

anqora  
in3ilizce

*Herkes için İngilizce...*

**YDS**

**Kelime Kitabı 3**

**Zarflar**

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ADVERB LIST TABLO 1

TANIMLAMA

atrmak  
azalmak  
degismek

Gel birisi

ZITLIK

more / less\*  
still\*

investigate  
study

artis  
azalis  
degisim

A. Yaygın olarak / Kapsamlı şekilde	B. Önemli ölçüde	C. Sınırsız / Süresiz şekilde	D. Nihayet / sonunda	E. Eşit / Benzer şekilde	BASLIK F. Kısvaca	H. Tamamen
widely broadly extensively comprehensively thoroughly inclusively globally universally generally	substantially considerably monumentally significantly heavily depend on/ criticize overwhelmingly largely exponentially dramatically drastically radically	endlessly boundlessly indefinitely postpone put off procrastinate	eventually ultimately finally sooner or later at last in the end at the end of the film/book/ term get obtain acquire attain	evenly equivalently in parallel alike similarly correspondingly accordingly 2. therefore	briefly shortly concisely compactly in a nutshell*	fully completely totally utterly entirely soundly SOUND: 1.SES, 2.mantikli, logical 3. saglam 4. kulaga....gelmek it sounds good
ZITLIK I. Aslında / Gerçekten	J. Rasgele / Tesadüfen / İstemsiz şekilde	K. Temel olarak ZITLIK	L. Oldukça / Hemen hemen Çeviri YAKIN ANLAM	M. Özellikle IRRELEVANT SENTENCE	N. Genel olarak ZITLIK	O. Sıradışı şekilde
actually indeed in fact in reality basically really truly	arbitrarily incidentally by chance accidentally unintentionally aim target intend plan mean to do sth bir sey yapmayi planlamak kasetmek	mainly basically principally primarily by and large predominantly Fundamentally	fairly quite pretty rather* more or less approximately some* somewhat almost about virtually nearly	particularly especially specifically peculiarly exclusively	generally typically normally usually ordinarily naturally	extraordinarily exceptionally unusually uncommonly uniquely peculiarly
P. Keskin / Hızlı şekilde	R. Tarafsız / Adil şekilde (YAZAR) TUTUMU	S. Aralıksız olarak	T. Cesurca	U. Dürüstçe / Açık şekilde To be honest,	V. Zengin / Başarılı bir şekilde	Y. Kusurlu bir şekilde
dramatically radically drastically sharply acutely	impartially objectively fairly justly	perpetually continuously cease=stop incessantly non-stop relentlessly Constantly	bravely courageously boldly	honestly candidly frankly sincerely	prosperously affluently successfully prosper thrive flourish	defectively imperfectly badly
		LAST span continue rule govern		speak talk express write give feedback	gelmek büyümek zenginlesmek	

