

## E-YDS 2019

### 1. While some countries restrict access to tattoos to people of a certain age, ----

- A) there are currently no places in the world where the practice of tattooing is illegal
- B) few people are aware that no tests are carried out on tattoo ink before it is used
- C) there are also concerns about tattoo removal due to the harmful effects of the operation
- D) tattoos are associated with antisocial or criminal behavior in many cultures
- E) it is known that some tattoo pigments may migrate from the skin into the body

### 2. Teaching is not simply a matter of collecting materials and selecting activities for children; ----.

- A) in other words, this is imperative in a well-designed, suitable curriculum for all school children
- B) therefore, everything teachers plan and do in class should focus on the individual student
- C) thus, teaching methods must be age-appropriate for getting better results in class activities
- D) moreover, there should be correct teaching strategies for the inclusion of disabled children in activities
- E) rather, it requires understanding of the children, their parents and developmentally appropriate practices

### 3. Every minute, a million plastic bottles are bought around the world ---- .

- A) given that a great amount of carbon dioxide is released during the recycling process
- B) as it is a big misconception that all of them will be eventually recycled
- C) yet only a small proportion of these are recycled and many end up in the sea
- D) although those used in the food industry are regularly recycled in many countries
- E) so most people are still unaware of the advantages of recycling them

### 4. ----, it is possible to reduce the numbers and effects of wrinkles.

- A) Even if people undergo cosmetic surgery operations to get rid of their wrinkles
- B) Because people with lighter skin seem to have more wrinkles than those with darker skin
- C) While wrinkles cannot be totally prevented since they develop as a result of aging
- D) Given that extensive wrinkles may signal substantial sun damage, which is an alert for skin cancer
- E) Although products that add moisture and vitamin to the skin help us cope with wrinkles

### 5. ----, new scientific findings are helping to demystify them while adding to our appreciation of these incredible feats.

- A) Because the Yellow Sea between China and Korea is a critical way station for millions of migrating water birds
- B) Provided that having a large wingspan is not a prerequisite for bird migration
- C) Given that nearly half of known bird species are migratory, moving from one habitat to another
- D) Whereas scientists are trying to discover how climate change is disrupting bird migration
- E) Although bird migrations have been a source of wonder for centuries

### 6. ----, the roots of serious language study lie deep in the past.

- A) When a great number of sociologists began to collaborate with linguists in the 19<sup>th</sup> century
- B) Although linguistic studies were reoriented with the need to improve language pedagogy
- C) As linguistics today encompasses a wide range of disciplines and associated activities
- D) If the 19<sup>th</sup> century is considered the golden era of comparative-historical linguistics
- E) While the 19<sup>th</sup> century is a reasonable starting point for modern linguistics

**7. Humans are responsible for some of the aerosols - microscopic specks of matter including dust, smoke, ash and salt - in our atmosphere ----.**

- A) but most come from natural sources, such as volcanoes, dust storms, and forest fires
- B) while the cloud of smoke over central Africa is caused by agricultural burning
- C) and the blue particles are sea salt particles, lofted into the air by sea spray
- D) so NASA visualisations are a combination of the readings taken by satellites and ground sensors
- D) because the vast barren fields across the northwestern US mostly comes from wildfire smoke

**E-YDS 2018**

**8. ----, it is helpful to have a basic understanding of its symptoms.**

- A) Although knowledge of mortality is a factor shaping human anxiety
- B) While anxiety is being experienced by more and more people
- C) Because not all patients with anxiety require treatment
- D) In order to understand the diagnosis and treatment of anxiety
- E) Even if symptoms of anxiety include headaches, dizziness, and nausea

**9. Although many people regard smart homes, which gather data on their owners' daily routines and act accordingly, as time and energy efficient, ----.**

- A) others lack knowledge about how their routine can influence the heating schedule
- B) they can adapt energy usage to people's lives, by collecting data on work and school schedules
- C) some are excited about how such homes can adjust to their owners rather than owners adjusting to their homes
- D) there are several methods of finding out what devices are being used in a house at any given moment
- E) some users are apprehensive about how smart home companies may profile people and use such data

**10. ----, their academic success and learning outcomes cannot be maximized.**

- A) Given that some children need intensive support in learning
- B) Unless individual differences in children's social competences are addressed
- C) Because all young children benefit from a proactive social curriculum
- D) As children demonstrate social skills with adults when seeking information
- E) When early childhood education programs promote young children's capacity to learn

**11. ----, such animal foods typically contribute only a small percentage to their annual diet, most of which is made up of ripe fruits.**

- A) Because several species of primates show the ability to digest high-protein foods
- B) Even if many smaller monkeys get as much as 65 percent of their diet from concentrated plant foods such as leaves and grasses
- C) Though wild chimpanzees are known to hunt, kill, and eat small mammals, termites and ants
- D) Since some plant-eating animals, such as deer, cows, or rabbits, show the tendency to consume animal proteins
- E) Despite most monkeys and apes living in social groups which dictate the types of foods they should consume

**12. ----, it is not surprising that an increasing amount of attention has been given to investigating the treatment of them.**

- A) As there is currently little data on the rate of anxiety disorders in the elderly population
- B) Providing that there are several potential explanations for the occurrence of anxiety disorders
- C) Given that anxiety disorders are getting more and more prevalent around the world
- D) Although it is generally believed that anxiety disorders occur less frequently in the elderly population
- E) Even though rates for anxiety disorders vary across studies and differ between males and females

**13. While it may seem beneficial to use plant materials for biofuel, ----.**

- A) plants like oil palm, soybean and corn have already been widely used to produce biofuel
- B) the use of crop residues and other biomass can raise many environmental concerns
- C) crops and biofuels are dependent on the same resources for production: land and water
- D) the rising consumption of fossil fuels is increasing the demand for biofuels
- E) a major effort has been made to plant crops for biofuel in several tropical countries

**14. Teachers who group students for collaborative project work must ensure that each student has responsibility for part of the task —.**

- A) so that parents can also help students to set more attainable goals
- B) because academic motivation is important not only for schooling but also for the future
- C) since feedback typically informs students whether they are correct or incorrect
- D) so that the bulk of the work is not done by one or two students
- E) as teachers might need to work with students to set realistic goals

**15. While children's literature specialists have begun to acknowledge the significance of modernity in texts produced for children, ----.**

- A) children often relate modernism in literature only with science-fiction
- B) critics think that there should be such a thing as modernist children's literature
- C) mainstream literary studies of modernism remain ignorant of texts for children
- D) cultural dynamics of modernism might contribute to children's literature
- E) children's literature is a genre with its own independent traditions and development

**16. ----, and as a result, the national cultural scene is very vibrant.**

- A) The Sydney Opera House is one of Australia's most recognizable symbols
- B) People in Australia devote much of their time and money to artistic pursuits
- C) Low-budget soap operas recorded in Australia have become high-earning exports
- D) Australians think that their country lives up to its nickname 'the lucky country'
- E) Going to the beach is almost a national pastime for Australians

**17. Even though some herbal remedies may show beneficial effects, ----.**

- A) scientists continue to investigate and discover new medicinal uses of plants
- B) plant materials are the basis for many of our most helpful medications
- C) most show little evidence of providing any health benefits
- D) the popularity of herbal products continues to increase
- E) the use of some plant remedies dates back thousands of years

**E-YDS 2017**

**18. ----, the most promising ones are the harnessing of tidal power and ocean thermal energy conversion.**

- A) Despite the differences between high and low water levels
- B) While there are several issues related to the efficiency of oceanic tidal power
- C) Once methods are found to monitor ocean temperature near the tropics
- D) Although here are several ways of utilizing energy from the oceans
- E) Because energy conversion relies on temperature differences rather than tide strength

**19. People are generally advised not to take naps**

----.

- A) given that naps and caffeine combined are effective in combating midday sleepiness
- B) because they can disturb the normal pattern of sleep and wakefulness
- C) as long as they can improve alertness, performance and mood
- D) since napping at particular times of day can be more beneficial than at other times
- E) even though they can negatively affect night- time sleep quality

**20. Because the gasoline used by most cars causes pollution and adds to global warming, ----.**

- A) car manufacturers are turning to electric engines that can use energy from cleaner sources
- B) gasoline is also used in light trucks, motorcycles, small aircraft, and boats
- C) people use about 385 million gallons of gasoline per day in the US
- D) burning a gallon of gasoline produces about 19.6 pounds of carbon dioxide
- E) biofuels are plant-derived liquid fuels that can be used as alternatives to gasoline

**21. ---- in case the expected technological aids for their presentation do not function properly.**

- A) It is suggested that speakers talk to the audience as if they were talking to one person
- B) Much research has been conducted on ways in which public speeches can be presented effectively
- C) It is important for speakers to prepare a presentation that does not extend past the allotted time
- D) Speakers should be able to change the message to include more examples
- E) Good public speakers make sure that they have alternative strategies prepared

**22. Although our bodies and brains continue transforming throughout life, ----.**

- A) the most dramatic changes happen in infancy and during the teenage years
- B) the brain of a baby has almost the same number of cells as an adult's
- C) brain cells form a dense web of connections to each other helping us learn new skills
- D) the physical changes are accompanied by emotional and behavioural changes
- E) changes in an area called the reticular formation allow a child to pay attention for longer periods

