

1. In many developing nations, **poor sanitation** contributes to a significant portion of health issues because it causes the ---- of bodily systems, making individuals more prone to infections.

- A) enhancement
- ☒ B) degradation
- C) supervision
- D) advancement
- E) consolidation

1. In many developing nations, **poor** sanitation **contributes to** a significant portion of health issues

because it **causes** the ---- of bodily systems, **making** individuals more prone to infections.

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1. Birçok gelişmekte olan ülkede, **kötü** sanitasyon

koşulları **vücut sistemlerinin bozulmasına** **neden** olarak bireyleri **enfeksiyonlara daha yatkın hale**

getirdiği için sağlık sorunlarının önemli bir kısmına katkıda bulunmaktadır.

A) iyileştirme

B) bozulma

C) denetim

D) ilerleme

E) konsolidasyon/ tahkim/ sağlamlaştırma

SVO, making...

1 hale getiren ✓

2 getirerek ✓

3 ki bu...hale getirir

4 ve bu ..hale getirir

5 ...yaparak ...hale getirir

SVO, Ving

2. The advent of electricity in the 19th century served as a major driver for the ---- of industrial productivity and technological progress, leading to unprecedented economic growth.

- ✓ A) stimulation
- B) depletion
- C) isolation
- D) cessation
- E) suffocation

2. The **advent** of electricity in the 19th century served as a major driver for the ---- of industrial productivity and technological progress, leading to **unprecedented** economic growth.

A) stimulation

B) depletion

C) isolation

D) cessation

E) suffocation

cease (v)

2. 19. yüzyılda elektriğin **ortaya çıkışı**, endüstriyel üretkenliğin ve teknolojik ilerlemenin **canlanmasında** önemli bir itici güç oldu ve **benzeri** **görülmemiş** bir ekonomik büyümeye yol açtı.

A) canlanma

B) tükenme

C) izolasyon

D) durma

E) boğulma

3. A major **debate** among researchers **is whether** social media usage represents a ---- form of **dependency** or simply a manifestation of broader behavioral patterns involving technology.

A) productive

B) feasible

C) hazy

D) similar

✓ E) unique

only

whether

or

is X ms
angora
inJilize

yoksa y mi

3. A major debate among researchers is whether social media usage represents a ---- form of dependency or simply a manifestation of broader behavioral patterns involving technology.

A) productive

B) feasible → viable

C) hazy → vague

D) similar → akin to

E) unique → peculiar

3. Araştırmacılar arasında sosyal medya kullanımının benzersiz bir bağımlılık biçimi mi yoksa teknolojiyi içeren daha geniş davranış kalıplarının bir tezahürü mü olduğu konusunda büyük bir tartışma vardır.

A) üretken

B) uygulanabilir

C) belirsiz

D) benzer

E) benzersiz

4. When a river receives a surplus of nutrients, aquatic vegetation may grow so ---- that it disrupts the ecological balance and clogs the waterway.

- A) elegantly
B) moderately
C) faintly
D) evenly
✓ E) abundantly

1 2 3 4
4. When a river receives a surplus of nutrients, aquatic vegetation may grow so ---- that it disrupts the ecological balance and clogs the waterway.

- A) elegantly
B) moderately
C) faintly
D) evenly
✓ E) abundantly

4. Bir nehre fazla miktarda besin maddesi girdiğinde, sucul bitkiler o kadar bolca büyüyebilir ki, ekolojik dengeyi bozabilir ve su yolunu tıkayabilir.

- A) zarifçe
B) ılımlı bir şekilde
C) hafifçe
D) eşit bir şekilde
E) bolca

5. Sociologists argue that community networks often ---- various types of relationships, ranging from informal acquaintances to deeply interconnected partnerships.

- ✓ A) encompass
B) refute
C) inhibit
D) fragment
E) distribute

that svo
5 ✓ 0

various x + such as /like/ including
/ ranging from...to..

5. Sociologists argue that community networks
often ---- various types of relationships, ranging
from informal acquaintances to deeply
interconnected partnerships.

- A) encompass involve, include
B) refute .
C) inhibit . hinder/ hamper/ block/ obstruct
D) fragment.
E) distribute

5. Sosyologlar, topluluk ağlarının genellikle gayri
resmi tanıdıklardan derinlemesine birbirine bağlı
ortaklıklara kadar çeşitli ilişki türlerini kapsadığını
savunurlar.