**Collocation Test 1: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

**1. speak / look at something ----**

- A) objectively B) boundlessly

**2. ---- examined / searched / cleaned**

- A) perpetually B) thoroughly

**3. divide / govern ----**

- A) rather B) fairly

**4. ---- entirely / permanently / daily**

- A) indefinitely B) almost

**5. ---- feasible / sorry / remarkable**

- A) truly B) bravely

**6. increase / decrease / change ----**

- A) objectively B) drastically

**7. ---- miserable / ridiculous / incomprehensible**

- A) acutely B) utterly

**8. vote ----**

- A) globally B) overwhelmingly

**9. ---- grown / understood / deserve**

- A) fully B) accidentally

**10. ---- high / important / careful**

- A) affluently B) particularly

**11. ---- agreed upon / known**

- A) universally B) sharply

**12. ---- absurd / stupid thing to do**

- A) continuously B) monumentally

**13. rise / improve / change ----**

- A) dramatically B) specifically

**14. aimed ---- at children**

- A) primarily B) courageously

**15. quarrel / fight / talk ----**

- A) incessantly B) affluently

**16. increase / alter / vary / fall----**

- A) substantially B) objectively

ADVERBS WORD CHECK – 1

1. Which of the following expressions refer to “extensively”?

- A) comprehensively B) concisely  
C) quite D) broadly  
E) widely

2. Which of the following expressions refer to “eventually”?

- A) finally B) unusually  
C) ultimately D) uniquely  
E) formerly

3. Which of the following expressions refer to “comprehensively”?

- A) especially B) broadly  
C) widely D) concisely  
E) extensively

4. Which of the following expressions refer to “impartially”?

- A) thoroughly B) justly  
C) quite D) fairly  
E) objectively

5. Which of the following expressions refer to “endlessly”?

- A) boundlessly B) especially  
C) indefinitely D) concisely  
E) unusually

6. Which of the following expressions refer to “finally”?

- A) eventually B) unusually  
C) ultimately D) concisely  
E) sooner or later

7. Which of the following expressions refer to “briefly”?

- A) primarily B) dramatically  
C) shortly D) incidentally  
E) concisely

8. Which of the following expressions refer to “indefinitely”?

- A) boundlessly B) dramatically  
C) incidentally D) endlessly  
E) primarily

9. Which of the following expressions refer to “entirely”?

- A) completely B) fully  
C) especially D) quite  
E) utterly

10. Which of the following expressions refer to “equivalently”?

- A) correspondingly B) uniquely  
C) alike D) in parallel  
E) thoroughly

11. Which of the following expressions refer to “fairly”?

- A) more or less B) unusually  
C) primarily D) almost  
E) somewhat

12. Which of the following expressions refer to “substantially”?

- A) uniquely B) arbitrarily  
C) overwhelmingly D) naturally  
E) heavily

13. Which of the following expressions refer to “principally”?

- A) thoroughly B) rather  
C) primarily D) mainly  
E) arbitrarily

14. Which of the following expressions refer to “generally”?

- A) usually B) typically  
C) normally D) rather  
E) concisely

15. Which of the following expressions refer to “basically”?

- A) informally B) essentially  
C) fundamentally D) rather  
E) primarily

16. Which of the following expressions refer to “candidly”?

- A) frankly B) dramatically  
C) naturally D) honestly  
E) concisely

**TABLO 1 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER**

**Widely**

1. Although Søren Kierkegaard is widely regarded as the father of existentialism, his recognition as an important thinker was long delayed.
2. Almost all we know of Siddhartha Gautama's life comes from biographies written by his followers centuries after his death, and which differ widely in many details.

**generally**

3. While there is no consensus among folklorists on how to define folklore nor how to explain the issues of the meaning and the function of it, folklore generally refers to cultural expressions, such as narratives, music, dance, beliefs and festivals.
4. Prejudice may be expressed by people who have developed generally negative personalities, perhaps as a result of being raised in harsh and restrictive families.

**substantially**

5. The number of sharks is falling substantially, and because these predatory fish slowly mature and rarely reproduce, it is not probable that there will be a significant increase in their population.
6. It is important to note that older adults vary substantially in terms of their physical and mental health.

**considerably**

7. Reduction in cholesterol body fat and oxidation is believed to help slow the ageing process considerably.
8. Both Malatya and Gaziantep have grown economically in the past three decades and both are now considerably wealthier than they used to be.

**heavily**

9. Most scholars agree that Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) is overdiagnosed today. To them, such overdiagnosis leads to relying too heavily on pills rather than skills, such as teaching children better ways of coping with stress.
10. Since they have a tendency to have chronic illnesses, older people use health care service more heavily than younger people.

**largely**

11. The Amish originated from a relatively small founding population, and each major settlement has remained largely genetically isolated from both other Amish settlements and the surrounding U. S populations for over 200 years.
12. Rather than advances in the tourism sector, the Omani renaissance has been largely marked by some recent attempts to improve the passenger transport network.

**endlessly**

13. I do hear stories about people who just play games endlessly and start to ignore the other aspects of their lives.

**similarly**

14. For some children at the age of five, running still looks a bit like a hurried walk, but usually it becomes more coordinated within a year or two. Similarly, with jumping, throwing, and catching.
15. If a plant does not have the kind of soil it needs, it may die. Similarly, animals also need to have the right climate and the right food to survive.

**briefly**

16. Your area of expertise is the Enlightenment period. Can you briefly describe the period?
17. Can you tell us briefly what accounting is?

**fully**

18. By the age of three, a child's brain is almost fully grown but her bones and muscles are still underdeveloped.
19. Even though the field of seismology can be divided into studies of the Earth's structure and of seismic sources (earthquakes, explosion, etc.) they are not fully separable.

**entirely**

20. Surpassed by tennis in the 19th century, croquet is today more of a recreational activity than competitive sport even though intense competition has not disappeared entirely in croquet clubs.
21. In spite of composing countless large-scale stage works, Carl Orff's fame rests almost entirely on just one, the hugely successful Carmina Burana.

**actually**

22. The right side of the brain is not actually related to being more creative.
23. A 2003 study of car-crash victims found that those with more fat were less likely to suffer abdominal injuries, but the fat-as-airbag principle may not actually be so protective as some people might think it must be.

**in fact**

24. Researchers are trying to reveal the restorative powers of young blood, preventing brains from ageing. In fact, the effects of blood on ageing were first discovered in experiments that stitched young and old mice together so that they shared circulating blood.
25. The nervous system uses a caravan of chemical messengers to make sense of this marvellous complex that we classify as touch, taste, smell, hearing, and vision. In fact, at this precise moment, because of an extraordinary relationship between our eyes and our brain, we are able to see and understand what we are reading.

**accidentally**

26. Alexander Fleming had discovered penicillin accidentally.
27. Tea was accidentally discovered more than ten thousand years ago, and except water, it has become the most consumed liquid on Earth.

**mainly**

28. Nicaragua's economy is mainly based on agriculture, with fishing along the coasts, but it also has large deposits of minerals that are mined for export.
29. Bird flu has some virologists worried because mortality may be high among the few who have been infected, mainly from direct contact with birds.

