

## VERBS TABLE 8

A.ÜSTLENMEK	B.SATIN ALMAK & DEVRALMAK	C.İLGİLENMEK & ELE ALMAK	D.ARAMAK	E.HATIRLAMAK
1.undertake * 2.take on * 3.embark on α 4.assume responsibility 5.shoulder 6.embark on* α 7.carry out* α hand over	1.get → 2.buy α 3.purchase α 4.obtain α 5.take over α 6.acquire α 7.procure α 8.gain α 9.pay for α	1.deal with 2.cope with 3.tackle 4.handle 5.address 6.be engaged in* 7.be interested in* 8.attend to sb/sth* 9.see to / take care of*	1.search (for) 2.seek (for) (out) 3.look for 4.try to find 5.hunt (for) 6.explore (for) 7.scan (for) 8.inquire about 9.call* (for)	1.recollect 2.recall 3.remember 4.bear in mind <b>HATIRLATMAK</b> 1.remind of/about 2.evoke 3.suggest 4.bring to mind 5.call to mind 6.stir up

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. --- new responsibilities / a life of its own  
 A) take on *üstlenmek*      B) evoke  
*önden/önceki / leğore hand*
2. --- a ticket [in advance] / goods  
 A) purchase *almak*      B) undertake *üstlenmek*
3. --- current problems / the issue at hand  
 A) address *ele almak*      B) seek *aramak*
4. --- survivors / missing items / answers  
 A) take over *üstlenmek*      B) search for *aramak*
5. --- signing a contract / [those] who died  
 A) remember      B) consume *tüketmek*  
*those who...*
6. --- office / control / debt  
 A) recall *hatırlamak*      B) assume *üstlenmek*
7. --- citizenship / knowledge / legal possession  
 A) hunt *avlamak*      B) obtain *elde etmek*
8. --- stress / a delicate situation / complaint  
 A) handle *ele almak*      B) embark *yola çıkmak / üstlenmek*

9. --- shelter / refuge / professional help  
 A) seek *aramak*      B) scan *taramak*
10. --- her of sb she used to know / sb to do sth  
 A) acquire *elde etmek*      B) remind *hatırlatılmak*
11. --- a burden / a challenging task / the blame / cost  
 A) buy      B) shoulder *üstlenmek*
12. --- a firm / management / the spare bedroom  
 A) explore for *aramak*      B) take over *üstlenmek*
13. --- problems / difficult customers / political adversaries  
 A) deal with *ele almak*      B) procure *tedarik etmek*
14. --- water on other planets / oil  
 A) embark on      B) explore for
15. --- good old days / sb's name or face / seeing sb  
 A) undertake      B) recollect

Verbs Table 8

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) "undertake" means ----.  
A) purchase B) assume C) acquire  
D) tackle E) take on
- 2) "obtain" means ----.  
A) acquire B) get C) handle  
D) procure E) recollect
- 3) "tackle" means ----.  
A) deal with B) handle C) address  
D) explore E) call for
- 4) "seek" means ----.  
A) look for B) remember C) evoke  
D) search E) remind
- 5) "take on" means ----.  
A) assume B) address C) purchase  
D) undertake E) obtain
- 6) "take over" means ----.  
A) handle B) obtain C) seek  
D) tackle E) acquire
- 7) "remind of/about" means ----.  
A) bring to mind B) evoke C) take over  
D) assume E) shoulder
- 8) "deal with" means ----.  
A) cope with B) undertake C) search  
D) handle E) scan
- 9) "search" means ----.  
A) evoke B) remind C) obtain  
D) look for E) hunt for
- 10) "remember" means ----.  
A) assume B) explore C) recollect  
D) recall E) obtain
- 11) "assume" means ----.  
A) buy B) get C) evoke  
D) tackle E) embark on
- 12) "purchase" means ----.  
A) procure B) address C) remind  
D) deal with E) buy
- 13) "recollect" means ----.  
A) obtain B) remember C) shoulder  
D) get E) seek
- 14) "cope with" means ----.  
A) address B) purchase C) take on  
D) deal with E) undertake
- 15) "acquire" means ----.  
A) tackle B) obtain C) buy  
D) search E) explore

**Exploring space has been a long-standing aspiration of humankind, and as technology advances, more opportunities arise to embark on exciting interstellar journeys.**

\*\*\* Uzayı keşfetmek insanların uzun süren bir beklentisi oldu ve teknoloji geliştikçe, heyecan verici yıldızlar arası seyahatlere koyulmak için daha fazla fırsat ortaya çıkar.

Ana fiil nedir::: **arise**

Yola çıkmak: set out, set about, embark on

-dikça / dikçe: as

beklenti / umut: hope, aspiration (aspire: umut etmek)

keşfetmek: explore

ortaya çıkmak: emerge, come out, arise

angora  
enŞilish

Scientists are constantly striving to unravel the mysteries of the universe, and the elusive nature of dark matter presents an intriguing challenge to acquire deeper insights into the cosmos.