**23. While the ultimate cause or causes of Alzheimer's disease are still unknown, ----.**

- A) other non-genetic causes have also been studied in relation to the causes of this disease
- B) vitamin E, which is an antioxidant, can be of benefit for people with this disease
- C) a person with the disease may forget the names of family members
- D) there are several risk factors that increase a person's likelihood of developing the disease
- E) the symptoms of this disease begin gradually, usually with memory lapses

**24. Although a lot of studies have been carried out over the decades to help the millions of people with spinal cord injuries, ----.**

- A) researchers have achieved frustratingly little success so far
- B) a new device has been offering hope for treatment
- C) three patients at Kentucky Spinal Cord Center in the US have received their implants
- D) electrical stimulation is one of the most effective methods to help patients
- E) reawakening connections between the brain and the lower body is essential

**25. ---- so that fewer people are hurt or killed in accidents.**

- A) Millions of people are injured each year in road crashes around the world
- B) Driving too fast is considered by authorities to be a major cause of accidents
- C) Scientists are always looking for ways to improve safety on the roads
- D) Nine out of ten collisions with a pedestrian at 60 km/h are fatal
- E) There are many injuries in car accidents that go unreported

**26. Although almost every type of packaged food today features calorie counts on the labelling, ----.**

- A) their counts are based on our understanding of human digestion
- B) many people do not eat them when they pay attention to the calorie content
- C) our immune system distinguishes good food from bad food
- D) most of them are inaccurate because they ignore the complexity of human digestion
- E) our digestive system is hardly put to use for some foods such as honey

**27. Since water is much more resistant to movement compared to air, ----.**

- A) there are some examples of swimmers who won medals due to the shape of their body
- B) the main factor that determines your success in water is how developed your digestive system is
- C) athletes transfer as much of their own energy as possible into their resistance exercises outside the pool
- D) full body wimsuits have been banned from contests because they give swimmers an extra advantage in water
- E) swimmers have to use four times as much energy as runners to cover the same distance

**28. Although the terms 'stress' and 'anxiety' are used interchangeably in everyday life, ----.**

- A) stress is experienced by most people as a pattern of physiological responses to real or imagined stimuli
- B) stress and anxiety have attracted research interest in psychology
- C) anxiety disorder may be defined as an emotional discomfort characterized by worry and tension
- D) psychologists believe that stress is a much broader term than anxiety
- E) 'stressors' are the environmental demands that people face under pressure

**E-YDS 2016**

**29. As robots advance into the service industries, ----.**

- A) they are starting to look less like machines and more like living creatures
- B) their work will be of no value in the emerging industries
- C) they have been doing manual jobs since the 1960s
- D) they cannot be replaced by human beings
- E) they are machines that can perform a complicated series of tasks automatically

**30. While physiological factors such as fat regulation and metabolic rate are important determinants of body weight, ----.**

- A) there might be not a single disorder but a host of disorders
- B) overweight people tend to eat more when they are tense or anxious
- C) the self-perception of being overweight is common among women
- D) there is no question that overeating can also cause obesity
- E) there can be a contribution to a high incidence of diabetes, high blood pressure, and heart disease



**31. Although plants can be highly diverse in appearance, ----.**

- A) their leaves might come in different shapes and sizes depending on where they grow
- B) most share characteristic structures such as leaves and roots
- C) photosynthesis is a process in which plants capture and use the sunlight
- D) their basic similarity can be confusing
- E) seed plants are a highly diverse and widely distributed group

**32. Although the temple form is the most important architectural type in Greek history, ----.**

- A) there are a number of other kinds of structures to consider such as the theatre and tombs
- B) the history of Greek architecture is essentially the history of the development of the Greek Temple
- C) the earliest examples of temples of the Greek age can be deduced from archaeological evidence
- D) the Parthenon in Athens might be one of the best-preserved Greek temples in the modern world
- E) the Temple of Olympian Zeus was one of the largest in Athens in the antiquity

**33. Even though credit cards seem to be everywhere today and are a basic requirement of Internet shopping, ----.**

- A) recently some banks have issued cards containing microchips that are activated with a personal identification number
- B) they have only been around since the 1950s when a club card was issued as the first general credit card
- C) the advantages of these cards in terms of security and universality make them suitable for online shopping
- D) they may eventually replace the use of paper money in certain situations
- E) they consist of hundreds of tiny magnetic particles contained in a film of plastic

**34. Ever since psychologists started studying intelligence, ----.**

- A) common measuring factors of intelligence include memory, attention and concentration
- B) it is meant to represent how generally intelligent you are based on your performance
- C) some psychologists come up with a test of mental abilities
- D) they have relied heavily on psychological tests for their concepts
- E) the first and most popular form of intelligence is called the two-factor theory

**35. Today hoatzins, the Amazon's mystery birds, live only in South America, ----.**

- A) although the hoatzin is one of the most interesting species in the bird kingdom
- B) as young hoatzins have claws on their wings, like their dinosaur ancestors
- C) while the oldest hoatzin fossil dates back to 34 million years ago
- D) but the oldest known fossil of these odd birds reveals they once roamed France
- E) because there is enough evidence that they evolved in South America

**36. Even though nearly all people are equipped with the biological hardware to produce a wide range of notes, ----.**

- A) many neurobiologists have investigated musical ability
- B) most people are quite good at timing and note memory
- C) the relationship between song and language needs to be studied
- D) musical talent, especially singing, varies between human beings
- E) some people with musical aptitude carry a tune easily

**37. Although the greenhouse gas emissions generated by pollution were relatively small at first, ----.**

- A) they grew dramatically as more countries industrialized
- B) it was in no country's interest to reduce them until recently
- C) carbon dioxide emissions by the US have decreased since the 1950s
- D) in 2007, the EU decided to take further essential steps towards reducing them
- E) the effects of the emissions on climate change have been ignored by a number of countries

#### E-YDS 2015

**38. When a local, native language is not embraced by younger generations, ----.**

- A) our understanding is still quite imperfect as to why a language death occurs
- B) the linguistic diversity is found in places with small and sparsely distributed populations
- C) it is shocking to learn that almost 40 percent of languages are now endangered
- D) its demise draws nearer with the passing of each native speaker
- E) linguistic extinction is happening much faster under the pressure of globalization

**39. ----, insects flourish in every land habitat and play a key role in the global ecosystem.**

- A) Although they recycle dead plants and animals
- B) While they are the most numerous of the animals with tough external skeletons
- C) Even if the eyes of adult insects are made up of tiny lenses
- D) If many touch-sensitive bristles on the insect's body help to detect air movement
- E) Because they have developed amazing adaptations

**40. ---- but they can also appear elsewhere, at hotspots where rock moves upward from deep inside the Earth.**

- A) The outside layer of the Earth is broken up into giant pieces called tectonic plates
- B) Volcanic activity has contributed to the creation of large portions of the Earth's surface
- C) Thinner plates, such as those under oceans, lead to more volcanic activity
- D) Volcanoes often form near the boundaries between tectonic plates
- E) It is almost impossible to guess the exact time of volcanic eruptions

**41. Fulfilling the outdoor play needs of young children is a challenging task, ----.**

- A) even though focusing on what children should be able to do outside is important
- B) so children, especially those at preschool age, spend more time in the playground
- C) and playgrounds are controlled spaces where children release some physical energy
- D) but children experience fewer and fewer opportunities to explore nature
- E) because a variety of factors such as supervision and safety must be considered

**42. Although coming into contact with the bodies of Ebola victims during funerals is inevitable, ----.**

- A) the World Health Organization has made additional funding available
- B) little effort has been made to inform people about the risks
- C) people have been categorized into various contact groups
- D) hospitals have installed high technology diagnosis software
- E) innovations towards record keeping have archived all cases

**43. Metallurgy, the use of metals, started at different times across the globe, ----.**

- A) as the West developed the technology to make cast iron during the 16th century
- B) so that metal could be worked into any shape when struck
- C) but by the first millennium BC it was extensively practiced
- D) even if early metallurgists often preferentially exploited copper ores
- E) since iron was extracted from the bloom by repeated hammering and heating

**44. In order to have a well-balanced diet and to avoid nutritional problems, ----.**

- A) people may not be able to buy a variety of foods all year round
- B) we should consider the possibility of living longer
- C) common food allergens include peanuts, eggs and fish
- D) whole-wheat bread might help fill you up
- E) one should eat a range of healthy foods in the correct proportions

**45. ----, so it is not surprising to see that they are popular and increasing in circulation in larger markets.**

- A) Advertisers may sometimes be unwilling to commit a substantial portion of their total ad budget to Sunday papers
- B) In a few regions, Sunday papers exceeding three hundred pages are not uncommon,
- C) Sunday papers provide something for everyone by offering massive diets of news, sports, travel, and other service features
- D) When compared to modern ones, old Sunday papers were providing more family reading material
- E) Sunday papers are expensive to produce and require a separate editor and additional staff

**46. Ritual and ceremony have been part of our lives ----.**

- A) since they provide powerful ways to symbolize and celebrate our achievements
- B) while making up your own ceremony may carry negative message from your past
- C) only if we have made peace with who we are and how we become that way
- D) although these exercises leave us at ease with our present and past
- E) and extinguishing a candle on your birthday can only help bakeries