**primarily**

30. The literature on treatment for learning disabilities primarily discusses school-based treatments, though individuals with learning disabilities experience challenges beyond such settings.
31. For example, the Aswan High Dam along the Nile River in Egypt was finished in 1966, primarily to provide electricity and irrigation.

**quite**

32. UV rays are quite damaging to our health, so experts recommend outdoor activities for earlier in the morning or during the afternoon when the exposure is lower.
33. Thanks to several important works he finished during his stay in Holland, John Locke made quite a name for himself as the leading political theorist of England.

**particularly**

34. The hippocampus is a brain region that plays a huge role in memory, particularly in recognising and recalling spatial patterns.
35. Although women make up nearly half of the labour force in South Africa, most of them work in lower-wage sectors, particularly domestic service.



**typically**

36. Though wild chimpanzees are known to hunt, kill, and eat small mammals, termites and ants, such animal foods typically contribute only a small percentage to their annual diet, most of which is made up of ripe fruits.
37. Typically, men prefer women with the classic shapely body figure, probably because it signifies youthfulness, good health and fertility.

**usually**

38. Underground mining is used primarily in situations where high-value ores such as gold are concentrated in narrow veins or other unusually rich deposits.
39. According to a World Bank report in 1993, the East Asian miracle, achieving high economic growth for all people, is due to a combination of fundamentally sound development policies, tailored interventions, and an unusually rapid increase of physical and human capital.

**dramatically**

40. Diabetes mellitus is among the most common chronic diseases, affecting over 6 percent of the adult population in Western societies, and its prevalence is rising dramatically worldwide.
41. With advances in medical treatment and living conditions, life expectancy for some people with disabilities has risen dramatically and is only slightly lower than that of the general population.

**drastically**

42. Humans have drastically altered wetlands for a variety of reasons; for example, an estimated 26 per cent of the world's wetlands have been converted for agricultural purposes alone.
43. Given that the number of sharks is falling drastically as these predatory fish slowly mature and seldom reproduce, there is no likelihood that their population will increase quickly.

**fairly**

44. The world's land is not divided fairly at the moment – people in industrialised countries use far more than their fair share to support their lifestyle.

**justly**

45. Confucius sought constants in a world of change, and for him, this meant a search for moral values that could enable rulers to govern justly.

**continuously**

46. The Orkney Islands are situated in the path of the warm Gulf Stream, which continuously washes nutrients ashore and keeps the winters relatively mild.
47. Growing continuously, snakes shed their skin by detaching the outermost layer.

**frankly**

48. Frankly, I have already decided to cancel the talk that you wished me to give on the current consequences of the global crisis.
49. It is clear that you are biased against my friend, who is a good accountant, and so I want you to tell me frankly why he was not accepted.

**successfully**

50. For the first time, a robot has successfully operated on live soft tissue without human intervention.
51. Since eating disorders are not only physical but psychological as well, psychotherapy should be administered more often than medical management to treat them successfully.

**badly**

52. Some cats and dogs are known to react badly to their owners.
53. If we destroy nature and are badly affected by such devastation, our ability to protect the environment will eventually rely on the survival of humanity.

## ADVERB LIST TABLO 2

A. Sıradışı / Tuhaf şekilde	B. Bağımsız olarak	C. Kasıtlı olarak	D. Kararlı şekilde	E. Yalnızca / Sadece	F. İkna edici şekilde	G. Mantıklı şekilde
abnormally uncommonly unusually weirdly peculiarly phenomenally uniquely	independently autonomously freely istemli olarak	deliberately consciously willingly intentionally knowingly voluntarily on purpose taammüden mahsus volunteer: gönüllü olmak	decisively resolutely adamantly single-mindedly	only solely merely just purely simply alone	persuasively convincingly conclusively persuade convince: ikna etmek	reasonably logically sensibly sound
H. Sağlam / Kararlı bir şekilde	I. Tartışmalı olarak	J. Endişeli şekilde	K. Kayıtsız şekilde	L. Geçici olarak	M. Acilen	N. Uygun olarak
firmly decisively güçlü strongly vigorously	disputably questionably debateable	anxiously nervously tensely uneasily restlessly	indifferently uninterestedly unconcernedly vurdumduymaz	tentatively provisionally provide sağlamak tedarik etmek provision: tedarik	urgently imperatively instantly immediately	appropriately properly suitably
O. İnatçı bir şekilde	P. Temel olarak / Esasen	O. Son derece / Korkunç bir şekilde	P. Verilen sıra ile	R. Dikkatli bir şekilde	S. Detaylı / Derin bir şekilde	T. Yanıltıcı şekilde
obstinately stubbornly hard-headedly	fundamentally essentially basically	desperately badly awfully terribly	respectively in the given order	carefully attentively cautiously wary: ihtiyatlı conscientiously	elaborately profoundly deeply in detail intricate/ly	deceptively falsely delusively deceitfully

successive: pes pese , in a row

attend:  
katılmak  
eslik etmekaffect  
impact  
influencedeceive  
cheat  
delude  
betray  
mislead  
lie