\*\*\* Bilim insanları sürekli olarak gezegenin gizemlerini açığa çıkarmaya çalışıyorlar ve kara maddenin belirsiz doğası kozmolara dair daha derin öngörü edinmek için ilgi çekici bir zorluk sunar.

Ana fiil nedir: presents

Sürekli olarak: permanently, always, constantly

zorluk: challenge / hardship

Sunmak: present

İlgi uyandıran: intriguing - interesting

edinmek / elde etmek: obtain, attain, get, acquire

ortaya çıkarmak: unravel, uncover, unearth, reveal, open,

expose, unveil

mücadele etmek: strive

belirsiz: elusive, ambiguous, unclear, implicit

**Proper management and responsible disposal of hazardous waste are crucial to ensure the safety of both human health and the environment, requiring us to develop effective strategies to deal with this pressing issue.**

\*\*\* Tehlikeli atığın uygun yönetimi ve sorumlu bir şekilde atılması hem insan sağlığı hem de çevrenin güvenliğini sağlamak için hayatidir, ki bu bizim bu acil meseleyi ele almamız için etkin stratejiler geliştirmemizi gerektirir.

Ana fiil: are /// requiring

Hayati: vital, critical, important, crucial

gerektirmek: require

ele almak: handle, tackle, cope with, address, deal with

uygun: appropriate, proper

atılması:disposal

garanti etmek: guarantee, make sure, ensure

Acil: immediate, pressing

geliştirmek: develop

angora  
enŞilish

The **extensive** **research** and **discoveries** made by the Italian scientist **Spallanzani** have **revolutionized** the field of **biology**, **presenting** **compelling** **evidence** that calls for a **reevaluation** of **established** **scientific** **theories** and **beliefs**.

\*\*\*\* İtalyan bilim insanı Spallanzani tarafından yapılan yoğun araştırma ve keşifler, biyoloji alanını kökten değiştirdi ve bu kurulu bilimsel teori ve inanın tekrar değerlendirilmesini gerektiren ilgi uyandıran kanıtlar sundu.

Gerektirmek: call for, require

keşifler: discoveries

Yoğun / geniş: extensive

devrim yapmak / değiştirmek: revolutionize

ilgi uyandıran: compelling (evidence)

tekrar değerlendirilmesi: reevaluation

Sunmak: present

angora  
enSilizce

VERBS TABLE 9

A.PARA & MADDİ DESTEK SAĞLAMAK	B.SAĞLAMAK & TEDARİK ETMEK	C. GELİŞMEK & İLERLEMEK	D. İPTAL ETMEK & SON VERMEK	E. TÜKENMEK & TÜKETMEK
1.fund x 2.finance x 3.subsidise x 4.sponsor x 5.loan 6.support 7.back up x	1.provide with/for x 2.supply x 3.give access to x 4.grant x 5.offer x 6.endow 7.equip 8.bestow 9.adorn 10.afford	1.develop 2.advance 3.mature 4.progress 5.improve 6.flourish 7.thrive 8.prosper 9.blossom 10.expand 11.grow 12.boom 13.evolve 14.extend	1.cancel 2.call off 3.withdraw 4.repeal 5.remove 6.abolish 7.invalidate 8.nullify 9.put an end to 10.terminate pregnancy 11.revoke 12.reverse 13.disband 14.annul	1.finish 2.end 3.run out 4.use up 5.exhaust 6.deplete 7.drain 8.expire

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a project / development / sb through college  
A) finance *fon sağlamak* B) prosper *kalkınma*
- information / sb with viable social services / support  
A) loan *borç vermek* B) provide *erişim sağlamak*
- steadily / in a career / our understanding of the virus  
A) terminate *iptal etmek* B) advance *ilerlemek*
- slavery / discrimination / tax on computers / a law  
A) grant *vermek* B) abolish *iptal etmek*
- oneself / sb's patience / supplies / every option  
A) exhaust *tüketmek* B) flourish *lolloşmak*
- agriculture / education / energy  
A) subsidize *fon sağlamak* B) deplete *tüketmek*
- employees with safety equipment / the necessary funds  
A) withdraw *çekmek* B) supply *sağlamak*
- economically / on challenges / in a career  
A) run out *tükennet* B) thrive
- an event / a meeting / a relationship  
A) called off B) given access
- all the milk / Earth's resources  
A) fund *fonlamak* B) use up
- permission / a licence / scholarship / visa  
A) blossom B) grant
- muscles / skills / into a lasting friendship  
A) develop B) repeal
- a decision / verdict / a decline / signs of ageing  
A) drain *tüketmek* B) reverse *ters çevirmek*
- a passport / time / money / a lease ----  
A) runs out *bitmek* B) provides for
- partially / wholly / fully ---- a trip / health centres  
A) fund B) cancel

