

Soru No: 27

Even though a small number of adult students manage to master complex grammatical structures in a new language within a relatively short timeframe, ----

- A) most find it difficult to apply these rules naturally during rapid, real-time conversations without significant hesitation
- B) childhood immersion is widely regarded as the most effective method for achieving native-like fluency in any foreign tongue
- C) vocabulary expansion is often seen as a more critical factor for professional success than perfect grammatical accuracy
- D) language learning apps have revolutionized the way people interact with foreign languages on a daily basis
- E) teachers should prioritize communicative competence over strict adherence to formal linguistic rules in the classroom

Soru No: 28

Traditionally, persistent memory loss was viewed primarily as a natural and unavoidable consequence of the aging process; nevertheless, ----

- A) recent clinical studies suggest that early-onset cognitive decline may actually be triggered by treatable metabolic imbalances
- B) healthy lifestyle choices such as regular exercise and a balanced diet can significantly improve overall brain health
- C) many elderly patients report that staying socially active helps them maintain their mental sharpness for longer periods
- D) pharmaceutical companies are investing heavily in research to find a permanent cure for various neurodegenerative diseases
- E) it is important to distinguish between occasional forgetfulness and more serious symptoms of long-term cognitive impairment

Soru No: 29

Providing high-speed internet access to rural populations is now considered a fundamental requirement for achieving equitable economic growth; consequently, ----

- A) many governments are reallocating significant portions of their national budgets to build the necessary digital infrastructure
- B) urban centers continue to attract young professionals who are seeking better job opportunities in the technology sector
- C) the digital divide between developed and developing countries has actually widened over the last decade
- D) several non-profit organizations are working tirelessly to provide affordable laptops to students in underprivileged areas
- E) excessive screen time has been linked to various physical and mental health issues among young children

Soru No: 30

Business analysts often question whether astronomical expenditures on brand ambassadors are truly necessary for a product's long-term global market success, ----

- A) considering that several iconic software platforms achieved dominance purely through word-of-mouth and user satisfaction
- B) even if a well-known celebrity can significantly increase the initial visibility of a new fashion line
- C) although the impact of traditional television commercials has declined significantly in the age of digital streaming
- D) since most consumers tend to trust peer reviews more than professional advertisements when making a purchase
- E) provided that the company maintains a high level of customer service and ethical manufacturing standards

Soru No: 31

The intricate geological composition of the Antarctic ice sheets is so remarkably complex and contains so many volatile climatic variables - --- that modern scientists find it nearly impossible to construct accurate long-term environmental models without the assistance of high-performance supercomputers.

- A) provided the initial data sets were collected during the peak of the summer season
- B) even if they have access to centuries of historical weather records from the region
- C) since the atmospheric pressure remains relatively stable across most of the southern continent
- D) unless they can effectively account for the sudden movements of deep-sea ocean currents
- E) in order that future generations can better understand the impact of global warming

Soru No: 32

Infants cannot decode the complex syntactical structures of their native language through formal logic; instead, ---- they rely on rhythmic patterns and emotional tones of caregivers' voices to gradually distinguish individual words from a continuous stream of sound.

- A) as a result of their limited cognitive capacity to process abstract visual information
- B) because they have already mastered the basic vocabulary required for daily social interaction
- C) as though they were instinctively programmed to understand the universal grammar of all human languages
- D) furthermore, the development of these linguistic skills is significantly accelerated by early musical exposure
- E) although the brain regions responsible for speech production are not yet fully developed

Soru No: 33

While traditional agricultural methods often involve the uniform distribution of resources regardless of soil quality, precision farming utilizes real-time satellite data to optimize the application of fertilizers across vast landscapes effectively; ----.