**Collocation Test 2: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. ---- human ability / American

- A) uniquely B) deceptively

2. work / come to opinions / think ----

- A) independently B) falsely

3. focus ---- on something

- A) solely B) convincingly

4. function / work / behave ----

- A) widely B) properly

5. differ ----

- A) fundamentally B) merely

6. listen / think / arrange / act ----

- A) deeply B) carefully

7. ---- put into place / take preventive measures

- A) anxiously B) immediately

8. ---- priced / accurate weather forecasting

- A) reasonably B) deeply

9. ---- identify

- A) deceptively B) conclusively

10. answer ----

- A) only B) instantly

11. ---- committed / influenced / affected

- A) deeply B) falsely

12. ---- rich deposits / rapid increase

- A) unusually B) anxiously

13. to be ---- defined

- A) appropriately B) stubbornly

14. ---- because / wonderful

- A) cautiously B) simply

15. ---- recommend / affect / support

- A) strongly B) profoundly

16. move / speak / circulate ----

- A) freely B) convincingly

**ADVERBS WORD CHECK – 2**

1. Which of the following expressions refer to “independently”?

- A) intentionally B) voluntarily  
C) peculiarly D) freely  
E) autonomously

2. Which of the following expressions refer to “deliberately”?

- A) respectfully B) consciously  
C) willingly D) intentionally  
E) voluntarily

3. Which of the following expressions refer to “single-mindedly”?

- A) decisively B) phenomenally  
C) adamantly D) resolutely  
E) uneasily

4. Which of the following expressions refer to “persuasively”?

- A) convincingly B) conclusively  
C) terribly D) uniquely  
E) respectfully

5. Which of the following expressions refer to “nervously”?

- A) deceitfully B) tensely  
C) anxiously D) uneasily  
E) cautiously

6. Which of the following expressions refer to “tentatively”?

- A) persuasively B) stubbornly  
C) uniquely D) deceitfully  
E) provisionally

7. Which of the following expressions refer to “carefully”?

- A) solely B) terribly  
C) cautiously D) immediately  
E) attentively

8. Which of the following expressions refer to “badly”?

- A) desperately B) awfully  
C) stubbornly D) terribly  
E) cautiously

9. Which of the following expressions refer to “abnormally”?

- A) uncommonly B) intentionally  
C) respectively D) unusually  
E) weirdly

10. Which of the following expressions refer to “only”?

- A) just B) solely  
C) intentionally D) merely  
E) phenomenally

11. Which of the following expressions refer to “instantly”?

- A) imperatively B) urgently  
C) voluntarily D) immediately  
E) peculiarly

12. Which of the following expressions refer to “firmly”?

- A) terribly B) falsely  
C) strongly D) vigorously  
E) decisively

13. Which of the following expressions refer to “fundamentally”?

- A) essentially B) basically  
C) uneasily D) falsely  
E) terribly

14. Which of the following expressions refer to “uninterestedly”?

- A) persuasively B) stubbornly  
C) unconcernedly D) indifferently  
E) uniquely

15. Which of the following expressions refer to “appropriately”?

- A) uneasily B) suitably  
C) properly D) deceitfully  
E) persuasively

16. Which of the following expressions refer to “disputably”?

- A) immediately B) desperately  
C) solely D) questionably  
E) cautiously

**TABLO 2 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER**

**uniquely**

1. Passing on knowledge to others was once thought to be a uniquely human ability, but several species are proving otherwise.
2. Although the game of baseball as it is known today is uniquely American, it derives from the popular English children's bat-and-ball game called rounders.

**independently**

3. Scientific discoveries may be made simultaneously by scientists working independently, but almost every advance depends on previous work and theories.
4. Although we may think that we come to our opinions independently, research shows that people are profoundly influenced by group norms at all levels of thought and behavior.

**consciously**

5. Colours influence many of our daily decisions such as what we eat and what we wear consciously or unconsciously.
6. One can understand from the passage that unlike what is commonly accepted, chimps can consciously change the sounds they produce.

**merely**

7. Surprisingly, the symbol for zero emerged later than the concepts for other numbers, and even though the Babylonians used a symbol for zero, it was merely a placeholder and not used for computational purposes.
8. People and their activities are an indispensable component of architecture, not merely as spectators to be entertained but as contributors and participants.

**persuasively**

9. In the 17th century, Nicolaus Steno argued persuasively that fossils are remains of living organisms.

**conclusively**

10. Which of the following conclusion can be drawn based on the results indicated in the passage?
11. More research is needed to conclusively identify the extent of early interbreeding.

**reasonably**

12. The price of the car service was so high that I decided to look for a more reasonably priced auto repair shop.
13. It is clear from the passage that reasonably accurate weather forecasting is now available worldwide.

