

1.-16. Choose the best word(s) or expression(s) to fill the space(s).

1. Although it is not a substitute for professional treatment, for those living in undeveloped regions and those who may ---- receive no help, online guidance is a good starting point for schizophrenia.
- A) however                      B) in turn  
C) therefore                      D) for example  
E) otherwise
2. The second period of Ottoman history is characterised by relentless territorial ---- as its power and landmass continuously spread out after the conquest of Istanbul.
- A) reinforcement              B) infringement  
C) collapse                      D) expansion  
E) calamity
3. Violent behaviour within a society and aggression to “the other”, whoever it is that the majority deems as foes, ---- one another and unless both are addressed urgently, they are likely to induce further social ills.
- A) manifest                      B) embody  
C) reinforce                      D) penetrate  
E) diminish
4. Lack of exercise is definitely a risk factor for heart disease but it is ---- small when compared with other serious factors such as smoking.
- A) superficially                  B) comparatively  
C) virtually                      D) relentlessly  
E) warily
5. At school, children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder tend to violate the classroom rules, and they are likely to ---- aggressive behaviours toward their classmates and teachers.
- A) advocate                      B) revise  
C) attain                          D) exhibit  
E) relieve
6. Distinguished scholars from all around the world have proposed a number of hypotheses in an attempt to ---- the rise in global temperatures.
- A) account for                      B) look after  
C) put forward                      D) call off  
E) pull over
7. As certain plant diseases ---- largely by fungi might harm the plant itself, they are protected using toxic chemicals that can kill people and animals if ---- unwashed or uncooked.
- A) to induce / consuming  
B) inducing / to consume  
C) induced / consumed  
D) induce / consume  
E) to be induced / to be consumed
8. The atmosphere of the Earth is thought ---- little or no free oxygen, consisting principally of carbon dioxide and nitrogen at the time life ---- a recent study reveals.
- A) contained / has arisen  
B) to contain / had arisen  
C) to have contained / arose  
D) to be containing / was arising  
E) containing / arises

9. In the light of new research, a supervolcano is understood ---- in what is now Africa and thanks to the valuable debris, modern archaeologists have the chance ---- the period.
- A) having erupted / study  
B) to be erupting / studied  
C) to erupt / studying  
D) erupting / to have studied  
E) to have erupted / to study
10. People who sleep only four hours a night are at a much higher risk ---- causing a car crash than those with a sleeping time enough --- a total relaxing rest.
- A) of / for  
B) in / to  
C) on / by  
D) by / from  
E) for / from
11. International Women's Day celebrates the social, economic, cultural and political achievements of women ---- the globe, and calls attention to the need --- accelerating gender parity at all levels.
- A) in / on  
B) across / for  
C) around / in  
D) towards / to  
E) throughout / by
12. ---- it continues to mature throughout life in all people, the rate at which the brain develops can vary from person to person, leading to big differences in thinking and skills.
- A) When  
B) Given that  
C) Although  
D) If  
E) Just as
13. ---- the increase in primary school enrolment in Iraq and Syria over the past decade, educational outcomes remain far from satisfactory considering the high illiteracy rate.
- A) Similar to  
B) Even with  
C) By means of  
D) In terms of  
E) As opposed to
14. Children are susceptible to the harms of lead exposure as their developing bodies ---- the chemical in higher amounts in a short time and their brains are more sensitive to it.
- A) absorb  
B) release  
C) refuse  
D) trigger  
E) obtain
15. All forms of precipitation, including rain, snow, and hail can occur, ---- in winter ---- spring, once a portion of the atmosphere has become saturated with water vapour.
- A) as / as  
B) not / but  
C) just as / so  
D) neither / nor  
E) whether / or
16. Wars and the subsequent chaos have the potential to cause ---- destruction and death ---- generations of hatred and blood feuds between communities.
- A) whether / or  
B) the more / the more  
C) no sooner / than  
D) if / then  
E) not only / but also

**17. - 21. Choose the best option to complete sentences.**

The Silk Road is the name of the trade routes **(17)** ---- Europe and the Mediterranean with Asia. The route was over 6,500 km and got its name **(18)** ---- the early Chinese traded silk along it. Silk was valuable as it is now. Although it was the main trading item for quite a long time, there were some other goods travelling along the Silk Road. Throughout history, a wide variety of goods of Chinese origin found their way **(19)** ---- continents thanks to this road, appealing to many diverse cultures and tastes. The ancient Romans were the first people to realise the value of silk as a commercial product with a delicate texture and shiny look. Indians followed suit and traded silk with the Chinese in exchange for gold and other precious materials. Travelling along the route was dangerous, **(20)** ----, due to the hot desert, high mountains and sandstorms. Caravans carried most of the goods. Over the centuries, people **(21)** ---- along the ancient route and many towns, ports and cities emerged. Later on, there were fewer hardships people had to overcome, but by no means was it easy.