Verbs Table 9

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “fund” means ----.  
A) thrive B) finance C) invalidate  
D) subsidise E) abolish
- 2) “provide” means ----.  
A) supply B) flourish C) improve  
D) grant E) run out
- 3) “offer” means ----.  
A) supply B) evolve C) exhaust  
D) blossom E) call off
- 4) “advance” means ----.  
A) repeal B) develop C) nullify  
D) improve E) deplete
- 5) “call off” means ----.  
A) drain B) cancel C) withdraw  
D) provide E) prosper
- 6) “deplete” means ----.  
A) exhaust B) supply C) use up  
D) subsidise E) abolish
- 7) “evolve” means ----.  
A) progress B) reverse C) expire  
D) loan E) develop
- 8) “progress” means ----.  
A) offer B) improve C) use up  
D) deplete E) terminate
- 9) “invalidate” means ----.  
A) grant B) expand C) grow  
D) supply E) nullify
- 10) “develop” means ----.  
A) remove B) sponsor C) advance  
D) subsidise E) withdraw
- 11) “expand” means ----.  
A) mature B) thrive C) run out  
D) offer E) finance
- 12) “supply” means ----.  
A) nullify B) evolve C) provide  
D) abolish E) grant
- 13) “prosper” means ----.  
A) boom B) call off C) blossom  
D) grow E) nullify
- 14) “terminate” means ----.  
A) drain B) abolish C) run out  
D) remove E) repeal
- 15) “use up” means ----.  
A) expand B) exhaust C) develop  
D) provide E) deplete



The term **bacterial growth** refers to the proliferation and reproduction of bacteria, and understanding its mechanisms and factors is crucial to support the development of effective strategies for disease prevention and treatment.

Bakteri büyümesi kelimesi bakterilerin bollaşması ve tekrar üremesi anlamına gelir ve mekanizmalarını ve faktörleri anlamak hastalığın önlenmesi ve tedavisinde etkili stratejilerin gelişimini desteklemek için hayatidir.

Ana fiil nedir:

Bollaşma: proliferation (proliferate)

desteklemek: back up, support

engelleme: prevention

hayati: crucial, critical, important, key

??? neden 'to support' olmuş: 'adj + to verb'

Creatures of wetlands, such as birds, amphibians, and insects, play a vital role in maintaining the ecological balance and improving the overall health of these habitats, so that they can thrive and support diverse ecosystems.

\*\*\* (((kuşlar, sürüngenler ve böcekler gibi))) sulak alanlarda yaşayan canlılar (((bollaşabilsinler ve çeşitli ekosistemleri destekleyebilsinler diye))) (((ekolojik dengeli sağlamada ve bu yaşam alanlarının tam bir sağlığını geliştirmede))) önemli bir rol oynar.

Ana fiil: 'play'

-sın diye: in order that, so that

Gibi: like, such as

sürdürmek, korumak: maintain / sustain

hayati: crucial, critical, vital

geliştirmek: improve, thrive

geniş / çeşitli: diverse, various

Yaşam yerleri: habitats

The transition to renewable energy sources is crucial for the environment, as it (the transition to renewable energy sources) not only reduces our reliance on fossil fuels but also helps to mitigate climate change, making the need to call off their use more evident.

\*\*\* yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarına geçiş çevre için hayatidir çünkü sadece bizim fosil yakıtlarına olan bağımlılığımızı azaltmaz, aynı zamanda iklim değişikliğini azaltmaya yardımcı olur ve bu onların kullanımını iptal etme / ortadan kaldırma ihtiyacını daha açık hale getirir.

??? neden 'to renewable energy...': transition TO

Geçiş: transition

azaltmak: descend, dwindle, go down, reduce, mitigate

açık: evident, clear, explicit, unambiguous

iptal etmek: call off, terminate, repeal

Bağımlılık: reliance on (rely on: bel bağlamak / depend on)

yenilenebilir: renewable (renew: yenilemek) ///

sustainable energy sources (sürdürülebilir)

enerji kaynakları: energy sources

azaltmak: mitigate, reduce

çünkü: because, since, for, AS

Sadece...değil, aynı zamanda ...: not only / but also

??? neden 'to call off' olmuş: 'the need: soyut isim + to V)

To shield your skin from the harmful effects of UV rays, it is crucial to use sunscreen with (possessive, sahiplik) a high SPF and wear protective clothing, as prolonged sun exposure can deplete the skin's moisture and elasticity, leading to premature aging or increased risk of skin cancer.

UV ışınlarının zararlı etkilerinden derinizi korumak için, yüksek bir SPF'li olan güneş kremi kullanmak ve koruyucu kıyafet giymek önemlidir çünkü uzun süre güneşe maruz kalma derinin nemini ve esnekliğini tüketebilir, ki bu erken yaşlanmaya ya da yüksek deri kanseri riskine sebep olabilir

Uzun süreli: prolonged (prolong / extend: uzatmak)  
sebep olmak / yol açmak: cause, bring about, result in, give rise to, lead to

yüksek: increased

Korumak: protect, shelter, shield

zararlı: harmful

Maruz kalma: exposure

Erken: premature

Çünkü: since, because, as