**47. In Mesopotamia, where the soil was particularly fertile, large-scale farming became possible ----.**

- A) once irrigation methods had developed to supply the land with water
- B) even though it was possible to produce food for non-farmers such as workers
- C) whenever frequent rainfall made the area susceptible to destruction
- D) in case there were draughts and people were not fed adequately
- E) if the king had allowed peasants to pay less taxes for the services there presented

**E-YDS 2014**

**48. ----, the World Wide Web is not the same thing as the Internet.**

- A) Although many people treat them as synonymous
- B) For it is as much a set of principles as a technology
- C) Because the Internet is the most important digital service available
- D) Since the idea for the Web was born in 1989
- E) With the rapid spread of websites and browser technology



**49. If the Sun were the size of a volleyball, -- --.**

- A) the Earth would be about the size of a pinhead
- B) some planets were far smaller and others vastly longer than the Earth
- C) the Sun differs from the planets in more than just size
- D) the Sun can generate energy in its core by nuclear reactions
- E) the other planets would be held in gravitational balance

**2019 ARALIK YDS**

**50. While being physically attractive seems to be a basic requirement for Internet celebrities, ----.**

- A) they closely monitor the trends in youth culture that place special emphasis on beauty
- B) their popularity will decline if they cannot create fresh ideas and engage in successful projects
- C) they are chased by investors hoping to expand their business by associating their products with famous people
- D) they are often characterised as having the ideal beauty standards
- E) they earn huge amounts of money thanks to their collaboration with famous brands

**51. Although Egypt was subject to outside influences, ----.**

- A) the Egyptians settled on the fertile strip of land created by the Nile in the North African desert
- B) the role played by the pharaoh, that of a link between men and gods, decreased with the disintegration of power
- C) the principal characteristics of its culture remained homogenous throughout the course of its long history
- D) the pyramids were built to testify to the pronounced hierarchical character of the Egyptian society
- E) Ramses III, who undertook extensive social and administrative reforms, was forced to defend it against fierce attacks

**52. Owing to the increasing numbers of individuals and families who could no longer afford to purchase housing, ---- .**

- A) the American nation's supply of low-cost rental housing was shrinking
- B) an ample boom was observed in the investment of housing construction
- C) after the mid-1970s, the poor became more numerous and they got poorer
- D) homelessness became so visible in the early 1980s in the US
- E) there was a lack of federal commitment to the production of public housing

**53. ---- unless it is integrated into a meaningful curricular and instructional framework.**

- A) Technology is regarded to have the potential to improve education
- B) Technology should be viewed as one tool among many
- C) The use of technology requires teachers to confront their beliefs about learning
- D) It is believed that technology has little influence on education
- E) Technology provides an excellent platform for learning environments

**54. Even though the new methods of Samuel Christian Hahnemann-the creator and developer of the treatment called homeopathy-were initially met with ridicule, ----.**

- A) the system was based on the idea that substances producing symptoms of sickness in healthy people would have a curative effect
- B) homeopathic remedies used in holistic treatments were often a fraction of the cost of conventional drugs
- C) by the time of his death, they were accepted over the world as a result of the great success he had with his new cure
- D) he was disturbed by the medical system of his time, believing that its cures were crude and some of its strong drugs did more harm than good to
- E) patients with the formation of the American Medical Association, which restricted alternative practices, homeopathy declined for half a century

**55. A 2003 study of car-crash victims found that those with more fat were less likely to suffer abdominal injuries, ----.**

- A) so you are more likely to experience some kind of trauma even months after the accident happened
- B) and no matter what protective measures you may have taken before a possible accident, it may still happen in the end
- C) since there is no correlation between total weight of passengers and the risk of getting injured
- D) but the fat-as-airbag principle may not actually be so protective as some people might think it must be
- E) although one's body fat can, in fact, act as some sort of shock absorber in violent collisions

**56. People do not have a problem with obsessive compulsive disorder ----.**

- A) as compulsions are undesired actions that people find themselves forced into doing over and over to reduce anxiety
- B) when the disorder causes considerable emotional discomfort and a high level of anxiety
- C) while the approach for treating it is quite similar to the treatments for anxiety, fear, and intense anger
- D) unless their repetitive thoughts and actions begin to seriously harm their relationships or their sense of freedom
- E) because it could be very severe and require them to act in collaboration with a therapist or counsellor

**57. ----, Alsace's long history of political insecurity and the devastation caused by two world wars have impoverished the region.**

- A) Even though its heavy industry is not fully competitive with their more highly developed counterparts in other countries
- B) While the region became the focus of territorial dispute between France and Germany in the mid-to-late 1800s
- C) Although its lands are fertile, and the region's iron and coal mines have long constituted a source of wealth
- D) Unless the region's general population participated heavily in the resistance to Germany's invasion and conquests
- E) As the new movements seek to gain greater control over economic and social development and to establish the preservation of Alsatian culture

**58. Some Roman baths might have been functioning, at least partially, into the fifth century, ----.**

- A) so that it was the inability of later ancient administrations to maintain the vast and complicated water systems
- B) but after many repairs, the Thermae of Agrippa was still open as a luxury establishment in the fifth century
- C) while after the seventh and eighth centuries, there are signs of bath building greatly slowing
- D) because as the great baths themselves disappeared, their memory lingered on in the public minds as myths and legends
- E) thus, many of these baths could be described as charity baths, because they served the clergy as well as the poor

**59. Throughout the Tanzimat Era, Ottoman statesmen believed that as long as the European powers respected their country's sovereignty, ----.**

- A) Ottoman citizens could not tolerate much of the trouble caused by dysfunctional institutions
- B) they prevented the acquisition of immovable properties within the borders of the state by the citizens of, neighbouring countries
- C) it would be unfeasible to ensure the welfare and happiness of Ottoman citizens who dispersed across (three continents
- D) there was little or no danger in allowing Europeans ever greater access to their country's economy
- E) seeking or accepting aid from a foreign power would mean to people nothing more than years of exile in distant lands

**2019 EYLÜL YDS**

**60. As the Dakota tribes along Minnesota River in the US were fed up with settlers flooding into their territory, ----.**

- A) they were less powerful and thus failed to defeat the settlers
- B) the settlers were determined to fight against the Dakota tribes
- C) they decided to respond with attacks to push the settlers off their reservation
- D) the settlers reached an agreement on the territorial issues with the Dakota tribes
- E) the new settlers of Dakota started a riot to rebel against the tribal chiefs

**61. Because we are bombarded with so much information and misinformation about what might cause cancer, ---.**

- A) it is often hard to separate myth from reality
- B) it affects every one of us in the same way
- C) the chance of being diagnosed is one in two
- D) there are some things we can do to reduce our risk of getting cancer
- E) the extent of public confusion was exposed in a survey last year

**62. For a long time, punishment was viewed as a useful child-rearing tool, ----.**

- A) since children seek role models who they can observe and imitate to learn complex social behaviours
- B) furthermore, it evokes strong negative feelings in a child that he or she relates to the person applying it
- C) therefore, punishment draws attention to the negative behaviour rather than the desired alternative
- D) yet, it is now recognised that it generally does not lead to the desired behavioural outcome for children
- E) hence, parents punishing their children for an inappropriate action are not providing an example of the correct behavior

**63. While each researcher has their own way of analysing and interpreting animal remains, ----.**

- A) it must be remembered that sample size and preservation quality ultimately influence the outcome
- B) animal remains aid in the interpretation of ancient resource choices
- C) it is fundamental to determine the locations and social complexity of archaeological sites
- D) animal remains can be used to provide information about a variety of issues in the study of societies
- E) some methods, terms and analytical tools are considered standard

**64. Even though animal behaviourists have traditionally avoided linking human emotions, such as grief, with responses by animals, ----.**

- A) grief in animals may take forms that are difficult for humans to recognise as mourning
- B) observations suggest that the ways in which we mourn might be uniquely human
- C) a growing body of evidence shows that species ranging from dolphins to ducks mourn the passing of relatives
- D) research on grief in wild monkeys that live in social units has been surprisingly limited so far
- E) we think that humans are the only species that grieves over the loss of loved ones

**65. ----, language, as a complicated phenomenon of the human mind, does not seem to be restricted to a single region in the brain.**

- A) If neurologists want to examine the functioning of the human brain in more detail
- B) Even if certain tasks are fulfilled through coordination among neurons
- C) Although it is localised mainly on the left side of the brain
- D) As it is a concrete manifestation of the human mind
- E) When the brain is overwhelmed with long and complex sentences

**66. ----, someone who is successful in several fields often called a Renaissance man or Renaissance woman.**

- A) In order to better understand the masterpieces of the brilliant Renaissance artists such as Michelangelo and Raphael
- B) While the Renaissance affected every area of human activity and knowledge, from art to zoology
- C) Because the Renaissance produced individuals with a wide range of interests who excelled in a number of different areas
- D) Although most historians shared the view of the period as a rebirth after the darkness of the Middle Ages
- E) After science advanced when Renaissance humanists discovered and spread ancient works on mathematics, medicine, and other topics

**67. Peer pressure is what causes people to do things that are popular in order to fit in with others, ----.**

- A) while middle school students influence each other to a great extent
- B) however, peers are the people who are of similar age. such as classmates
- C) in other words, some individuals resist peer pressure and prioritise their own personal views
- D) so it can be a very powerful driving force in the lives of adolescents
- E) as psychologists use positive peer pressure as a method to change a child's behavior