**17.**

- A) connected                      B) connecting  
C) to be connected                D) to connect  
E) having connected

**18.**

- A) once                                      B) given that  
C) provided                                D) because  
E) though

**19.**

- A) across                                    B) for  
C) of    D) from  
E) beyond

**20.**

- A) in contrast  
B) therefore  
C) though  
D) otherwise  
E) similarly

**21.**

- A) deserted                                B) observed  
C) revived                                    D) arose  
E) settled

**22. - 26. Choose the best option to complete sentences.**

Questioning each and every thing they encounter, children never **(22)** ---- to surprise even those who have never lost their curiosity. Some of the perennial questions of childhood are "Why is the sky blue? or Why are trees green?" You **(23)** ---- these as a child to your own self or your elders, or you may have a child now asking you! Objects appear different colours as they absorb some colours (wavelengths) and reflect or transmit other colours. The colours we see are the wavelengths that are reflected or transmitted. **(24)** ----, a red shirt looks red because the dye molecules in the fabric have absorbed the wavelengths of light from the violet/blue end of the spectrum. Red light is, interestingly enough, the only light that is reflected from the shirt. If only blue light is shone **(25)** ---- a red shirt, the shirt would appear black, because the blue would be absorbed and there would be no red light to be reflected. White objects appear white because they reflect all colours, whereas black objects absorb all colours, **(26)** -- -- no light is reflected.

**22.**

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| A) cease  | B) persist |
| C) doubt  | D) elude   |
| E) retain |            |

**23.**

- A) should have asked
- B) could have asked
- C) had to ask
- D) must have asked
- E) would have asked

**24.**

- |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| A) However      | B) Otherwise |
| C) Therefore    | D) Likewise  |
| E) For instance |              |

**25.**

- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| A) above | B) through |
| C) onto  | D) behind  |
| E) with  |            |

**26.**

- |                |              |
|----------------|--------------|
| A) indeed      | B) otherwise |
| C) in short    | D) in turn   |
| E) in addition |              |

**27. - 36. Choose the best option to complete the given sentence.**

**27. ---- while the future versions of such vehicles will come in many shapes and sizes, and there will be no pedals.**

- A) Engineers are doubtful if they are ever going to make any changes to diesel vehicles
- B) Ordinary cars will always be better than some experimental vehicles
- C) In the past, most vehicles did not show a sign of improvement or progress in design
- D) Experimental vehicles are today merely modified versions of ordinary cars and use standard size and equipment
- E) Some experts say that driverless cars are not going to remedy the current traffic problems and bad roads

**28. ---- unless almost everyone can afford to buy one and use them instead of their diesel cars on a daily basis.**

- A) Electric cars, with their skyrocketed price tags, can only add to the existing problem of traffic and energy crisis
- B) Everybody is aware that we must do something in order to reduce carbon emissions and use renewable energy
- C) Car manufacturers will try to attract the attention of people with their futuristic electric car designs
- D) What people know about renewable energy and electric cars depends largely on news and photos on the internet
- E) People may opt for more economical versions in the future

**29. The cure for Coronavirus, devastating millions in recent years, is no longer unknown to experts; -- --.**

- A) therefore, scientists do not know what precautions to take in the face of this deadly disease
- B) in addition, the officials announced that it would be much more difficult to put an end to this
- C) however, the current outbreak in China is spreading faster than ever before
- D) consequently, there is not much to do to prevent this disease from spreading
- E) in contrast, the world is worried about how fast this disease has spread across the continents

**30. In cases of mood and mental disorders, a supplement with higher amounts of omega 3 is claimed to have a beneficial effect, ----.**

- A) although experts suggest a certain amount of omega 3 be consumed every day to this end
- B) yet other studies show omega-3 supplements have little to no such effect in preventing depression or anxiety symptoms
- C) so recent research shows how beneficial omega 3 is for people of all ages, in particular for children
- D) but people need to take a lot of supplementary pills to reap the benefits of such supplements rich in omega 3
- E) because controlled studies need to confirm whether your intake of omega-3 fatty acids affects your cancer risk

**31. Your worth has nothing to do with how others treat you, ----.**

- A) indeed, how others treat us is a reflection of how they feel about themselves
- B) however, most people would think that you are only being too selfish and narcissistic
- C) similarly, some mistakenly believe that serious social ills can be solved in a matter of months
- D) so, other people may try to avoid you in social settings
- E) in contrast, you have to think about your own value in professional and family relationships

**32. Though used alternately, there is a great difference between being alone and being lonely----**

- A) because some people prefer being alone rather than being in socially awkward situations
- B) so we can be alone and stay away from all the toxic people around us
- C) in fact, a loner will always prefer being alone, but they will never feel lonely
- D) despite the harmful effects of loneliness on relationships between people
- E) yet being alone does not necessarily mean you do not have any friends