- A) kapsamak
B) çürütmek
C) engellemek
D) parçalamak
E) dağıtmak

6. Antioxidants like vitamin C and beta-carotene
help the body ---- potential threats by neutralizing
harmful free radicals in the system.

A) move on

B) give out

✓ C) fend off

D) step up

E) narrow down

ward off

6. Antioxidants like vitamin C and beta-carotene

2 help the body --- potential threats by neutralizing

harmful free radicals in the system. 3 (kill)

- A) move on
B) give out
C) fend off → ward off
D) step up
E) narrow down

help sth by v-ing
sb (to do sth)
to

6. C vitamini ve beta-karoten gibi antioksidanlar,

vücuttaki zararlı serbest radikalleri nötralize ederek

vücudun potansiyel tehditleri savuşturmasına

yardımcı olur.

- A) ilerlemek
B) vermek
C) savuşturmak
D) hızlanmak
E) daraltmak

7. In areas where clean water is scarce and sanitation is inadequate, improved water purification methods ---- to significantly **decrease** the incidence of waterborne **diseases ---- millions** each year.

A) ~~were shown~~ / ~~affected~~

B) **are shown** / ~~to have affected~~

✓ C) **have been shown** / **affecting**

D) ~~had been shown~~ / ~~to affect~~

E) ~~will be shown~~ / ~~to be affected~~

Past re future →

45 in size
when?

7. In areas where clean water is **scarce** and sanitation is **inadequate**, improved water **purification** methods ---- to significantly decrease the incidence of **waterborne diseases** ---- **millions** each year.

- A) were shown / affected
- B) are shown / to have affected
- ✓ C) have been shown / affecting
- D) had been shown / to affect
- E) will be shown / to be affected

7. Temiz suyun **kıt** ve sanitasyonun **yetersiz** olduğu bölgelerde, gelişmiş su **arıtma** yöntemlerinin her yıl **milyonları etkileyen su kaynaklı hastalıkların** görülme sıklığını **önemli ölçüde azalttığı** gösterilmiştir.

water borne
air...
... kaynaklı

8. The treatment of chronic illnesses through alternative therapies ---- more attention in recent years, as conventional approaches often fail ---- all underlying causes.

fail to do sth

- A) will be received / to address
B) was receiving / to have addressed
C) receives / addressing
✓ D) has received / to address
E) had been receiving / to have addressed

30 sn

8. The treatment of chronic illnesses through alternative therapies ---- more attention in recent years, as conventional approaches often fail ---- all underlying causes.

- A) will be received / to address
B) was receiving / to have addressed
C) receives / addressing
✓ D) has received / to address
E) had been receiving / to have addressed

8. Geleneksel yaklaşımlar genellikle tüm altta yatan nedenleri ele almakta yetersiz kaldığından, alternatif tedavilerle kronik hastalıkların tedavisi son yıllarda daha fazla ilgi görmektedir.

ile
through

as / since / because

Tarih → present → details
past

9. Ancient civilizations seem ---- in fertile river valleys, where they had the resources ---- the growth of agriculture and trade.

A) to be developed / to be sustaining

B) to develop / to sustaining

C) developing / sustaining

✓ D) to have developed / to sustain = in order to /so as to /to ...mak için

E) having developed / sustaining

30 sn

9. **Ancient civilizations** seem ---- in fertile river valleys, where they **had the resources** ---- the growth of agriculture and trade.

- A) to be developed / to be sustaining
- B) to develop / to sustaining
- C) developing / sustaining
- ✓ D) to have developed / to sustain
- E) having developed / sustaining

9. Eski uygarlıklar, tarım ve ticaretin büyümesini sürdürmek için gerekli kaynaklara sahip oldukları verimli nehir vadilerinde gelişmiş gibi görünüyor.

to have ✓

2 mds
to ✓
in order to ✓
so as to ✓

10. The small village is located ---- a dense forest, stretching ---- the mountains, making it an isolated and tranquil place for those seeking solitude.

- A) into / around
- B) among / with
- C) between / within
- D) behind / across
- E) onto / over

11. The artist infused her paintings ---- vibrant colors, drawing inspiration ---- the bustling city streets she explored during her travels abroad.

- A) into / across
- B) with / from
- C) behind / over
- D) across / behind
- E) into / above

A

10. The small village **is located** ---- **a dense forest**,
stretching ---- the mountains, **making it** an isolated
and tranquil **place** for those seeking solitude.