**68. According to skeletal therapists, it is vital that women strengthen their bodies in their 40s, ----.**

- A) so a considerable number of women do not know very well how to maintain their bone health
- B) as bone density starts to gradually decrease, leaving the bones fragile during this period
- C) but hunched shoulders and poor posture can lead to a range of health issues in the old age
- D) as long as muscles work optimally to support the skeleton and the body is positioned correctly
- E) even though bad posture is known to give them an awkward look and might lead to serious ailments in time

**69. Fast food has emerged as one of the biggest enemies of health, especially for children, ----.**

- A) thus its high consumption makes sense when the prices are considered
- B) provided that the most common cause of obesity is the wide availability of fast food
- C) while people are highly concerned about the nutritional deficiency of foods like burgers
- D) so the fast food industry has received a lot of critical attention in recent years
- E) as many fast food restaurants have started to provide healthier alternatives such as salads

## 2019 MART YDS

**70. Even though some studies suggest that exposure to the blue light emitted by digital devices could be a risk factor for developing certain eye conditions, ----.**

- A) it has also been revealed that long hours of screen time may trigger headaches
- B) most parents worry that digital devices can ruin their children's eyesight
- C) many scientists think that the evidence to support this claim is not very strong
- D) there are other eye issues that our screens can bring on, such as dry or tired eyes
- E) some companies are marketing special glasses that protect our eyes from the blue light

**71. While Willis Carrier, who was among the most relentless researchers and promoters of air conditioning, is known as the father of air conditioning, ----.**

- A) the range of processes and products involved in air conditioning cannot be attributed to a single person
- B) for centuries, ice and water had been manipulated to cool air circulating in theatres, hospitals, and factories
- C) air conditioning began to be marketed as a comfort device for domestic consumption during the 1930s
- D) the development of industrial air conditioning dominated the newly created industry at the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century
- E) technologies were being developed in the refrigeration industry contemporaneously with Carrier's work in humidification

**72.----, the diseases which were also brought posed serious challenges to their way of life.**

- A) Given that the Native Americans were initially hospitable to the European settlers
- B) Although the Native Americans benefited from access to new technology and trade came with the early European settlers
- C) Since the Native Americans had customs and culture which were totally different from those of the European immigrants
- D) Because the Native Americans were aware of the early settlers' thirst for land and wealth
- E) Even though the Native Americans and European immigrants had difficulties in communication due to language problems

**73. Although many people equate creativity with intelligence, ----.**

- A) creativity is a critical aspect of a person's life, starting from inside the womb onward through adulthood
- B) a child's creativity can be either strongly encouraged or discouraged by early experiences at home
- C) the two terms are not synonymous, and it is not necessary to have a genius-level IQ to be creative
- D) standard intelligence tests measure convergent thinking, which is the ability to come up with a single correct answer
- E) creative individuals tend to share certain characteristics, including a tendency to be more impulsive or spontaneous

**74. Since virtually all cultures on earth have some form of fortune-telling, ----.**

- A) most people are no longer curious about what their future will bring to them
- B) it is an incomprehensible temptation to get information about what awaits us in the future
- C) it would be somewhat undesirable for a person to know what is ahead in the future
- D) the desire to predict what will happen in the future can be a permanent feature of the human mind
- E) it is considered to be a science by some, whereas others claim that it is nothing more than speculation

**75. Most people have experienced foodborne illness ----.**

- A) given that those working in the field of food safety are most concerned about microbial foodborne illness
- B) because ensuring the safety of food is a shared responsibility among producers, industry, government, and consumers
- C) although current estimates of foodborne illness in the United States are 325,000 hospitalisations, and around 5,000 deaths per year
- D) even though they might not recognise it as such, instead blaming it on the stomach flu or a 24-hour bug
- E) when a person consciously thinks about food safety before, during or after eating a meal

**76. The literature on treatment for learning disabilities primarily discusses school-based treatments, ----.**

- A) though individuals with learning disabilities experience challenges beyond such settings
- B) because such endeavours do not guarantee that a specific treatment will be effective
- C) so treatments without widespread research support may not turn out to be successful
- D) if we treat individuals with learning disabilities through methods they prefer
- E) while defining learning disabilities is as important as conducting research on treatments

**77. In our rapidly changing world, parents' skills may easily become obsolete, ----.**

- A) though children sometimes look to their peers rather than their parents for guidance and approval
- B) as family-centred learning plays a key role in equipping children with social, cultural and moral values
- C) while they might have difficulty in transmitting their accumulated knowledge to their children
- D) but their children's taste in diet, music, clothes and entertainment can significantly differ from their own taste
- E) so they could have fewer opportunities for direct influence over their children's development



**78. Hydroelectricity plants pose several threats to the environment ----.**

- A) while flooding is an important indicator for the environmental impact they cause
- B) because they could lead to the extinction of endemic species and block fish migration
- C) even though the proliferation of mosquitoes may disturb those living close to them
- D) although the loss of historical and archaeological heritage is a big concern
- E) so that they help communities harness water resources for energy generation

**79.----, they rely on each other for optimal performance, which is a sign of concern for interdependence in groups.**

- A) Since some individuals are not attracted to group activities
- B) Because it is possible for individuals to do something they find distasteful
- C) Whenever members of a group come together to do a variety of tasks
- D) Although group support depends on members' willingness to take part
- E) Whereas there is mutual interest between group members within social settings

**2018 SONBAHAR-2(ARALIK) YDS**

**80. Although airborne radar shares much in common with surface and naval sets, ----.**

- A) there are many factors involved that set it apart from these
- B) they were first developed and used during World War II
- C) the radar set itself needs to fit in the limited space available within an airplane
- D) home sets have a margin of error of around five kilometers and a visual range of 300 meters
- E) their development was hindered by directives prohibiting external antennae on planes

**81. Although we may think that we come to our opinions independently, ----.**

- A) research shows that people are profoundly influenced by group norms at all levels of thought and behavior
- B) we might go against group norms and make a unique decision despite feelings of anxiety and fear
- C) studies of the brain indicate increased activation of the amygdala region when making an independent decision
- D) people are less swayed by group opinions when they are more knowledgeable or confident
- E) most of us consider decisions about clothing or music to be personal and do not worry about group opinions

**82. While the percentage of North Americans practicing vegetarianism has remained rather consistent at about only one per cent of the total population, ----.**

- A) social acceptance of this lifestyle has increased dramatically since the late 20th century
- B) there is some controversy related to which dietary practices truly fall under the term 'vegetarianism'
- C) such lifestyles have rarely been understood well by communities dependent on animal products
- D) most of them believe that practicing vegetarianism will help them with their weight loss goals
- E) the philosophy of vegetarianism dates back to the views of Pythagoras in the 5<sup>th</sup> century BC

**83. Because obesity, linked to health problems like heart disease and diabetes, has become more prevalent, ----.**

- A) the highest prevalence is in Polynesia and Micronesia, followed by Kuwait and the US
- B) a study has found that the number of obese adults has increased sevenfold since the 1900s
- C) public health experts are expecting a very heavy burden on health systems and society
- D) the same applies to kids, teenagers, young adults and adults alike around the world
- E) cheap junk food, rural-to-urban migration and sedentary lifestyles all contribute to obesity

**84. As the human population continues to increase, ----.**

- A) many engineers are unaware that noise pollution is a serious problem especially in developing countries
- B) as many as 10 million people lost part of their hearing because of noise pollution
- C) manufacturers in some states do not label the noise level of products such as chain saws and lawn mowers
- D) the amount of noise in our world will also grow since we crowd together with gadgets, machines, and vehicles
- E) laws force manufacturers to specify the noise levels of their products, which should not exceed acceptable levels

**85. ----, all too frequently technological devices or particular features are not adequate for the needs and abilities of older people.**

- A) As problems of access to technological devices experienced by older people emerge when they have to change their habitual behaviors
- B) Even though developers and manufacturers of technical devices and systems attempt to make products as user-friendly as possible
- C) As long as acceptance of technology becomes crucial for older people for the acquisition and use of technological appliances
- D) Whereas elderly non-users of technological devices run the risk of being labelled technologically illiterate
- E) In case older people who grew up with the electro-mechanical interaction style of technological devices experience more difficulties than the software generation

**86.No accurate statistics for attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) exist - ----.**

- A) given that it is classified as a disability under federal laws and legislation in the United States
- B) when 70% of true cases exhibit psychological problems such as depression and anxiety
- C) because experts have grown alarmed by the increase in the number of individuals diagnosed with the disorder
- D) as its symptoms come and go in almost every normal, healthy person and relish in time
- E) unless many psychiatrists maintain that the disorder has become overdiagnosed

**87. Much of the ocean remains mysterious - ----.**

- A) unless they cover more of the Earth's surface than land
- B) even though animals that live in the deep ocean need unique characteristics to survive in those conditions
- C) as sunlight, which is mandatory to investigate the deep waters, is important for the sea creatures
- D) because the dark, cold conditions make its deep waters difficult to explore
- E) although life at the bottom of the deep ocean is difficult for the ones with lungs

**88.-----, one of the most “normal” elements of many developing countries’ cultures is reliance on children in the later phases of life.**