- A) in fact, it significantly reduces the environmental impact of runoff into nearby water sources
- B) similarly, most local farmers prefer using organic compost to maintain long-term soil health
- C) nevertheless, the initial investment required for such sophisticated technology remains prohibitively expensive
- D) on the other hand, traditional plowing techniques are still considered more reliable in mountainous regions
- E) for instance, certain types of crops require much higher levels of nitrogen during the early growth stages

Soru No: 34

----, the potent extract derived from the cinchona tree was extensively utilized by indigenous South American populations for centuries to effectively treat malaria and various other infectious diseases long before European explorers ever arrived.

- A) Despite being primarily recognized today as a common flavoring agent in carbonated beverages
- B) Just as modern pharmacology continues to discover new chemical compounds in rare tropical plants
- C) As if the healing properties of these ancient forests were entirely understood by contemporary researchers
- D) Unless the active ingredients were carefully preserved and documented by local shamans for future use
- E) Provided that the climate remained stable enough for these medicinal trees to flourish in the wild

Soru No: 35

The systematic and covert deployment of highly sophisticated cyber-warfare tactics against critical national infrastructure, such as electrical grids and financial systems, has recently emerged as a primary security threat for governments worldwide; ----.

- A) accordingly, global alliances are being formed to develop defensive technologies that can shield essential public utilities from potential digital attacks
- B) on the other hand, traditional physical borders are becoming more relevant than ever in the context of international trade and migration
- C) for example, the majority of small businesses are still unaware of the basic security measures needed to protect their private customer information
- D) that is, the development of artificial intelligence has primarily been driven by the need for more efficient agricultural production in developing nations
- E) besides, the historical reliance on fossil fuels is gradually being replaced by a strong emphasis on sustainable and renewable energy sources

Soru No: 36

The rapid and massive expansion of industrial factories throughout Northern England during the late eighteenth century triggered an unprecedented wave of urban migration that fundamentally reshaped the social and economic landscape of the country; ----.

- A) as a result, the demand for agricultural products increased so rapidly that most industrial workers eventually returned to their rural hometowns
- B) yet, this demographic shift had actually been initiated by significant changes in land ownership laws that forced thousands of small farmers to seek alternative employment
- C) furthermore, the development of early rail transport was entirely independent of the logistical needs created by the sudden growth of factory production
- D) otherwise, the transition from manual labor to machine-based manufacturing would have remained limited to a few isolated coastal regions
- E) instead, most historical research focuses exclusively on the political consequences of the French Revolution rather than the economic changes in Britain

Soru No: 37

Successful cognitive development in early childhood depends largely on consistent social interaction; hence, infants who are deprived of diverse emotional stimuli often experience significant difficulties in establishing healthy and stable interpersonal relationships in later life.

A) Erken çocukluk dönemindeki başarılı bilişsel gelişim büyük ölçüde tutarlı sosyal etkileşime bağlıdır; bu nedenle, çeşitli duygusal uyaranlardan yoksun bırakılan bebekler, ileriki yaşamlarında sağlıklı ve istikrarlı kişilerarası ilişkiler kurmakta genellikle önemli zorluklar yaşarlar.

B) Bebeklerin ileriki yaşamlarında sağlıklı ve istikrarlı kişilerarası ilişkiler kurarken zorluk yaşamaları, erken çocukluk döneminde sosyal etkileşimin yetersiz olmasından ve başarılı bilişsel gelişimin duygusal uyaranlarla desteklenmemesinden kaynaklanmaktadır.

C) Erken çocuklukta bilişsel gelişimin başarısı tutarlı sosyal etkileşimlere dayalıdır; nitekim duygusal uyaranların eksikliği, bebeklerin ileride kişilerarası ilişkilerinde istikrar sağlamalarını zorlaştırır da bu durum tamamen sosyal çevreyle ilgilidir.

D) Başarılı bir bilişsel gelişim süreci yaşayan bebeklerin, çeşitli duygusal uyaranlara maruz kalarak ileriki yaşamlarında sağlıklı sosyal etkileşimler ve istikrarlı kişilerarası ilişkiler kurma konusunda herhangi bir zorluk yaşamaları beklenmez.