**firmly**

14. The foundations of international law as it is understood today lie firmly in the development of Western culture and political organisation.
15. We do not have to worry about forgetting how to read because the skill is firmly established in our long-term banks.

**urgently**

16. You've lent a friend of yours one of the reference books in your own personal library, which you often use for your own research. Although he promised you to return it soon, he hasn't done so, and you need the book urgently.

**instantly**

17. Sorry, but I need to see the messages from customers instantly to answer.
18. By analysing subtle changes that an object creates in a pattern of scattered light, the researchers can instantly obtain the object's direction and speed.

**appropriately**

19. The degree to which individuals have the capacity to obtain and understand basic health information and services needed to make health decisions appropriately can be defined as health literacy.

**properly**

20. Carbon monoxide is a relatively toxic gas because it combines strongly with the haemoglobin of blood, thereby restricting the ability of the circulation system to transport an adequate supply of oxygen to the various parts of the body to function properly.
21. Your body's cells cannot work properly unless the conditions around them are perfectly balanced.

**fundamentally**

22. Fundamentally, although climate change is happening globally, people need to react locally.
23. Although human language is regarded to be highly sophisticated, some anthropologists believe that it does not differ fundamentally from the simple systems of communication employed by other animals.

**terribly**

24. Oh, I'm terribly sorry, that was all my fault. I'll be more careful next time.
25. No matter how and where people live, the subsequent health hazards will be terribly great after the varying climate negatively affects all regions of the world.

**desperately**

26. Everybody knows that organ transplantation is a must for those who desperately need organs.
27. A friend has just lost his job and is desperately seeking another.

**respectively**

28. Nothing is as important as the first stone tools and radio telescopes which have been helpful for humanity to hunt animals and see the deep space respectively.
29. Oil on canvas, clay or plaster, bronze and marble were the most remarkable materials for painting and sculpture respectively; no other medium or practice, no matter how much skill it required or how inventive its pursuit, carried as much authority to give visual representation to the human condition, and thus it had been for centuries.

**carefully**

30. The human understanding of the universe has dramatically changed over time, with advances made by cosmology in evaluating evidence from carefully observed phenomena.
31. Just as a building is made from thousands of bricks arranged carefully together, the human body is constructed from simple parts that fit together in an organised way.

**profoundly**

32. The revolutions and wars of the 20th century profoundly affected people's views of these times and the histories they wrote.
33. Global warming will bring significant changes to the world as a whole, but the particular types and scales of these impacts will be profoundly affected by local conditions.

considerable: noteworthy kaydedeger

ADVERB LIST TABLO 3

netlik

A. Kibarca	B. Korkakça	C. Zalimce / katı şekilde	D. Saldırgan / Şiddetli şekilde	E. Düşünceli / Dalgın şekilde	F. Belirsiz	G. İhmalkâr
politely courteously kindly considerately thoughtfully tactfully diplomatik bir şekilde	cowardly fearfully	cruelly brutally severely harshly sternly	aggressively violently forcefully	thoughtfully pensively meditatively considerately	unclearly obscurely indefinitely faintly vague ambiguous uncertain	carelessly neglectfully negligently
I. Düzgün şekilde / Güzel	J. Olumsuz şekilde	K. Zayıf / hafif şekilde	L. Emin şekilde	M. Önceden / Eskiden	N. Oybirligi ile	O. Kaçınılmaz şekilde
decently properly well nicely	adversely negatively unfavourably	slightly weakly softly heavily	confidently securely assuredly	previously formerly earlier/ in the past -den önce before prior to	unanimously harmoniously	inevitably necessarily inescapably unavoidably always
P. Başlangıçta / Aslen	R. Sonrasında	S. Peş peşe	T. Hızlıca	J. Yavaşça	V. Yetersiz ölçüde	Y. Aceleci / İvedi
initially originally firstly in the beginning,	subsequently afterwards later next following	consecutively successively sequentially in a row	rapidly promptly quickly swiftly fast	slowly gradually sluggishly leisurely idle/ idly aylak aylak	inadequately insufficiently deficiently scarcely meagerly	hastily hurriedly

saray mahkeme tenis kortu

\*

ilk ki

at the beginning of the book/film/lesson,

aralıklı:  
intermittent fasting/ diet  
at regular intervals

Haste makes waste.

hurry (up)

I am in a hurry.