**33. With his insightful approach and observations, Leonardo da Vinci succinctly put that just as iron rusts from disuse, ----.**

- A) other materials like steel can also endure for a longer time in constructions
- B) corrosion is a big threat and steel alloy must be used more in shipbuilding
- C) steel would replace iron in the near future
- D) the intellect is spoiled by inaction and procrastination
- E) many experts believe it does not do much good in building ships

**34. Everyone puts things off sometimes, but procrastinators chronically avoid difficult tasks and may deliberately look for distractions with good excuses ----.**

- A) whereas procrastination may relieve pressure in the moment at the expense of steep emotional, physical, and practical costs
- B) therefore, procrastination, avoidance, and rumination are all common symptoms of depression
- C) for example, procrastinators may feel bad about not doing the chores but they may raise their mood by claiming they are busy now and they will do it tomorrow
- D) but procrastination also involves a degree of self-deception: at some level, procrastinators are aware of their actions and the consequences
- E) so procrastination can also jeopardize both personal and professional relationships, leading abandonment or unemployment

**35. The South African financial system has weathered the shock of COVID-19, ----.**

- A) so it is known to be in massive debt due to persistent drought
- B) just as health concerns have given rise to another major crisis in China
- C) if its weak economy gets worse in the months to come
- D) because famine and overpopulation have not been taken into consideration for decades
- E) but it faces growing risks emanating from a weak macroeconomic outlook

**36. The benefits of chewing gum on memory have been shown to last only while you are chewing the gum, ----.**

- A) similarly, it has been discovered that the main component of the gum can be used in many consumer goods
- B) nonetheless, experts should do more research on chewing gums before releasing a product
- C) for example, chewing gums seem to have a calming effect on people in stressful times
- D) therefore, some habitual gum chewers do not know why they like chewing gums and cannot do without them
- E) however, habitual gum chewers may benefit from feeling more alert and less stressed throughout the day

**37. Some scholars maintain that the history of the wheelchair began around the 5th century, but precisely when the first wheeled chairs were invented and whether it was used for the disabled is unknown.**

- A) Bazı akademisyenler, tekerlekli sandalyenin tarihinin 5. yüzyıl civarında başladığını iddia etmektedirler, ancak ilk tekerlekli sandalyelerin tam olarak ne zaman icat edildiği ve engelliler için kullanılıp kullanılmadığı bilinmemektedir.
- B) Bazı akademisyenler, tekerlekli sandalyenin tarihinin 5. yüzyıl civarında başladığını iddia etmekte olsalar da ilk tekerlekli sandalyelerin tam olarak ne zaman icat edildiği ve engelliler için kullanılıp kullanılmadığı tartışılmaktadır.
- C) Bazı akademisyenler, tekerlekli sandalyenin tarihinin 5. yüzyıl civarında başladığını iddia etmelerine rağmen ilk tekerlekli sandalyelerin ne zaman icat edildiği ve engelliler için kullanılıp kullanılmadığı henüz tartışmalıdır.
- D) Bazı akademisyenler, tekerlekli sandalyenin tarihinin 5. yüzyıl civarında başladığını iddia etmektedirler, fakat ilk tekerlekli sandalyelerin ne zaman icat edildiği ve tam olarak engelliler için de kullanılıp kullanılmadığı bilinmemektedir.
- E) Tekerlekli sandalyelerin tam olarak ne zaman icat edildiği ve ne zaman kullanılmaya başlanıldığı bilinmemesine rağmen, bazı akademisyenler tekerlekli sandalyenin başlangıç tarihinin 5. yüzyıl civarı olduğunu iddia etmektedirler.

**38. About 300 million people in Africa are suffering from undernourishment and malnutrition due mainly to climate change.**

- A) Afrika'da yaklaşık 300 milyon insan, başlıca olarak iklim değişikliğinin neden olduğu yetersiz beslenme ve kötü beslenme sorunu ile karşı karşıyadır.
- B) Afrika'daki yaklaşık 300 milyon insan, iklim değişikliğinin yol açtığı yetersiz beslenme ve kötü beslenme sorunu yaşamaktadır.
- C) Afrika'daki yaklaşık 300 milyon insan, iklim değişikliği nedeniyle yetersiz beslenme ve kötü beslenme sorunu yaşamaktadır.
- D) Afrika'daki iklim değişikliği, tam olarak 300 milyon insanın yetersiz veya kötü beslenmesine sebep olmaktadır.
- E) Afrika'da yaşayan yaklaşık 300 milyon insan, iklim değişikliği neticesinde hem yetersiz hem de kötü beslenme sorunu yaşamaktadırlar.