A) into / around -

B) among / with -

C) between / within -

D) behind / across

E) onto / over

boyunuz
bir bastan
figürine

Edat / İpeler

1. Yer / bulunma

2. Zaman

3. yöneltme → jump

4. diğer - Kalpler

onto the table
into the sea

depend on

turn / evolve / convert / transform

into

to

from to

10. Küçük köy, dağların **ötesine uzanan** yoğun bir
ormanın **arkasında yer almaktadır** **ve bu da onu**
yalnızlık arayanlara izole ve sakin **bir yer haline**
getirmektedir.

ki bu

A) içine / etrafında

B) arasında / ile

C) arasında / içinde

D) arkasında / ötesinde

E) üzerine / üzerinden / about/ above/ more than= over

11. The artist **infused** her paintings ---- vibrant colors, **drawing inspiration** ---- the bustling city streets she explored during her travels abroad.

- A) into / across
✓ B) with / from
C) behind / over
D) across / behind
E) into / above

draw on : use
draw depend on
draw inspiration from sth
sb

11. The artist **infused** her paintings ---- vibrant colors, drawing inspiration ---- the bustling city streets she **explored** during her travels abroad.

- A) into / across
B) **with** / from
C) behind / over
D) across / behind
E) into / above

11. Sanatçı, yurtdışı seyahatleri sırasında **keşfettiği** hareketli şehir sokaklarından ilham alarak resimlerine canlı renkler kattı.

- A) içine / ötesinde
B) ile / ile
C) arkasında / üzerinde
D) karşısında / arkasında
E) içine / üzerine

Explore: 1. discover
2. deal with

12. ---- ancient civilizations such as Mesopotamia and Egypt had remarkable advancements in science and art, they often relied on slave labor to build their monumental structures.

- A) Although
- B) Since
- C) As long as
- D) Because
- E) Unless

12. ---- **ancient civilizations** such as Mesopotamia and Egypt **had remarkable advancements** in science and art, **they often relied on slave labor** to build their monumental structures.

- ✓ A) Although
- B) Since
- C) As long as
- D) Because
- E) Unless

12. **Her ne kadar** Mezopotamya ve Mısır gibi eski uygarlıklar bilim ve sanatta olağanüstü ilerlemeler kaydetmiş olsalar da, anıtsal yapılarını inşa etmek için genellikle köle emeğine güveniyorlardı.

- ✓ A) Her ne kadar..olsa da / e rağmen
- B) Çünkü / olduğu için / olduğundan / *-den beri
- C) ...olduğu sürece
- D) Çünkü / olduğu için / olduğundan
- E) ..madıkça/ -mazsa

"As" → since
→ when
↳ while
↳ just like/so

13. Researchers have observed that individuals with high levels of resilience tend to recover quickly from setbacks, ---- they experience severe personal losses.

- A) even if
- B) because
- C) as though
- D) provided that
- E) in case

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- A) even if
- B) because
- C) as though
- D) provided that
- E) in case

13. Araştırmacılar, yüksek düzeyde dayanıklılığa sahip bireylerin, ciddi kişisel kayıplar yaşasalar bile, aksiliklerden hızlı bir şekilde kurtulma eğiliminde olduklarını gözlemlemişlerdir.

- A) ..sa bile
- B) çünkü
- C) sanki / mış gibi = as if
- D) şartıyla
- E) ..olursa diye / durumunda

" in case of "

gerekli / önemli / zorunlu → sleep
angora
inSilizce → 2m24

14. Many environmentalists argue that **stricter regulations are needed** ---- **pollution levels are continuously rising** and **threatening** the health of millions.

A) as though

✓ B) now that

C) unless

D) despite

E) so that ✗

14. Many environmentalists argue that stricter regulations are needed ---- pollution levels are continuously rising and threatening the health of millions.

A) as though

✓ B) now that

C) unless

D) despite

E) so that

as

given that / because

14. Birçok çevreci, kirlilik seviyelerinin sürekli artması ve milyonlarca insanın sağlığını tehdit etmesi nedeniyle daha sıkı düzenlemelerin gerekli olduğunu savunuyor.

A) sanki

✓ B) madem ki / artık ..olduğuna göre / nedeniyle

C) -madıkça / mazsa

D) -e rağmen

E) ..olsun diye / mak için

15. The scientist explained that the new treatment was ---- effective in reducing pain, ---- significantly improved the patients' mobility.

- A) so / that
B) whether / or
C) either / nor
✓ D) not only / but also
E) neither / nor

15. The scientist **explained** that the **new treatment** was **effective in reducing pain**, **significantly improved** the patients' mobility.

