıklamak 2 oluşturmak
2	treaty <i>2</i> anlaşma
3	innovate <i>e</i> yenilik yapmak
4	failure <i>c</i> BASARISIZLIK, yetmezlik
5	subsidize <i>d</i> support / finance / sponsor

a	accord uyum anlaşma
b	constitute <i>make v p</i>
c	frustration hayal kırıklığı, hüsran-öfke
d	fund
e	introduce <i>sth to sb</i> TANITMAK

*sb
sts
place*

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Contrary to common belief,...

1	current <u>e</u> 1. güncel, mevcut, en son 2. AKIM 3. akinti, nehir
2	stand for <u>a</u> refer to mean / be**/ attribute to
3	accomplish <u>d</u>
4	approval <u>b</u> onay
5	abandon <u>c</u> terk etmek

a	signify
b	acceptance
c	quit give up, desert, sacrifice*
d	succeed <u>in</u> 2. follow , come after sth/sb else
e	up to date state-of-the-art ,newest recent latest

1	fallacy <u>c</u> yanilgi, hata mistake error
2	eminent <u>a</u> Famous
3	reward <u>e</u> rewarding/ satisfying tatmin edici
4	carry out <u>b</u> perform uygulamak yapmak icra etmek
5	issue <u>d</u> belge, pasaport kimlik düzenlemek yayinlamak mesele konu dergi SAYI hastalik, condition, disease

a	distinguished
b	conduct
c	misconception
d	release yayinlamak / serbest bırakmak, salmak, açığa çıkarmak
e	award

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1	matter c 1. madde 2. önemli olmak 3. mesele konu
2	implement e uygulamak apply put in/to effect, execute
3	well-known a
4	progress b
5	expert d

a	famous
b	advancement
c	issue MESELE KONU hastalık sayı, dergi yayınlamak düzenlemek
d	specialist
e	fulfil ifâ etmek, do, conduct

1	victory a zafer
2	approve e onaylamak confirm ratify, verify
3	attribute to b özellik/ atfetmek/ sebebini bir şeye atfetmek
4	insufficient c
5	sustain d sürdürmek sustainable energy /agriculture

a	triumph
b	refer to 1. mean 2.point 3. attribute, quote, cite 4. sevk etmek send 5. danışmak, basvurmak
c	scarce
d	maintain
e	ratify

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1	disagree d
2	cynic a
3	figure out e
4	project b
5	assess c

a	sceptic
b	estimate
c	evaluate value
d	argue
e	work out

1	disclose c
2	experiment e
3	cite ALINTI YAPMAK A
4	significant B
5	conflict D ihtilaf

a	quote
b	important
c	reveal
d	controversy
e	trial

RESEARCH SYNONYM ÇALIŞMASI

I was tired; therefore, I slept early.
so
hence
accordingly
thus
as a result

Match the words with their synonyms

agree with sb on/over/about something

draw

to sum up,
özetlemek gerekirse
in conclusion /
in short

study
research

1	conclusion sonuç	a	finding bulgu, sonuç outcome /implication, effect	1	shortage eksiklik lack of absence: yokluk	a	innovation
2	provide b tedarik etmek, sağlamak	b	supply with/for 2. kaynak source	2	novelty yenilik A	b	pact pakt, antlaşma
3	presumption varsayım presume, assume	c	exploration of new places discover /find keşfetmek	3	disappointment disappoint : hüsran ugratmak	c	scarcity scarce lack of / paucity of
4	investigation into/over / on/about/ as to investigate: araştırmak, soruşturma, scrutinize	d	assumption assume: 1 varsaymak 2. take on role / responsibility görev/üstlenmek	4	agreement anlaşma onay	d	approval onay
5	result sonuç A effect unintended / unplanned effects	e	inference conclude, infer, deduce sonuç çıkartmak	5	treaty	e	frustration hüsran öfke

extract oil from olives: yağ çıkartmak
extract a tooth diş çekmek

inextricably / ayrılmaz bir şekilde
integral

vomit: kusmak, istifra etmek
throw up

1. result in: ile sonuçlanmak, lead to, bring about, cause

2. result from -den kaynaklanmak * from* = caused by, triggered by, induced by

3. as a result = therefore I was tired; I slept early, as a result.