- A) Provided that that autonomy means independent and effective functioning in a variety of life domains ranging from basic activities of daily living to complex decision processes
- B) Although developmental researchers have primarily examined the dynamics between dependency and autonomy from childhood to adolescence
- C) Because dependency means the ongoing need for external support in order to fulfil individual or societal expectations regarding what a “normal” life is
- D) Even if one of the interpretations of dependency encompasses human needs for affiliation, attachment, and bonding to significant others
- E) While the developmental goal of maintaining autonomy in a wide variety of life domains over the lifespan is one of the highest values in most Western cultures

**89.----, these birds must be physiologically capable of drinking seawater without harm.**

- A) While albatrosses are remarkably graceful in the air
- B) Even if the navigational powers of albatrosses are impressive
- C) Because albatrosses remain out at sea for days or weeks while foraging
- D) As long as albatrosses suffer extensive mortality due to fishing fleets
- E) Despite the fact that albatrosses can live to a great age

### 2018 SONBAHAR YDS

**90.----, but the creation of genetic techniques to safely halt or reverse age-related conditions in humans has so far proven improbable.**

- A) Some researchers have doubts whether a new genetic technique could be developed as a first step towards the medical world's fabled 'elixir of youth'
- B) It has long been known that manipulating certain genes in an organism can slow ageing and extend its lifespan
- C) More proof will be needed before new genetic treatments using stem cells can be promoted as the key to turning back the clock on old age
- D) Ageing of the body is a dynamic process, as often reported by a number of researchers
- E) The efficacy of new methods utilised to prevent ageing is still questionable

**91. Because bodybuilders exert large amounts of energy, ----.**

- A) they are judged on the physical appearance of their muscles and encouraged to focus on body image
- B) they try to achieve the body type that will help them be effective competitors in their sport
- C) bodybuilding is the development of the physique through exercise, often for competitive exhibition
- D) their metabolism generally requires more calories per day than the average person
- E) bodybuilding is an activity that includes weight training in order to build muscle mass

**92. While people can generate cough voluntarily, ----.**

- A) infectious viruses can be easily transmitted between individuals through coughing
- B) most people cough once or twice an hour during the day to clear irritants off the airway
- C) environmental pollutants, such as cigarette smoke and dust, can also cause a cough
- D) the cough that accompanies a cold usually lasts one to two weeks
- E) vitamins and minerals may be helpful in treating conditions that lead to coughs

**93. When mental disorders, physical conditions, and functional decline co-occur, ----.**

- A) older adults face a greatly increased risk of hospitalisation and placement in long-term care facilities
- B) some older adults have been found to be relatively active well into their 80s and 90s
- C) it is important to note that older adults vary substantially in terms of their physical and mental health
- D) physical decline is associated with causing a number of mental disorders among older adults
- E) mental health problems such as depression are not a natural consequence of growing older

**94. Unless there are substantial changes in the ways that humans affect ecosystems, -- --.**

- A) we have already caused permanent losses in global biodiversity
- B) our knowledge of Earth's species is still incomplete
- C) there could be as many as 30-50 million species on Earth
- D) there will be much larger losses of biodiversity in the near future
- E) the scale by which we consider biodiversity ranges from local to global

**95. ----, our very lives depend on it to sustain agriculture and to keep our bodies healthy.**

- A) Since scientists have long struggled to comprehend the complexities of the weather
- B) Just as the Earth's atmosphere would remain stagnant without weather
- C) While cold weather might cause us discomfort or even more severe health conditions
- D) Given that humanity has, indeed, changed the weather
- E) If predicting the weather is still, in many ways, a haphazard occupation

**96. ----, the nations of Europe raced to colonise the continent.**

- A) Given that almost all European interaction with Africa took place along the coasts until the 18th century
- B) Because African responses to the challenge of European imperialism were complex
- C) Even if colonial administrations enticed or coerced Africans into producing goods for export
- D) When technological advances made Africa's interior readily accessible in the late 19th century
- E) Despite several factors that drove the European scramble for Africa in the 18th century

**97. ----, the Romans became the first major society to wear seasonal clothing.**

- A) Although Romans were very careful about the way they dressed
- B) As most of what we know about Roman clothing comes from written sources
- C) Because their empire grew so great and took them into very different climates
- D) Even if Romans made warm winter boots and the first known raincoat
- E) Whereas wealthy Romans had slaves to help choose their clothing

**98. ----, the ethnic characteristics and traditions of the Balkan Peninsula's food culture have been well preserved.**

- A) Provided that it displays both Asian and western European influences
- B) Even if meat might not have played a central role in the past
- C) Even though the eastern influence has been very strong in the last several centuries
- D) As long as its food culture is shaped by the historic, social and climatic elements
- E) While the use of numerous spices constitutes the basics of its cuisine

**99. The Sung dynasty Chinese (AD 960-1279) had the technology to make rockets, - ----.**

- A) so the first European picture of a rocket was made in 1400
- B) thus it was occasionally used as a weapon by Europeans
- C) because the earliest European recipe for black powder appeared in 1265
- D) but there is no definitive evidence that they did so
- E) as the origin of the rocket is shrouded in mystery

#### **2018 İLKBAHAR YDS**

**100. Because of its power and potential for both harm and good, ----.**

- A) modern meteorology has made notable improvements in the critical discipline of predicting severe weather
- B) meteorologists are the only professionals who can keep their jobs and still be wrong half the time
- C) scientists have studied cloud seeding with the goal of making it rain in places experiencing prolonged droughts
- D) the weather has been a subject of intense interest and scrutiny by human beings since ancient times
- E) it seems unlikely that we will ever get to the point of being able to predict the weather with 100 percent accuracy

**101. Forensic investigators must collect evidence while the crime scene is still fresh, ----.**

- A) because forensic science is the use of scientific methods to investigate crimes
- B) even if the area is unsafe and they have to work under armed guard
- C) although it is the job of forensic scientists to provide evidence at a criminal trial
- D) since forensic scientists study evidence at the homes and workplaces of suspects
- E) as many sciences, from chemistry to engineering, are used in an investigation

**102. Although alchemy began as a way to turn other metals into gold, ----.**

- A) it matured into a system of thinking about nature that contributed to the development of modern chemistry
- B) alchemistic ideas and practices flourished in the ancient world within several cultural traditions
- C) a number of spectacular failures eventually led to the disappearance of alchemy in China
- D) alchemists continued in their relentless quest for gold into the sixteenth century
- E) its objectives were to find ways of accelerating the rates at which metals could be changed into gold

**103. Although the available evidence shows no use of colour or decoration on early footwear, ----.**

- A) the existence of twenty-five-thousand-year-old clothing suggests that footwear may be older than is even presently known
- B) prehistoric humans would make their shoes shortly after killing animals, such as sheep and deer
- C) prehistoric shoes had to resist heavy usage, whether made from leather or from plant fibers
- D) the oldest known shoes are ten-thousand-year-old sandals found in a area of eastern Oregon of the US
- E) the elaborate weaving on some shoes seems to indicate that prehistoric people would care about the appearance of the shoes

**104. While most research on the role of genetics and the heritability of aggression has ruled out the idea of an aggressive gene, ----.**

- A) most definitions of aggression indicate that it represents behaviours that are intended to hurt or harm another
- B) it is currently thought that one might inherit the biological susceptibility for being aggressive
- C) one of the most widely discussed theories of aggressive behavior is Albert Bandura's social learning theory
- D) there are a number of different ways to conceptualise subtypes of aggressive behaviours
- E) much of the research on aggression has focused primarily upon children who are physically aggressive

**105.----, it will not be possible to turn a draft into a finished piece of work.**

- A) Although an author may have a hard time evaluating what he or she has written
- B) Even if an author thinks that characterisation is poor in his or her work
- C) Unless an author knows the strengths and weaknesses of a manuscript
- D) Because an author should realise that revision turns an amateur into a professional
- E) When rewriting and polishing lead an author to produce a good novel

**106. Some birds build nests simply to protect their young, ----.**

- A) since many small animals that live above the ground make their homes in trees
- B) until they have learned how to look after themselves and survive in the wild on their own
- C) given that they make mud huts that are placed in all kinds of places, from undergrowth to fence posts
- D) although sometimes a squirrel takes over an empty birds nest and makes its home there
- E) while colonies of wasps build their nests from the top downward



**107. Of the 20 amino acids that make up all proteins, 9 are considered essential ----.**

- A) if thousands of proteins are assembled from some 20 different amino acids
- B) as the best sources of complete protein are lean meats, fish, low-fat dairy products, and eggs
- C) even if some foods are better sources of protein than others
- D) because they cannot be made in our bodies and must be obtained from the foods we eat
- E) although the proteins in the foods we eat are digested first into small peptides

**108. Trans fat may be as harmful to your health as saturated fat ----.**

- A) because it increases blood cholesterol levels, among other adverse effects
- B) although major sources are hardened vegetable fat such as margarine
- C) as long as foods high in saturated fat include red meats and dairy products
- D) since a diet that has generous amounts of vegetables is naturally lower in fat
- E) even if a diet high in fat can also be unnecessarily high in calories

**109.----, he was foremost an inventor and more interested in attracting public interest in his work than advancing scientific knowledge.**