E) Çeşitli duygusal uyaranlardan mahrum kalan bebekler, erken çocuklukta bilişsel gelişimleri sosyal etkileşimle desteklenmediği sürece, ileriki yıllarda istikrarlı ve sağlıklı kişilerarası bağlar kurmakta ciddi engellerle karşılaşabilirler.

Soru No: 38

Global agricultural productivity has been severely compromised by the increasing frequency of extreme weather events, which clearly demonstrates that current food systems are incredibly vulnerable to even minor shifts in global climate and annual precipitation patterns.

A) Küresel tarımsal verimlilik, aşırı hava olaylarının artan sıklığı nedeniyle ciddi şekilde tehlikeye girmiştir; bu da mevcut gıda sistemlerinin küresel iklimdeki ve yıllık yağış modellerindeki küçük değişimlere bile inanılmaz derecede savunmasız olduğunu açıkça göstermektedir.

B) Aşırı hava olaylarının sıklığındaki artış küresel tarımsal verimliliği tehlikeye atmıştır ve bu durum, mevcut gıda sistemlerinin yıllık yağış modelleri ile küresel iklimdeki değişimlere karşı neden dirençsiz kaldığını açıkça kanıtlamaktadır.

C) Mevcut gıda sistemlerinin küresel iklimdeki ve yıllık yağış modellerindeki küçük değişimlerden etkilenmesi, aşırı hava olaylarının artmasıyla birlikte küresel tarımsal verimliliğin ne kadar büyük bir risk altında olduğunu göstermiştir.

D) Küresel tarımsal verimliliğin ciddi şekilde azalması, mevcut gıda sistemlerinin küresel iklimdeki değişimlere karşı savunmasız olduğunu gösterse de, bu durum asıl olarak yıllık yağış modellerindeki aşırı hava olaylarından kaynaklanmaktadır.

E) Küresel iklimdeki küçük değişimlere karşı savunmasız olan mevcut gıda sistemleri, aşırı hava olaylarının sıklığı arttıkça tarımsal verimliliği tehlikeye atmakta ve yıllık yağış modellerinde belirgin bir bozulmaya yol açmaktadır.

Soru No: 39

In spite of the fact that the emergence of digital currencies was initially greeted with profound skepticism by financial institutions, the underlying blockchain technology has now been widely adopted to enhance the transparency of international transactions.

A) Dijital para birimleri finansal kurumlar tarafından ilk etapta kuşkuyla karşılanırsa da, bu sistemlerin temelinde yatan blok zinciri teknolojisinin uluslararası işlemleri daha şeffaf hale getirdiği genel bir kabul görmüştür.

B) Finansal kurumlar dijital para birimlerine başlangıçta derin bir şüpheyle yaklaşmış olsalar da blok zinciri teknolojisinin uluslararası işlemlerdeki şeffaflığı artırdığı anlaşıldığında bu teknoloji kurumlar tarafından hızla kabul görmüştür.

C) Uluslararası işlemlerin şeffaflığını artırmak amacıyla yaygın olarak kullanılan blok zinciri teknolojisi, dijital para birimlerinin ilk çıktığı dönemde finansal kurumlarca dile getirilen derin şüphelerin yersiz olduğunu kanıtlamıştır.

D) Dijital para birimlerinin temelini oluşturan blok zinciri teknolojisi, finansal kurumların başlangıçtaki derin şüphelerine rağmen, günümüzde uluslararası işlemlerde şeffaflığı sağlamak için benimsenen en önemli araç haline gelmiştir.

E) Dijital para birimlerinin ortaya çıkışının başlangıçta finansal kurumlar tarafından derin bir şüpheyle karşılanmış olmasına rağmen, temelindeki blok zinciri teknolojisi günümüzde uluslararası işlemlerin şeffaflığını artırmak için yaygın olarak benimsenmiştir.

Soru No: 40

Antik Yunan tiyatrosunda trajedinin yükselişiyle birlikte, oyuncuların insani duyguları abartılı bir biçimde yansıtmak için büyük maskeler kullandığı ve toplumsal ahlak kurallarını sorguladığı "katharsis" kavramı, Batı edebiyatının temel yapı taşlarından biri haline gelmiştir.