4. As result of the earthquake, thousands have died.

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1 B achievement başari achieve/ attain /obtain /get elde etmek	a development 1.gelisme 2. SIFIRDAN ortaya çıkma hastalık, infection	1 e utilize kullanmak use, benefit from, exploit, employ harness	a help yardimci olmak enable allow / make possible let permit facilitate
2 e considerable kaydadeger önemli, büyük	b success succeed: 1 başarmak 2. sonrasında ardından gelmek / follow	2 d depend on 1.bagli bagimli olmak / dayanmak 2.kullanmak run on / use draw on	b perform 2. icra etmek 3.sahnelemek
3 d misinterpretation yanlis yorumlama, yanilgi	c subject 1. konu 2.özne 3. denek, katilimci 4. teba, halk people 5. maruz bırakmak expose to	3 a benefit 1. fayda(n) yarar= use, point 2. faydali olmak, yardimci olmak be of benefit to sb sth	c show suggest, reveal, feature, manifest*
4 a/b breakthrough büyük basari, çigir açma	d delusion misconception fallacy	4 b conduct yapmak ,icra etmek yürütmek do, carry out	d rely on rest on, count on, draw on, be based on
5 c concern 1. mesele, konu, point, issue 2. ilgilendirmek, interest / ilgi 3. kaygilandirmak worry / kaygi 4. main concern in the text = aim, goal, objective purpose, target	e substantial + increase /decrease / change	5 c demonstrate	e make use of

Ankara is second to / follows /succeeds /is after Istanbul in terms of population.

cutting edge: new, latest, recent en yeni, son, güncel

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account : hesap
take into account /consideration= consider

on account of: because of yüzünden

1	support 1. desteklemek E 2. geçindirmek
2	progress ilerleme(k) D develop /grow
3	persuade ikna etmek A
4	reject reddetmek B turn down
5	bring in getirmek TANITMAK C

a	convince
b	refuse
c	introduce + A DRUG /INVENTION + treatment /cure remedy
d	mature 1. olgun 2. gelişmek olgunlaşmak X premature
e	back up arka çıkmak XX back out

1	constitute olusturmak make up, comprise C
2	finance sponsor A
3	issue 1. yayınlamak release E 2. mesele, konu 3. disease, sickness 4. cilt, sayı condition, malady, illness
4	assert B claim, say, put forward, suggest
5	quarrel 1. argue with sb on/about/over sth 2. debate, argument D

a	fund
b	maintain 1. claim, say 2. keep, continue, go on devam etmek, sustain 3. fix, repair, bakimini yapmak, <u>sustain</u>
c	account for 1. olusturmak 2. explain açıklamak
d	fall out
e	publish

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1	negotiate müzakere etmek, discuss D
2	vanish A disappear yok olmak in vain boş/hıç yere
3	announce E bildirmek duyurmak say, assert, maintain, claim He said that he would resign
4	foresee B predict, project, guess, anticipate fore- önceden before -den önce
5	doubt süphe etmek C

a	fade away / out solmak
b	foretell önceden görmek tahmin etmek
c	suspect 1. süphe etmek 2. süpheli zanlı, sorumlu*: prime suspect
d	bargain pazarlık etmek
e	report

1	admit 1. kabul etmek C 2. içeri almak, (öğrenci, ziyaretçi üye)
2	attempt A 1. girişmek, çabalamak 2. girişim teşebbüs in an attempt/effort to= in order to
3	execute E 1. uygulamak, apply* icra etmek, ifa etmek perform, conduct, do, 2. idam /infaz etmek
4	track iz /izlemek takip etmek B
5	monitor izlemek, takip etmek, gözetlemek D

a	try 1. çabalamak + to verb seek / make an effort to 2. denemek try +noun/ving
b	trace without trace iz bırakmadan
c	acknowledge itiraf/kabul etmek confess
d	screen taramak, ekran, izlemek
e	implement - apply: uygulamak 2. apply for başvurmak

main culprit ana suçlu
main cause sebep
main suspect süpheli
responsible / accountable

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1	specify belirlemek B
2	categorize A classify into three
3	unearth E excavate kazı yapmak kazi ile çıkartmak reveal, expose
4	estimate tahmin (etmek)
5	deduce çıkarmak yapmak sonuç çıkartmak c

a	group divide /split bölmek separate ayırmak
b	determine karar vermek tespit etmek identify, detect diagnose
c	infer conclude draw conclusion
d	forecast
e	dig up unveil, uncover