- A) When the philosopher Alfred North Whitehead famously credited Thomas Edison with the discovery of a method of invention
- B) While Thomas Edison saw himself as a member of the larger scientific community and presented papers before the National Academy of Sciences
- C) As Thomas Edison began his inventive career by becoming a contract inventor in the telegraph industry after working as a telegraph operator in the mid-1860s
- D) Because Thomas Edison depended more on the assistance of a large staff of experimenters and machinists who made important contributions to his inventive efforts
- E) Although reputation was significant for Thomas Edison, particularly because of his popular image as the primary inventor of several new technologies

**YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)**

**201. Although American community colleges have existed since the late 19th century, ----.**

- A) little sociological attention has been paid to these institutions until recently
- B) many scholars view them as a great invention of US higher education
- C) they have made post-secondary education accessible to many Americans
- D) they have been accepting students from all around the world for master's degree
- E) they have had several important functions throughout its history

**202. Even though online shopping has become extremely popular all over the globe, ----.**

- A) some online platforms ensure that their consumers personal information remain confidential
- B) not only teenagers but also young adults are doing online shopping more frequently
- C) many industries are voluntarily following strict self-regulation processes to avoid its abuse
- D) policy guidelines for regulating and authenticating the e-trade have been released
- E) most buyers are a bit worried about placing their faith in faceless, online companies for some products

**203. ----, while public universities receive a mixture of state appropriations and student tuition.**

- A) Universities are very labour intensive, with the major portion of expenditures being devoted to salaries and benefits
- B) Public and private enterprises have some specialised accounts for the unique functions of those institutions
- C) Most private universities depend heavily on student tuition as the major source of revenue
- D) The objectives of public colleges and universities differ from those of commercial enterprises
- E) The primary sources of revenue vary depending on whether an institution is public or private

**204. Even though the 17th-century French philosopher René Descartes has been remembered primarily for his contributions to philosophy, ----**

- A) he was one of the leading philosophers of his time
- B) he also showed curiosity about many aspects of the natural world
- C) many people encounter Descartes only through his writings
- D) his rationalistic ideas have been praised by many researchers and philosophers
- E) almost all philosophers after him were deeply influenced by his works

**205. Whereas fantasy deals with the impossible, ---**

- A) social and political arguments in science fiction have been emphasised even more since the 1900s
- B) the beginnings of science fiction go back to prehistoric myths and tales of fantastic voyages and adventures
- C) science fiction stories may be set in the future as well as in the past or even in the present day
- D) science fiction describes events that could actually occur according to accepted theories
- E) science fiction is thought to have reached its most characteristic modern form by the late 1800s

**206. An electronic book is the result of combining a digital text with an electronic reading device ----**

- A) although computers and other electronic devices have always supported the reading of text files
- B) because the text coding in e-books provides many of the features that people value in printed works
- C) while this technology offers advantages such as keyword-searching and note-taking
- D) once the integration of printed text with electronic devices has potential in education
- E) so that the text can be read in the same manner as a paper-based book

**207. The long tradition of Greek bronze sculpture started during the third millennium BC, ----**

- A) but bronze was easier to cast and stronger than pure copper
- B) when the advantages of using bronze in sculpture became evident
- C) since bronze was an alloy made of 90 percent copper and 10 percent tin
- D) supposing that early Greek bronze statues were rather simple designs
- E) as sculptors employed various techniques depending on the type of the material

**208. ----, Limbu, one of the ethnic languages spoken in Nepal, is likely to be completely extinct by the end of this century.**

- A) Although at present it is highly unlikely that the next generation of speakers will be raised in this language
- B) When today's generation of young adults eventually start to show interest in their native language
- C) Whereas there are reportedly very few isolated households where this language is still spoken today
- D) Unless necessary measures are taken to revitalise this language through the primary school system
- E) Because many linguists think that the language needs urgent grammatical documentation

**209. Many studies report an increased tendency to bully in today's society ----**

- A) so that the Internet makes it easier for bullies to Project their own feelings of inadequacy onto complete strangers
- B) because in our competitive world, people will do anything to inflate their fragile status, including pulling others down
- C) although more and more people commit online hate crime against other users based on their race, religion or gender
- D) given that school administrators around the globe have developed a growing awareness of the impact of bullying
- E) since psychotherapists describe bullying as a transfer of shame, a coping mechanism simply to suppressing our own shame by disgracing others

**210. Although Freud was flexible in his own thinking, and he reformulated his own theories multiple times, ----**

- A) he was not the first clinician to practice psychotherapy
- B) many of his ideas were greatly supported by his contemporaries
- C) he aspired to make psychoanalysis an applied Science
- D) he linked childhood experiences to adult emotional adjustment
- E) he was less tolerant of the divergent views of his followers

**211. The first Americans were mainly hunters ----**

- A) though their prey were mostly large herbivores such as bison and mammoths
- B) if the wooded environment had not provided them with a diverse range of foods
- C) although occasional finds of plant material show that they had a varied diet
- D) as they obtained food by cultivating a number of local plants
- E) because this way of life survived until the appearance of European settlers

**YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)**

**212. Once the diagnosis of appendicitis is made and the decision has been made perform an appendectomy, ---- .**

- A) patients are allowed to eat when the stomach and intestines begin to function again after the surgery
- B) many patients with severe gastroenteritis will have symptoms suggesting acute appendicitis
- C) the patient undergoes the Standard preparation for an operation, which usually takes one to two hours
- D) complications are rare after appendectomy because the abdominal wall is strong in the area of the operation
- E) appendicitis is generally defined as painful swelling of the appendix that can be very serious

**213. ----, but this glimpse into the gut is one of the most powerful existing weapons against colon cancer.**

- A) A family history of colon cancer always calls for early screening
- B) Doctors are well aware that no one looks forward to having colonoscopy
- C) Men with no history of colon cancer should start being checked before 45
- D) Both genetics and habits are held responsible for colon cancer
- E) Guidelines for colonoscopies are becoming patient-oriented

**214. While the mouth initiates the digestive process with chewing, ----.**

- A) the saliva also contains an enzyme called ptyalin. or salivary amylase
- B) the salivary glands produce saliva to wet down the food for digestion
- C) a large group of unchewed food may also give harm to the stomach
- D) all enzymes are sensitive to the level of acid in their environment
- E) chewing contributes a lot to the digestion process

**215. ----, the disease is only controlled through continual vaccination since the virus not yet completely eradicated.**

- A) Before a significant reduction in the incidence of measles was noted in 1963 thanks to vaccination
- B) Although some believe that the war against measles was won long ago
- C) If measles were not a big threat for people in developing countries
- D) As long as scientists continue their studies to eradicate measles
- E) Because those infected with measles have small red spots on their bodies

**216. Although Henry Maudsiev, in the late 1800s, was the first psychiatrist to focus on very young children with autisms, ----.**

- A) many families with an autistic child also had one or more neurotypical children
- B) he believed that parents of these children were emotionally cold and distant
- C) it was Leo Kan ne r who coined the phrase 'early infantile autism' in 1943
- D) he claimed that parental personality played a powerful role in their development
- E) he introduced the term refrigerator parents' to describe their parent

**217. The modern medical use of morphine, extracted from the poppy flower, began shortly after it was first chemically isolated in the early 1800s ----.**

- A) while it works directly on the Central nervous system. binding to opioid receptors on nerve cells in the brain. spinal cord and gut
- B) whereas morphine can have severe side effects and can be both physically and psychologically addictive
- C) although the pain-killing and euphoric effects of the plant have been familiar to many societies since around 4000 BC
- D) only when its use tends to be restricted to treating severe pain. such as the acute pain of serious injury. or the chronic pain
- E) since authorities have to impose severe restrictions on its sale to prevent misuse and consequent problems

**218. Women suffer from Alzheimer s disease more than men ----.**

- A) because they live longer and it gets more common with age
- B) since it prevents the brain from functioning normally
- C) although this stressful condition affects women's quality of life
- D) while it attacks and gradually destroys parts of the brain
- E) as long as they respond to some medication differently

**219. During the winter, most people suffer from seasonal affective disorder, a mental condition characterised by major mood changes, ---.**

- A) while it is a disorder that makes people feel sad and tired throughout the winter
- B) even if the change in light levels causes alterations in the brain
- C) seeing that it is likely to be caused by bio-psycho-socio factors
- D) but it is not necessarily confined to this period of reduced sunlight
- E) although the symptoms are linked to the changing patterns of sunlight

**220. ----, avocados, in fact, contain naturally good fats, such as monounsaturated fat.**

- A) Although a diet enriched with avocados actually lowers bad LDL cholesterol
- B) While it is true that fat makes up 75 percent of the calories in the fruit
- C) Once they increase levels of the good HDL cholesterol by 11 percent
- D) If people eat half an avocado for their lunch on a daily basis
- E) Supposing that avocados show no sign of elevating a person's blood sugar

**221. ----, many previously fatal infectious diseases could be controlled.**

- A) While penicillin is still effective against a range of bacteria
- B) Although penicillin inspired the search for many more antibiotics
- C) Once mass production of penicillin began in the 1940s
- D) Given that Alexander Fleming had discovered penicillin accidentally
- E) Before scientists knew that penicillin kills bacteria through interference