**Collocation Test 3: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. ---- affected / depressed / damaged

- A) kindly B) severely

2. ---- populated

- A) universally B) scarcely

3. differ / vary ----

- A) slightly B) later

4. ---- pose dangers / bring risks

- A) inevitably B) insufficiently

5. ---- decrease / shift from A to B / destroy

- A) gradually B) informally

6. ---- established in 18<sup>th</sup> century / intended

- A) weakly B) originally

7. more important than ---- thought

- A) promptly B) previously

8. ---- the development of modern chemicals

- A) prior to B) hurriedly

9. ---- decline / say

- A) indefinitely B) tactfully

10. doesn't ---- mean / lead to happiness

- A) necessarily B) hastily

11. ---- criticised

- A) meagerly B) harshly

12. ---- known/studied / developed

- A) well B) unanimously

13. occur / catch up / take up / expand ----

- A) quickly B) negatively

14. respond / breathe / emerge ----

- A) originally B) slowly

15. ---- affected / influenced

- A) adversely B) before

16. speak out / claim / demonstrate ----

- A) violently B) confidently



ADVERBS WORD CHECK – 3

1. Which of the following expressions refer to “carelessly”?

- A) hurriedly  
B) negligently  
C) later  
D) neglectfully  
E) properly

2. Which of the following expressions refer to “unclearly”?

- A) faintly  
B) obscurely  
C) harshly  
D) indefinitely  
E) formerly

3. Which of the following expressions refer to “inadequately”?

- A) deficiently  
B) insufficiently  
C) scarcely  
D) meagerly  
E) unambiguously

4. Which of the following expressions refer to “confidently”?

- A) securely  
B) later  
C) harshly  
D) hurriedly  
E) assuredly

5. Which of the following expressions refer to “originally”?

- A) successively  
B) rapidly  
C) properly  
D) firstly  
E) initially

6. Which of the following expressions refer to “unambiguously”?

- A) harmoniously  
B) successively  
C) formerly  
D) meagerly  
E) rapidly

7. Which of the following expressions refer to “sternly”?

- A) unambiguously  
B) properly  
C) harshly  
D) severely  
E) inevitably

8. Which of the following expressions refer to “thoughtfully”?

- A) pensively  
B) meditatively  
C) swiftly  
D) inevitably  
E) kindly

9. Which of the following expressions refer to “kindly”?

- A) considerably  
B) unambiguously  
C) tactfully  
D) thoughtfully  
E) tactfully

10. Which of the following expressions refer to “cowardly”?

- A) unambiguously  
B) properly  
C) fearfully  
D) later  
E) hurriedly

11. Which of the following expressions refer to “aggressively”?

- A) violently  
B) rapidly  
C) inevitably  
D) forcefully  
E) meagerly

12. Which of the following expressions refer to “adversely”?

- A) negatively  
B) unfavourably  
C) formerly  
D) swiftly  
E) later

13. Which of the following expressions refer to “inevitably”?

- A) necessarily  
B) harshly  
C) inescapably  
D) unavoidably  
E) properly

14. Which of the following expressions refer to “promptly”?

- A) rapidly  
B) meagerly  
C) fast  
D) swiftly  
E) quickly

15. Which of the following expressions refer to “considerately”?

- A) thoughtfully  
B) successively  
C) inevitably  
D) tactfully  
E) swiftly

16. Which of the following expressions refer to “slightly”?

- A) formerly  
B) weakly  
C) inevitably  
D) softly  
E) unambiguously

**TABLO 3 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER**

**tactfully**

1. You are being interviewed on television. Before the interview you said you wouldn't answer personal questions. When the interviewer asks about your marriage, you tactfully say:
2. Your friends have invited you to a concert; however, you have already made plans with your grandmother to go shopping for an upcoming special occasion. So, you tactfully decline their offer by saying:

**kindly**

3. I didn't expect that my friend would be rejected by your company, since, in my opinion, professionally he is perfect, so I would be grateful if you could kindly give me your reasons for his rejection.

**severely**

4. Apart from connecting distant empires into an integrated web of commerce, the Silk Road carried infectious diseases that severely affected immunity-free victims.
5. In my opinion, what makes Stephen Hawking outstanding is that he's made huge contributions to science despite being severely handicapped.

**aggressively**

6. One socio-psychological explanation of violence suggests that frustrating situations make people angry and increase their tendency to act aggressively.
7. Imitating others does not mean that the child will behave aggressively.

**well**

8. The biological basis for variations in human intelligence is not well understood, but research in neuroscience, psychology, and other fields has begun to yield insights into what may underpin such differences.
9. Grey cats are said to have been brought to Europe from Syria during the Crusades, and by the 18th century, one of these cats called 'Charteux' had become well-established.

**adversely**

10. The economic crisis in East Asia adversely affected growth prospects, and governments are faced with the dilemma of cutting social expenditure.
11. People who live on high-fat foods are more likely to suffer from poor night-time sleep than others, because hormones and metabolism, both of which interact with the internal clock to regulate sleep, are adversely affected by fat intake.

**slightly**

12. With advances in medical treatment and living conditions, life expectancy for some people with disabilities has risen dramatically and is only slightly lower than that of the general population.
13. While the biological nature of disease differs slightly from one culture to another, there is dramatic variation in how diseases are understood, as shown by clear evidence.

**securely**

14. Children who are securely attached to their mother by the time they enter their second year of life are better equipped to cope with new experiences and relationships.

**confidently**

15. The latest report from the UN's Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change confidently proclaimed that humankind is partially to blame for the warming of the planet over the past 60 years.