**39. Whether you are trying to bond with your baby, deal with a difficult teen, or help your kids cope with the turmoil of a divorce, parenting brings with it a unique set of challenges.**

- A) Bebeğinizle bağ kurmaya, zor bir ergenle baş etmeye veya çocuklarınızın bir boşanma karmaşası ile başa çıkmalarına yardımcı olmaya çalışsanız da çalışmasanız da, ebeveynlik beraberinde benzersiz bir dizi zorluk anlamına gelir.
- B) İster bebeğiniz ile bağ kurmaya çalışın, ister zor bir ergenle uğraşın, isterse çocuklarınızın boşanmalarından kaynaklanan karmaşayla uğraşın, ebeveynlik yapmak bir dizi benzersiz sorunlarla uğraşmak demektir.
- C) Bebeğinizle bağ kurmaya, zor bir ergenle baş etmeye veya çocuklarınızın bir boşanma karmaşası ile başa çıkmalarına yardımcı olmaya çalışıp çalışmadığınız, ebeveynliğin beraberinde benzersiz bir dizi zorluk getirdiği gerçeğini değiştirmez.
- D) İster bebeğinizle bağ kurmaya, ister zor bir ergenle baş etmeye çabalayın isterse de çocuklarınızın bir boşanma karmaşası ile başa çıkmalarına yardımcı olun, ebeveynlik beraberinde benzersiz bir dizi zorluğu getirir.
- E) Ebeveynlik, ister istemez, bebeğiniz ile bağ kurma, zor bir ergenle başa çıkma ya da bir boşanmanın getirdiği karmaşa ile uğraşma gibi bir dizi eşsiz zorluğu neden olur.



**40. Deniz seviyesinin yükselmesi dünyadaki buzulların erimesinin neden olduğu küresel bir sorun iken, toprağın çökmesi yerel bir sorundur.**

- A) Whereas the sea-level rise is a global issue causing the melting of the world's ice caps, land subsidence is a local problem.
- B) Although the sea-level rise causes a global issue like the melting of the world's ice caps, land subsidence is a local problem.
- C) The sea-level rise is a global issue caused by the melting of the world's ice caps, whereas land subsidence is a local problem.
- D) The sea-level rise is a global issue caused by the melting of the world's ice caps, but land subsidence is a local problem.
- E) While the sea-level rise is a global issue caused by the melting of the world's ice caps, land subsidence is a local problem.

**41. Meteor ve kuyruklu yıldızlar gibi gece gökyüzünde görülen diğer doğa olaylarının aksine, Kuzey ve Güney Işıkları atmosferde gerçekleşen olaylardır.**

- A) Aurora Borealis and Aurora Australis are atmospheric phenomena; by contrast, other phenomena witnessed in the night sky come from outer space.
- B) Unlike other phenomena seen in the night sky, such as meteors and comets, Aurora Borealis and Aurora Australis are atmospheric phenomena.
- C) As opposed to meteors and comets, which come from outer space, Aurora Borealis and Aurora Australis are atmospheric phenomena.
- D) It is a widely known fact that meteors and comets come from outer space, whereas Aurora Borealis and Aurora Australis are atmospheric phenomena.
- E) It would be safe to say that Aurora Borealis and Aurora Australis are atmospheric phenomena, but meteors or comets aren't.

**42. Birçokları tarafından neredeyse imkânsız olarak görülen bir proje üzerinde yıllarca çalıştıktan sonra, yazılım mühendisleri, Çine'den İngilizce'ye insan düzeyinde çeviriyi sonunda başardı.**

- A) Having worked for years on a project, viewed by some as almost impossible, software engineers ultimately achieved human-level translation from Chinese into English.
- B) After years of working on a project, still regarded by many as nearly impossible, software engineers, at last, achieved human-level translation from Chinese into English.
- C) After having worked for years on a project, viewed by some as almost impossible, now software engineers' ultimate aim is to achieve human-level translation from Chinese into English.
- D) After years of working on a project, regarded by many as nearly impossible, software engineers finally achieved human-level translation from Chinese into English.
- E) Human-level translation from Chinese into English has always been regarded as a nearly impossible feat by many; yet, software engineers have managed to do it after years of working on a project.



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## YDS DENEME 5key

1. E	2. D	3. C	4. B	5. D	6. A	7. C
8. C	9. E	10. A	11. B	12. C	13. B	14. A
15. E	16. E	17. B	18. D	19. A	20. C	21. E
22. A	23. B	24. E	25. C	26. D	27. D	28. A
29. C	30. B	31. A	32. C	33. D	34. C	35. E
36. E	37. A	38. C	39. D	40. E	41. B	42. D
43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.
50.	51.	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.
57.	58.	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.
64.	65.	66.	67.	68.	69.	70.
71.	72.	73.	74.	75.	76.	77.
78.	79.	80.				