- A) so / that SVO it improved
 B) whether / or
 C) either / ~~x~~ or
 ✓ D) not only / but also
 E) neither / nor

who
which
~~that~~

15. Bilim adamı, yeni tedavinin **sadece ağrıyı** azaltmada **etkili olmakla kalmayıp**, **aynı zamanda** hastaların hareket kabiliyetini **de önemli ölçüde** iyileştirdiğini açıkladı.

- A) öyle / ki
 B) ister / ister** olup olmadığı ** x mi yoksa y mi**
 C) ya ... / ya da
 ✓ D) sadece ...değil / aynı zamanda
 E) ne ... / ne de

M.K.

16. While both species exhibit similar behaviors,
there are notable differences ---- their diets and the
environments they inhabit.

A) as opposed to

B) instead of

C) akin to

✓ D) in terms of

E) rather than

45 "

16. While both species exhibit similar behaviors, there are notable differences ---- their diets and the environments they inhabit.

A) as opposed to

= unlike

B) instead of

C) akin to

→ similar to

D) in terms of

= in

alan / sız / kategori

E) rather than

= not

"not"

in that SV0

16. Her iki tür de benzer davranışlar sergilese de, beslenme alışkanlıkları ve yaşadıkları ortamlar açısından önemli farklılıklar vardır.

A) aksine

B) yerine

C) benzer

kin (n) akraba

D) açısından

E) yerine /-den ziyade

- den çok

- dense

Cloze Test:

Konu - odak takibi yap !!!

baş

Turkish culture in Anatolia is a unique **1. a.blend** / **b.response** of traditions and influences that have developed **2.a.since** / **b.over** thousands of years.

for / throughout

The region has been a **crossroads** of civilizations, where different cultures have **(3) ---- and contributed to a rich heritage.**

(3)

A) separated

C) disappeared

E) collided

B) converged

D) retreated

unite
= merge
withdraw

for + period

One of the most significant aspects of Turkish culture is hospitality, which is 4. severely / deeply rooted in the Anatolian way of life. Guests are often welcomed with warmth and 5. prosperity / generosity, cömertlik reflecting the strong value placed (6) ---- relationships and community.

(6)

A) over 4

✓ C) on

E) with

B) to

D) in 4

place / value on sth/sb
put / emphasis on

Anatolia is also known for its diverse 7. culinary / martial traditions. From hearty kebabs to sweet baklava, the variety of flavors represents the blending of local ingredients and techniques that 8. had evolved / have evolved over centuries. Traditional music and dance, 9. such as / due to the energetic "halay" or the spiritual "sema" of the whirling dervishes, are other key elements that highlight the vibrant cultural life of the region. These art forms often (10) ---- important moments in life, from celebrations to religious rituals.

(10)

- A) commemorate anmak
B) reject reddetmek
C) divide bölmek
D) misunderstand yanlış anlamak
E) disregard gözardı etmek

1,5

1.---- its living traditions, Anatolia is also home to countless historical sites that reflect its layered history. Ancient ruins, such as Ephesus and Göbekli Tepe, attract visitors from all over the world. 2. when / while local crafts like carpet weaving and pottery making keep centuries-old techniques alive.

Efforts 3. preserving / to preserve these cultural practices are ongoing. as globalization and modernization (4) ---- challenges to maintaining traditional ways of life.

soyut isim/kavram + to verb

ability

desire

ambition

effort + to do sth

change
opportunity to do

1.

A) In terms of

C) As a result of

E) At the expense of

B) In response to

✓ D) In addition to

4.

A) hint

C) reduce +

✓ E) pose -

B) resolve +

D) overcome +

testil
et-

1)

via / thanks to / by means of

angora
inJilizce

Ultimately, Turkish culture in Anatolia **remains** a testament to the **resilience** and **creativity** of its people.

5. About / Through their customs, art, and history, they continue to honor their ancestors while adapting to a rapidly changing world. This dynamic interplay between past and present ensures that Anatolian culture **(6)** ---- a source of pride and identity for future generations.

is (still)

= remains

= continues to be

(6)

✓ A) remains

B) had remained

C) was remaining

D) will have remained

E) is remaining

İLK 26 KEY:

1. B) degradation
2. A) stimulation
3. E) unique
4. E) profusely
5. A) encompass
6. C) fend off
7. C) have been shown / affecting
8. D) has received / to address
9. D) to have developed / to sustain