**formerly**

16. A very large fire may lead to further forest loss and increase pressure on neighboring virgin forests by improving access to formerly remote areas.

**previously**

17. A number of studies have concluded that a given level of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere produces less warming than previously thought.
18. Whereas access to technology resources was previously cited as the most challenging obstacle for teachers, the lack of time to learn new programmes and to infuse them in their teaching is currently seen as a major challenge.

**prior to**

19. The presence of cataracts can mask additional eye problems, such as retinal damage, that neither doctors nor patients are aware of prior to surgery.
20. Prior to the signing of the Antarctic Treaty in 1959, several countries had made claims to parts of Antarctica, some of which overlapped.

**inevitably**

21. Age inevitably causes a physical decline and our risk of developing certain diseases such as heart disease and osteoporosis increases.
22. In a network combining the entire world, no one will be trustworthy enough, so connecting your computer to the Internet is inevitably going to bring some risks.

**initially**

23. Asian sea bass, a fish species farmed in several Asian countries, feed initially on small crustaceans (crab, shrimp, etc.) and later switch to fish as they grow up.
24. The idea of the Internet was initially to provide redundancy of communications in case of a catastrophic event like a nuclear blast, which might destroy a single connection or computer but not the entire network.

**subsequently**

25. Grave robbers dug some 100,000 holes throughout the Pomac Historic Sanctuary. Grave robbers were subsequently caught by archaeologists working in the Historic Sanctuary.
26. Although consumers initially welcomed such projects, there have subsequently been several scares over whether goods produced in these countries can be trusted.

**rapidly**

27. Linguistics may be a relatively exact science now, but it is still very much a science whose object of study changes more rapidly than its practitioners can follow.
28. Invented by the Chinese in the 9th century, gunpowder rapidly became a crucial factor in battle.

**gradually**

29. The solid core inside the Moon is similar to that of Earth; however, the Moon's core is gradually cooling, which creates cracks on the surface, in contrast to the Earth's warming core.
30. According to skeletal therapists, it is vital that women strengthen their bodies in their 40s, as bone density starts to gradually decrease, leaving the bones fragile during this period.

**scarcely**

31. According to the passage, plagiarism manifests itself scarcely in the press.

**hurriedly**

32. Sea walls are being hurriedly built by countries and international aid organisations to save the island nations that sea level rise has impoverished.

Hardly/ scarcely /barely had +s s+v3,  
when s +v2

no sooner had sv3 than sv2

As soon as s had v3, s v2

Once  
The moment  
The minute  
After

Zarflar

ADVERB LIST TABLO 4

A. Şüpheli şekilde	B. Açık / Net bir şekilde	C. Karşı çıkarak	D. Aşırı derecede	E. Sert / Baskıcı bir şekilde	F. Neredeyse hiç / Seyrek	G. Kesinlikle ... değil
dubiously skeptically suspiciously doubtfully	evidently clearly obviously	defiantly disobediently insubordinately defy disobey refuse	extremely exceedingly enormously incredibly severely	brutally harshly oppressively sternly	hardly* scarcely barely	hardly* certainly not by no means far from ..olmaktan uzak almost not*
H. Görünüşte ZİTLİK	I. Doğru / düzgün	J. Başlıca Olarak	K. Eşit olmayan bir şekilde	L. Yoğun olarak	M. Günlük / gayriresmi	N. Gönülsüz
apparently seemingly on the surface	accurately rightly precisely properly correctly CALCULATE	mainly chiefly principally primarily mostly centrally	unequally unevenly İstikrarsız unsteadily inconsistently	densely intensely	casually informally	reluctantly unwillingly Tereddütlü / Güvensiz hesitantly distrustfully