**222. Support systems for people with developmental disabilities are often based on the idea of helping them to attain the greatest level of independence possible ----.**

- A) since many adults with developmental disabilities live with family members or roommates who can provide assistance
- B) so that they can maintain quality of life and make positive contributions to the society in which they live
- C) although recent research has shown that early intervention has a positive effect for many disabilities
- D) even if the support programme of one with a developmental disability is at the appropriate level for him or her
- E) while these systems help those with developmental disabilities perform their daily activities with ease

**223. Despite their benefits in farms where pests are abundant, ---**

- A) pesticides are widely used by farmers to increase agricultural productivity
- B) pesticides are responsible for about one million poisoning cases globally every year
- C) humans cause much more severe environmental damage than pesticides do
- D) pesticides can also be classified according to the similarities of their chemical structures
- E) contagious diseases in crops can be prevented by using pesticides

**224. Once it has decided on its target, ----.**

- A) the dragonfly attacks the prey in mid-air using its legs
- B) the dragonfly's menu also features mosquitoes, flies and butterflies
- C) the dragonfly is often seen over water in the wild
- D) the dragonfly has hardly changed, proving itself to be the champion of adaptation
- E) the dragonfly is an insect with a long thin body



**225. Although several geological phenomena account for the formation of numerous lakes on Earth, ----.**

- A) most lakes were formed as a result of glacier activity
- B) they are inland bodies of water scattered over the earth's surface
- C) salt lakes have high levels of chalky deposits at the bottom
- D) young lakes have less organic matter as opposed to old ones
- E) lake basins formed at the edge of glaciers were generally too deep

**226. As the technology for piping gas from the source began to improve, ----.**

- A) it was the product of the decaying of living matter over millions of years
- B) Alaska and Texas were the largest sources of gas in the US
- C) it became possible to transport gas over thousands of miles
- D) it was initially inconvenient to store in large amounts
- E) it was believed to have been first discovered and used by the Chinese

**227. Although traditional recruitment sources such as newspaper advertisements are still used to recruit job applicants, ----.**

- A) people also argue that the Internet may pose potential threats to personal privacy
- B) use of Internet is less likely to reduce the time associated with traditional recruitment methods
- C) most people seeking jobs are still looking at newspaper advertisements instead of using the Internet
- D) the Internet has changed the way in which many organisations announce job opportunities
- E) the Internet recruiting poses challenges for organisations that use online recruiting programmes

**228. Although lead was widely known at a very early date, ----**

- A) the first metal to be practically utilised was copper
- B) that period is known as the Chalcolithic Age
- C) metallurgical developments originated in mountainous regions
- D) the emergence of rock-melting process started the Copper Age
- E) most of the larger metal artefacts were produced in the Middle East

**229. Fossils may be the body parts or direct traces of activities left behind by animals, plants, fungi, and microorganisms; ----.**

- A) thus, they might include a mammalian tooth, a clam shell, a leaf or the entire skeleton of a dinosaur
- B) on the other hand, fossils are real and truly the remains of long-dead organisms
- C) by comparison, they are usually formed as dead organisms become buried by layers of sediment
- D) however, some people have historically studied fossils as an interest
- E) for example, ancient people used fossils to make necklaces and to exchange in trade

**230. The life cycle of different insect species varies greatly, ---**

- A) while the field of insect ecology investigates Mortality factors that help regulate insect populations
- B) as it is essential to understand populations and their reproductive capacity
- C) thus some feed on living plants, others on decaying plants, and still others on animals
- D) given that some species that coexist in an area and interact with each other form an ecological community
- E) but all insects undergo the basic stages of development from an egg to a reproductive adult

**231. Insect-pollinated flowers are usually brightly coloured and sugary-smelling ----.**

- A) although birds or bats use these colourful flowers as landing pads
- B) while hummingbirds are the only pollinating birds that fly as they feed
- C) because insects are attracted by vivid colours and sweet scents
- D) only when some plants try to shed their shiny pollen into the air
- E) as some flower heads have much larger flowers, spaced much further apart

**232. Humans have drastically altered wetlands for a variety of reasons; ----.**

- A) for example, an estimated 26 per cent of the world's wetlands have been converted for agricultural purposes alone
- B) however, more than half of the original wetlands in the United States have been destroyed in the past 200 years
- C) as a result, people thought that they were nothing more than breeding places for diseases
- D) on the contrary, wetland birds migrate to cold places during summer months
- E) in other words, the wetlands are home to a large variety of wildlife

**233. Chestnut wood can be worked easily to manufacture fine furniture and musical instruments; ----.**

- A) on the other hand, chestnuts are species of trees in the genus Castanea
- B) moreover, it is also used for its durability in roof materials and construction timber
- C) for example, true chestnut seeds could be confused with horse chestnuts
- D) thus, in 1999, the global crop of sweet chestnut was harvested from about 630,000 acres
- E) similarly, they are species of temperate hardwood forests found in the northern hemisphere

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)**

**234. ----, with advances made by cosmology in evaluating evidence from carefully observed phenomena.**

- A) The human understanding of the universe has dramatically changed over time.
- B) Cosmology touches at several points also of concern to religion, ethics and philosophy
- C) The word 'cosmology' is itself of fairly recent origin, first used by philosopher Christian Wolf
- D) Cosmology is the study of the universe as a whole, its structure, composition, history, and future.
- E) Much of cosmological theory has no immediate relevance to understanding environment of living organisms on earth.

**235. ----, though there is no reliable figure to determine the size of the population**

- A) The origins of slavery were not precisely understood until the end of the eight century
- B) In Classical times, the possession of at least one slave was regarded as a basic human right
- C) Slaves in Athens are thought to have outnumbered those in any other Greek community
- D) Slavery was an integral part of the ancient Greek life for centuries
- E) In Greek history, slaves who had faithfully served their masters earned their freedom

**236. ----, whereas anxiety is created from an image of danger that is not present in that actual moment.**

- A) Fear often triggers our defence mechanism in various ways
- B) Fear is explained by a general activation of our sympathetic nervous system
- C) Fear is a powerful yet delicate emotion that can cause physical paralysis
- D) Fear is defined as an emotional state triggered by genuine danger that is in front of you
- E) Fear is considered to be one of the most primitive emotions of humankind

**237. Because social historians believe in the importance of groupings of people, -----.**

- A) their passions often centre on the activities and beliefs of certain leaders
- B) some other branches of history also focus on individuals as causes of change
- C) they present their findings in terms of single events rather than social groups
- D) they spend relatively little time on individual biography
- E) they work to use familiar sources in new ways as much as possible

**238. Although Gae Aulenti is considered Italy's most famous female architect, -----.**

- A) she experiments with relations among materials, distances and measurements
- B) her well-deserved reputation is due to her outstanding architectural designs for theatre and museums
- C) she has had little influence on practice and theory in the architecture schools
- D) her museum designs always take into account viewing objects from different perspectives
- E) her best-known project is the design of the famous museum Musée d'Orsay

**239. Even though the effects of climate change on some rivers will be limited, -----.**

- A) water pollution harms a river's ecology by killing off organisms
- B) today's methods for controlling rivers are remarkably different from those employed in the past
- C) unique climatic and geographic conditions determine a river's annual discharge regime
- D) rivers contain only a minuscule portion of the total water on earth
- E) they will pose serious threats to most of the rivers in the world

**240. In hunter-gatherer societies many social arrangements, such as cross-group marriage, do not eliminate serious conflicts, -----.**

- A) therefore they are respected by all societies
- B) but they channel them into the ways that prevent killing
- C) while they may lead to more complex situations
- D) yet they may eventually cause the breakdown of both societies
- E) since many people do not participate in such arrangements

**241. ----, some anthropologists believe that it does not differ fundamentally from the simple systems of communication employed by other animals.**

- A) Though a human being is a highly intelligent creature
- B) Although human language is regarded to be highly sophisticated
- C) While 'human' is placed within a classification of animals
- D) As chimpanzees are closest to humans in problem-solving
- E) Because culture sets humanity radically apart from animals

**242. ----, new shipping routes are becoming navigable.**

- A) Though sailors have to learn to operate vehicles in Arctic conditions
- B) Even if the Arctic is attracting new interest from governments
- C) As the Arctic Circle warms and large masses of ice melt
- D) Although Britain has deployed its military forces in the Arctic
- E) If the Arctic becomes vulnerable to new environmental threats

**243. ----, the most important questions that psychologists address have remained constant.**

- A) Even though psychology has changed dramatically over its history
- B) Given that there has been an increasing influx of researchers into the field of psychology
- C) Since the study of psychology spans many different topics at many different levels of explanation
- D) As the earliest psychologists known are the Greek philosophers Plato and Aristotle
- E) While the psychological disorder known as depression affects millions of people worldwide

**244. Hot yoga, which typically involves going through 26 though poses in a warm and humid room, may just be a waste of effort, ----.**

- A) leading improvements in the blood vessels of the participants
- B) making people sweat intensely, which is seen as a good sign of health
- C) offering little benefit compared to yoga at a normal temperature
- D) reducing the percentage of yoga groups' body fat of 2 percent
- E) creating a slight but still meaningful impact on muscle strengthening

## YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

**245. Although hereditary changes in DNA often lead to aggressive tumours including childhood cancers, ----.**

- A) the genetic changes that eventually trigger cancerous growth fall into two main groups
- B) many patients learn that their cancers have mutations for which no drug exists
- C) genetic analysis of tumours has become standard practise for many malignancies
- D) these kinds of genetic mutations are relatively uncommon
- E) researchers refer to the abnormal changes as 'driver mutations'

**246. While traditional X-rays are usually sufficient for picking up fractures, ----.**

- A) they are increasingly being used for medical applications
- B) they create images of muscles as well as bones
- C) they pass through soft structures and are absorbed by bones
- D) they reveal very little about the surrounding structures
- E) they hit each particle in the section of the body that is being scanned

**247. In order for a farmer to use a drug that stimulates viruses in animals, ----.**

- A) a veterinarian cannot provide certification from the government to visit farms
- B) a veterinarian should provide a prescription and extensive documentation
- C) the use of antibiotics seems to be critical for humans and animals
- D) the government also has agreement from the farm industry in many countries
- E) the number of incidents caused by wrong diagnosis has to be reduced

**248. Thanks to a new effective treatment, called immunotherapy, ----.**

- A) patients fight cancer with their own powerful immune systems
- B) doctors confirm that early diagnosis is crucial for most types of cancer
- C) most cancer patients cannot find enough resources to at least try drugs
- D) it is nothing like the benefits of chemotherapy in terms of its effectiveness
- E) cancer types like melanoma and leukaemia cannot benefit from it

**249. A nurse must make every effort necessary to detect a patient's pain ----.**

- A) just as pain is exhausting due to the significant amount of energy needed to deal with it
- B) but the previous diagnosis made based on the patient's history may prove incorrect
- C) so that some factors can contribute to the intensity of the pain more than others
- D) although pain assessment should be performed for every hospitalised patient
- E) even if the patient fails to report it in a comprehensible way during examination

**250. Even though there are eight recognised types of measles, ----.**

- A) the same vaccine can be used as protection against all of them
- B) those who have not been immunised can suffer more severe symptoms
- C) many viruses live in animals and can easily be transmitted to humans
- D) campaigns against vaccination proved misleading as they led to a surge in measles cases
- E) there is a very high chance of catching any of them during a travel to a third-world country

**251. People experience and express pain differently; ----.**

- A) therefore, a doctor can distinguish real pain from imagined pain to treat patients
- B) similarly, much progress has been made in pain measurement
- C) otherwise, a doctor can analyse certain parts of the face that are revealing pain
- D) nonetheless, a doctor's prescription can potentially become an addictive painkiller
- E) thus, a doctor cannot precisely estimate the severity of a patient's pain

**252. As we get older, we become more sensitive to salt ----.**

- A) even if we experience some problems after eating sodium-rich meals
- B) because the ageing body simply is not as efficient at removing sodium out of the body
- C) since all salts contain the same amount of sodium by weight
- D) whereas a diet high in salt is linked to high blood pressure
- E) even though excess sodium increases blood pressure



**253. ----, but recent research has suggested that the microbes in our guts could also explain why people react differently to drugs.**

- A) So many factors are known to be involved in the diversity of bacteria in our guts
- B) We know that genetic differences can influence our response to drugs
- C) It is believed that microbes are key to how we metabolise drugs
- D) It is very hard to distinguish the microbe contribution from the human contribution
- E) Microbes break down drugs and produce substances with unwanted side effects

**254. ----, it also makes use of other methods such as herbal remedies, dietary therapy and lifestyle changes.**

- A) Because the original text of Chinese medicine is the Nei Ching
- B) Although acupuncture is the most widely used technique in Chinese medicine
- C) Since acupuncture lessens the unpredicted effects of puncture wounds
- D) As nearly all forms of Oriental medicine have their roots in Chinese medicine
- E) While the oldest known text on acupuncture dates back to 282 AD

**255. The specific causes of autism spectrum disorder in children are not fully understood, ----.**

- A) but they use language abnormally
- B) as they may not be detected until school age
- C) although they are clearly biologically determined
- D) yet children have difficulty communicating
- E) so they can have physical disorders as well

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)**

**256. As the human brain thinks, learns and remembers, ----**

- A) people might be suffering from a limited perspective
- B) it creates consciousness consisting of thoughts and feelings
- C) some experts think it is possible to understand the brain simply through scanning
- D) how identical cells produce an immense complexity is becoming clear to many scientists
- E) information flow in the brains of some animals is also easy to determine

**257. Since weather plays such an important role in our daily lives, ----**

- A) weather conditions are a result of the atmosphere's attempt to gain a balance
- B) everyone is interested in the weather forecast to take precautions according to the seasonal conditions
- C) temperature and pressure are the most important parameters in meteorology
- D) people pay less attention to weather forecast on TV than on mobile apps
- E) changes in temperature have minimal impact on some people's moods

**258. Although people had long tried to visualize certain oceanic features, ----.**

- A) by 1996, an updated map of the ocean floor based on data from orbiting satellites was created
- B) at first, scientists on ships tried to measure ocean depths and create ocean floor maps
- C) only 29% of the land surfaces on Earth is not submerged under the oceans
- D) it was not until technology improved that the first accurate maps of oceans could be drawn in the 20th century
- E) scientist have started to compile all the available data about the Atlantic Ocean

**259. -----, but its increasing concentration is suspected of causing global warming.**

- A) Carbon dioxide is a natural constituent of the atmosphere
- B) The burning of fossil fuels causes an increase in carbon dioxide levels and toxic chemicals
- C) High levels of carbon dioxide force governments to take precautions regarding the environment
- D) Like methane, carbon dioxide leads to an undesired change as a greenhouse gas
- E) Coal burning, which produces carbon dioxide, is a serious source of pollution

**260. There have been many attempts to define the term 'planet' over the centuries, - ----.**

- A) because a planet refers to an object that is not a star and moves in an orbit
- B) as long as all planets must satisfy three criteria to be defined as a planet
- C) even though it is claimed that Pluto is not a planet
- D) but to date there is still no universally agreed upon scientific definition of the term
- E) unless a planet is by far the largest object in its orbital neighbourhood

**261. Even though the term 'biodiversity' is relatively new, -----.**

- A) for thousands of years philosophers and scientists have studied aspects of biodiversity
- B) biologists describe the diversity of organisms by comparing their anatomy and physiology
- C) biologists will need sophisticated techniques for their studies
- D) many of the people who have heard of the term still do not understand what it means
- E) scientists are not able to examine chromosomes and genes with more precision

**262. Fossil fuels have traditionally been regarded as convenient sources of energy, -----.**

- A) yet the burning of fossil fuels poses many serious environmental threats
- B) although fossil fuels such as petroleum, natural gas and coal are relatively plentiful in Earth's crust
- C) if they originate from ancient plants and animals which are non-renewable energy sources
- D) as they raise Earth's average temperature, worsening the effects of climate change
- E) therefore capturing a small fraction of sunlight could meet our energy needs several times

**263. Digital libraries differ from traditional libraries -----.**

- A) whereas the concept of digital libraries can be traced back to the 19th century
- B) in that they exist in the 'cyber world' of computers and the Internet rather than in physical buildings
- C) even if information on the Internet is chaotic and expanding quickly and remarkably
- D) although digital libraries have developed in parallel with the rapid growth of the Internet
- E) so that the digitisation of resources enables easy and rapid access to digital library content

**264. Mountains rarely occur as isolated individuals; -----.**

- A) still, they generally have steep slopes and a relatively small summit area
- B) instead, they are usually found in circular groups
- C) yet, some mountains have been constructed upon the surface by eruptions of volcanic ash
- D) even so, their most perceived effects are related to the blocking of air flow
- E) conversely, their systems occur both on continent and in ocean basins

**265. Ever since scientists discovered a large number of dinosaur fossils in the late 18th century, -----.**

- A) we have wondered how a world of giant reptiles came to an end
- B) dinosaurs might not have become extinct due to a meteor crash
- C) lots of new research studies will have been conducted by the end of the 21st century
- D) many theories regarding the extinction of dinosaurs were confirmed in the 16th century
- E) it had been a big question mark whether we could discover some new species

**266. Recent findings show that storm and hurricane intensity has grown around the world since 1970 due to rising ocean temperatures -----.**

- A) tough hurricanes are occurring in the northern hemisphere because of warmer ocean temperatures
- B) but global warming models predict that storms and hurricanes are about to become less intense soon
- C) as long as the number of tropical storms and hurricanes stays same over the next 40 years
- D) unless the bigger storms and hurricanes bring higher water levels, taller waves and more storm damage
- E) in case some storm-protection barriers might not be strong enough to protect against the hurricanes and storms

# CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA SORULARI CEVAP ANAHTARI

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25.	C	70.	C					205.	D	250.	A				
26.	D	71.	A					206.	E	251.	E				
27.	E	72.	B					207.	B	252.	B				
28.	D	73.	C					208.	D	253.	B				
29.	A	74.	D					209.	B	254.	B				
30.	D	75.	D					210.	E	255.	C				
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36.	D	81.	A					216.	C	261.	A				
37.	A	82.	A					217.	C	262.	A				
38.	D	83.	C					218.	A	263.	B				
39.	E	84.	D					219.	D	264.	B				
40.	D	85.	B					220.	B	265.	A				
41.	E	86.	D					221.	C	266.	B				
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