A) With the rise of tragedy in ancient Greek theater, the concept of 'catharsis', in which actors used large masks to reflect human emotions exaggeratedly and questioned social moral codes, has become one of the fundamental building blocks of Western literature.

B) Following the rise of tragedy in ancient Greek theater, the concept called 'catharsis' emerged as a building block of Western literature, where actors used large masks and questioned social moral codes to reflect human emotions exaggeratedly.

C) The rise of tragedy in ancient Greek theater led to the concept of 'catharsis', where actors reflected human emotions exaggeratedly by using large masks, thereby making it a fundamental building block of Western literature that questioned social moral codes.

D) In ancient Greek theater, tragedy's rise established the concept of 'catharsis' as a cornerstone of Western literature, where actors utilized large masks to question social moral codes while reflecting human emotions in an exaggerated manner.

E) Although the rise of tragedy in ancient Greek theater popularized the concept of 'catharsis', it was the actors' use of large masks to reflect human emotions and question social moral codes that made it a fundamental part of Western literature.

Soru No: 41

Güneş ışığına maruz kalma yetersiz olduğunda veya vücut gerekli miktarda D vitaminini sentezleyemediğinde ortaya çıkan kemik zayıflığı, modern şehir yaşamında yaygın bir sağlık sorunu olup, genellikle dengeli bir diyetle ve düzenli dış mekan aktiviteleriyle kolayca önlenir.

A) Bone weakness, which occurs when exposure to sunlight is insufficient or the body cannot synthesize the required amount of vitamin D, is a common health problem in modern city life and can usually be easily prevented with a balanced diet and regular outdoor activities.

B) Occurring due to insufficient sunlight exposure or the inability of the body to synthesize enough vitamin D, bone weakness is a health problem in city life that can be prevented if a balanced diet and outdoor activities are maintained regularly.

C) Since bone weakness is caused by insufficient sunlight or the body's failure to synthesize vitamin D, this common health issue in modern urban settings is easily preventable through regular outdoor activities along with a balanced diet.

D) In modern city life, bone weakness is a prevalent health issue arising from lack of sunlight or failure to synthesize vitamin D, yet it can be easily avoided by consuming a balanced diet and engaging in outdoor activities regularly.

E) Bone weakness, a widespread health problem in modern city life, is primarily triggered by inadequate sunlight exposure or vitamin D deficiency, but it is easily managed with balanced nutrition and frequent outdoor exercise.

Soru No: 42

Yirminci yüzyılın ortalarında uygulanan radikal ekonomik politikalar sosyal refah devletinin gelişmesine doğrudan katkıda bulunduğu için, bu reformlar vatandaşların temel hak ve özgürlüklerinin anayasal güvence altına alındığı modern demokratik toplumların inşasında kilit bir rol oynamıştır.

A) Because radical economic policies implemented in the mid-twentieth century contributed directly to the development of the social welfare state, these reforms played a key role in the construction of modern democratic societies where citizens' fundamental rights and freedoms are constitutionally guaranteed.

B) Radical economic policies of the mid-twentieth century significantly aided the growth of the social welfare state; thus, these reforms were instrumental in building modern democratic societies where fundamental rights and freedoms were constitutionally protected.

C) Since the development of the social welfare state was driven by radical economic policies in the mid-twentieth century, modern democratic societies have played a key role in ensuring that citizens' fundamental rights are constitutionally guaranteed.

D) The construction of modern democratic societies, where citizens' fundamental rights are constitutionally guaranteed, was made possible by mid-twentieth-century radical economic reforms that were vital for the progress of the social welfare state.

E) Mid-twentieth-century radical economic policies directly influenced the social welfare state, and as a result, these reforms became essential for creating democratic societies that provide constitutional guarantees for the fundamental rights and freedoms of citizens.