Density =  $\frac{Mass}{Volume}$

**Collocation Test 4: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. look at / ask / act ----

- A) suspiciously B) fully

2. ---- identifiable / unavoidable / visible

- A) informally B) clearly

3. ---- low / high / cold / difficult / controversial

- A) extremely B) hesitantly

4. ---- notice / see / realise

- A) barely B) unsteadily

5. ---- populated / occupied / wooded country

- A) doubtfully B) densely

6. ---- inevitable / confident / untroubled

- A) centrally B) seemingly

7. ---- successful / easy / accurate

- A) far from B) reluctantly

8. ---- based on / because / used

- A) mainly B) unevenly

9. ---- exciting / high / important / rare

- A) incredibly B) casually

10. ---- how to do / when / understood

- A) intensely B) precisely

11. ---- concerned with sth / characterised

- A) disobediently B) chiefly

12. ---- agree / do / allow / withdraw

- A) dubiously B) reluctantly

13. ---- any chance / change / concentrate / based on

- A) hardly B) reluctantly

14. ---- because / based on / depend on

- A) mostly B) skeptically

15. distribute wealth ----

- A) sternly B) unequally

16. use / progress / act ----

- A) inconsistently B) severely

ADVERBS WORD CHECK – 4

1. Which of the following expressions refer to “rightly”?

- A) properly B) reluctantly  
C) correctly D) precisely  
E) harshly

2. Which of the following expressions refer to “on the surface”?

- A) skeptically B) barely  
C) apparently D) seemingly  
E) severely

3. Which of the following expressions refer to “principally”?

- A) exceedingly B) chiefly  
C) precisely D) mainly  
E) primarily

4. Which of the following expressions refer to “skeptically”?

- A) densely B) unwillingly  
C) reluctantly D) doubtfully  
E) suspiciously

5. Which of the following expressions refer to “brutally”?

- A) sternly B) harshly  
C) barely D) informally  
E) oppressively

6. Which of the following expressions refer to “hardly”?

- A) by no means B) certainly not  
C) chiefly D) evidently  
E) far from

7. Which of the following expressions refer to “primarily”?

- A) oppressively B) centrally  
C) apparently D) mostly  
E) inconsistently

8. Which of the following expressions refer to “hesitantly”?

- A) correctly B) barely  
C) distrustfully D) inconsistently  
E) mainly

9. Which of the following expressions refer to “reluctantly”?

- A) evidently B) unwillingly  
C) exceedingly D) precisely  
E) harshly

10. Which of the following expressions refer to “unsteadily”?

- A) correctly B) inconsistently  
C) skeptically D) precisely  
E) severely

11. Which of the following expressions refer to “defiantly”?

- A) disobediently B) chiefly  
C) insubordinately D) evidently  
E) exceedingly

12. Which of the following expressions refer to “hardly”?

- A) densely B) skeptically  
C) informally D) scarcely  
E) barely

13. Which of the following expressions refer to “obviously”?

- A) unwillingly B) clearly  
C) severely D) chiefly  
E) evidently

14. Which of the following expressions refer to “precisely”?

- A) properly B) correctly  
C) densely D) inconsistently  
E) mainly

15. Which of the following expressions refer to “far from”?

- A) apparently B) oppressively  
C) correctly D) informally  
E) certainly not

16. Which of the following expressions refer to “chiefly”?

- A) apparently B) properly  
C) principally D) mostly  
E) inconsistently

**TABLO 4 İÇİN ÖRNEK CÜMLELER**

**obviously**

1. A series of early experiments proved that carbonated beverages caused the plastic to expand. Obviously, plastic was too weak, but it would have been strengthened if the long strands of molecules that form plastic were made up together.
2. Seeking happiness through social status, according to Tolstoy, obviously leads one to experience relentless anxiety as well as concerns about losing status.

**incredibly**

3. An important reason to re-evaluate how we are raising the next generation grows out of an incredibly exciting discovery about brain development: during adolescence, the brain's potential to change through experience is tremendous.
4. Although the prices of the first gramophone recordings were incredibly high, each went on to sell more than a million copies.

**harshly**

5. The ideal body type described by the media is harshly criticised by families since it has a negative impact on their children's self-esteem.
6. It is stated in the passage that the nuclear family was harshly criticized by a number of historians.

**barely**

7. The elite have barely been able to make the distinction between the motion picture industry and other media industries as a medium.
8. In our modern cities, we barely notice the fantastic abundance and intensity of human-made colour.

**far from**

9. Initial results were far from successful and it took 10,000 attempts to solve that problem.
10. The knowledge to interpret a dream or daydream and unravel the symbols and multiple meanings is far from similar to the process of reading a novel or a poem.

**apparently**

11. Apparently, in Norway the unemployment rate is below 3 percent, together with free health care and education for all its citizens.
12. Well, apparently through gossip, people can make social comparisons, and learn what is and isn't acceptable.

**precisely**

13. Paracetamol, one of the most effective painkillers used today, was discovered in the 1890s, but precisely how it relieves pain remains a mystery.
14. Although there is some disagreement regarding precisely how to define transfer of learning, it is clear that it involves seemingly simple similarity relations.

**mostly**

15. While King Tutankhamun had little opportunity to achieve greatness in his short life of 18 years, he is well known to future generations mostly because of his treasure-filled tomb, which was discovered intact in 1922.
16. In the past, adoption mostly served the family and society, but in modern societies its primary purpose is to serve the individual.

**inconsistently**

17. However, there are no universal definitions of the terms addiction and dependency and they are frequently used inconsistently and interchangeably.

**densely**

18. According to the text, what is true about the population of Canada? Every square kilometre of the country is densely populated.

**intensely**

19. A number of studies show that the most creative ideas do not emerge when people are focused intensely on a goal; instead, they arise in those moments when one wanders away from the task at hand to other worlds and possibilities.
20. It has been long known that the gravity around the black holes is intensely strong.

**casually**

21. In Roman times, Suetonius casually mentions that emperor Augustus kept a collection of large fossil bones in his villa.

**reluctantly**

22. The tendency that young people have to sleep late and then reluctantly get up for school is a common habit among teenagers.

**unwillingly**

23. According to passage when the reign of Mary Tudor ended, her half-sister ruled the country unwillingly.