1	contrasting ZIT, çelisen, opposing C
2	deep A derin + impact/ effect/ influence of the internet on/upon children
3	respected E saygın, saygi gören
4	copious B çok bol
5	clear D açık net 2. temizlemek 3. yok etmek clear the rainforest

a	profound
b	abundant lush, plenty
c	conflicting controversial tartışmalı equivocal, debatable, debated
d	apparent evident /obvious
e	celebrated famous, notable for distinguished distinct

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1	implicit E vague, ambiguous belirsiz
2	evident A open, clear
3	sufficient B enough suffice : yetmek, kifayet etmek:hold
4	extensive C kapsamli karmasik extend: genisleme yayilmak,iletmek,, uzanmak
5	absurd D tuhaf weird strange odd

a	explicit
b	adequate
c	complicated + 1. complex intricate - 2. advanced
d	illogical
e	unclear

1	effect etki implication sonuç A outcome
2	uncover D
3	successive B pespeşe art arda succeed: 1. basarmak 2. takip etmek follow
4	recognize TANIMAK, kabul etmek C anlamak
5	struggle e strive to do sth fight *, combat*for sth/ to do sth

a	result
b	consecutive
c	specify determine
d	reveal
e	try hard çabalamak seek aramak pursue pesinde kosmak

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advocacy: support, destek savunuculuk

It is based on the assumption that one is innocent unless proven guilty.
until

1	field saha, alan, tarla, C
2	debate tartisma(k) E
3	suppose assume, varsaymak A think
4	scarce az, KİT B little
5	pose teslim etmek, olusturmak pose a threat/risk/menace + to /for sb/sth

a	presume presumption /idea/notion
b	insufficient suffice: be enough in/adequate
c	realm alan
d	indicate göstermek, show, suggest, put forward indication: sign isaret, belirti
e	discuss argue negotiate

1	conflict c çatisma, ihtilaf controversy, disagreement
2	report 1. rapor 2. bildirmek, ifade etmek say, E
3	advocate 1. savunmak defend /support*, back up 2. ileri sürmek A
4	abandon terk etmek, give up sacrifice/ bırakmak B
5	fallacy YANILGI hata D intentional fallacy niyet okuma hatasi mis/judgement

a	claim 3 1. say söylemek maintain, suggest 2. öldürmek claim a life = kill
b	leave 1. ayrılmak 2. leave for /head for Ankara = go to bir yere doğru yola çıkmak
c	argue 1. discuss 2. münakasa etmek have a row /conflict
d	illusion error mistake yanlışlama
e	announce duyurmak declare, report beyan etmek 2

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time commitment: zaman ayırma

investment

1	opposition muhalafet, D oppose /refuse/ reject
2	proof KANIT delil C 2.water-proof bullet-proof su/mermi geçirmez
3	hidden gizli, A hide gizlemek cover, mask, veil örtmek
4	maintain 1. ileri sürmek E 2. devam et(tir)mek, keep, continue 3. bakimi yapmak car/building
5	improve gelistirmek B

conclusive
compelling evidence
ikna edici

a	implicit X explicit
b	make progress
c	evidence that +SVO ...e dair kanıt evident: clear, obvious net açık
d	disagreement with sb / over, about, on sth
e	put forward

1	expert uzman D good at sth/ talented /skilled
2	undertake yüklenmek C do / perform /conduct
3	issue 1. konu, mesele B 2. hastalık, condition, disease 3.sayı, volume cilt 4. basmak para/ düzenlemek
4	possible olası likely E
5	fellowship dernek, kuruluş A society topluluk

a	association with 1. bağlantı, link between a and b= relationship, connection with /to
b	matter 1. mesele 2. madde 3. önemli olmak /count 4. in a matter of seconds /days/ in just a few seconds
c	commit 1.yapmak icra etmek 2. + suicide homicide= murder / genocide 3. devote, dedicate to vakfetmek ayırmak tahsis etmek
d	specialist
e	probable

- develop:
1. sıfırdan geliştirmek, ortaya çıkmak
 2. hastalığa yakalanmak
 3. fotoğraf tab etme, karanlık odada çıkartmak