

- 1) **In recent years** the media has glorified an unnatural ideal of feminine thinness, which adds greatly to the **--- of eating disorders** such as anorexia nervosa and bulimia.

- A) adjustment – ayarlama
B) prevalence - yaygınlık
C) avoidance – sakınma /// avoid: sakınmak
D) uniqueness – biricik olma
E) superiority – üstünlük

İsim...

Glorify: övmek, yüceltmek
Thin: ince... XXX thick: kalın
Unnatural: doğal olmayan
Thinness: incelik, zayıflık
Add: eklemek (to)
Greatly: ciddi anlamda
Eating disorder: yeme bozukluğu

*** such as: gibi anlamında örnek
Vermek için kullanılmıştır...

2) **CRISPR is a genome editing technology that allows scientists to cut DNA with incredible ---- and insert or delete DNA to correct unwanted mutations.**

A) tendency – eğilim

B) precision – kesinlik, tamlik

C) retention – tutma, alma

D) fragility – hassasiyet, kırılganlık

E) construction – inşa

Edit: üzerinde oynamak, değiştirmek

Allow: izin vermek

Incredible: mükemmel, harika

Insert: gömmek

Unwanted: istenmeyen

Mutation: mutasyon, değişim

*** that: AC olarak kullanılmış...

*** verb + object to verb: allow + scientists + cut

*** neden 'to correct': mek / mak için anlamında, amaç bildiriyor...

- 3) **With the emergence of the modern pharmaceutical industry, the 20th century witnessed the transformation of diabetes from a near fatal disease to a medically ---- condition.**

A) debilitating – zayıf bırakan, güçsüzleştiren ///
debilitate: güçsüzleştirmek, zayıf bırakmak
B) manageable – yönetilebilir /// manage:
yönetmek: deal with, address, cope with
C) ambiguous – belirsiz - vague
D) vain – boş /// in vain: boşuna
E) terminal – tedavisi olmayan

*** Cümle başı ya da virgöl sonrası boşlukta WITH edatı yaygındır.

*** from... to...

*** condition: durum, hastalık

*** the 20th century: witnessed (V2)

Emergence: ortaya çıkma

Industry: endüstri

Witness: şahitlik etmek, şahit

Transformation: dönüşüm, değişim

Transform: dönüştürmek

Fatal: ölümcül

- 4) **Short bowel syndrome most often results from surgery that removes segments of the small intestine as treatment for Crohn's disease, cancers of the small intestine, traumatic injury, and other conditions that ---- damage the small intestine.**

- A) dismissively – önemsemeyerek
B) inadequately – yetersiz bir şekilde
C) improperly – uygun olmayan şekilde
D) irreparably – onarılamaz şekilde
E) inattentively – özensizce

Attend: katılmak

Repair...

Surgery: ameliyat
Remove: kaldırmak
Intestine: bağırsak
Treatment: tedavi
Treat: tedavi etmek
Injury: sakatlık
Damage: Zarar vermek

*** result from: den kaynaklanmak

*** result in: sebep olmak: cause, lead to

*** damage...

- 5) While bad breath, known medically as halitosis, can be embarrassing and annoying, it is not only a cosmetic problem – it can ---- an underlying health problem.

- A) obtain – elde etmek
B) alleviate – hafifletmek
C) signify – önemini vurgulamak
D) handle – ele almak
E) enhance – artırmak

*** while: ken, se de
*** as + noun: olarak
*** underlying...

Embarrassing: utanç verici
Annoying: kızdıran
Underlying: altında yatan

6) When **the possibilities** for treating certain diseases **----**, the only remaining alternative is to replace the sick organ with another one through a transplant.

- A) come along – eşlik etmek, gelişmek
B) spread out – yayılmak
C) **run out – bitmek, tükenmek**
D) cut off – kesmek
E) get on – geçinmek, binmek

*** when: dışında, dışı zaman
*** possibility for /// replace ... with
*** through a transplant
*** for edatı sonrası TREATING...
*** is to replace: mektir, maktır /// meli / meli , ecek, acak

Possibility: olasılık
Treat: tedavi etmek /// treatment: tedavi
Certain: belli başlı
Remain: kalmak
Remaining: kalan
Replace: değiştirmek
Transplant: nakil

- 7) Onion ---- as a food source and to treat a variety of conditions for almost as long as humans ---- written records.

- A) has been used / have been keeping
B) was used / were keeping
C) is used / are keeping
D) was being used / kept
E) had been used / would keep

*** as + noun: olarak

*** 'to treat': mek / mak için --- has been used TO VERB...

food source: yiyecek kaynağı

treat: tedavi etmek

variety: çeşitli

as long as: dığı sürece /// provided that /// if: eğer...se/sa

- 8) **A combination of antibiotics and probiotics, so-called 'good bacteria' such as the microbes that turn milk into yoghurt, have been shown ---- two strains of drug-resistant bacteria ---- wounds.**

A) destroyed / being infected
V3 – pasif pasif

B) to destroy / infecting
Aktif aktif

C) being destroyed / to infect
Pasif aktif

D) destroying / to be infected
Aktif pasif

E) to be destroyed / having infected
Pasif aktif zamansal öncelik

So-called: sözümona
Such as: gibi... soru gelebilir....
Strain: tür

BE V3: pasif yapı

--- en / an: Ving ye götürür...

TO VERB

1. pasif fiil + to verb
2. sıfat + to verb
3. soyut isim + to verb
4. superlative + to verb
5. for + noun + to verb
6. verb + object + to verb
7. mek / mak için
8. soru ifadeleri sonrası + to verb...
9. aim to go: zamansal sonralık to verb...

- 9) Measles is a very contagious disease primarily **characterised** ---- cough, runny nose, red eyes, and a characteristic rash ---- the skin and inside of the cheeks.

- A) with / over
B) into / off
C) from / around
D) by / on
E) among / in

Disease CHARACTERIZED: n + V3

Contagious: bulaşıcı
primarily: başlıca
characterize: nitelemek
inside: içinde
characteristic: özgü
rash: kızarıklık

- 10) While most teens advance ---- predictable stages of development, adolescents are a heterogeneous population (which has) ---- great variance between individuals regarding their level of maturity, even among those of the same age.

- A) through / with
B) at / from
C) along / for
D) among / upon
E) towards / in

*** while...

Advance: ilerlemek, gelişmek
Predictable: tahmin edilebilir
Development: gelişme
Adolescent: ergen
Great: büyük
Variance: değişken
Individual: birey
Maturity: olgunluk
Regarding: ilgili...

- 11) A developmental delay is diagnosed when a child does not reach a developmental milestone ---- the expected age, despite allowing for individual variation ---- the rate of development.

- A) on / with
B) for / between
C) at / in
D) off / from
E) about / into

*** when...
*** despite...

Developmental: gelişimsel
Delay: gecikme
Diagnose: teşhis etmek
Reach: varmak, ulaşmak
Expected: beklenen
Allow: izin vermek, olanak sağlamak
Individual: bireysel
Variation: değişiklik
Rate: oran /// at a rate
Development: gelişme

- 12) Aged garlic extract is unique ---- it is odourless, processed from organically grown garlic, standardised to potent sulphur compounds, and is the most widely researched garlic product available.

- A) in that – given that ---- şöyle ki... çünkü
B) unless – mezse, mazsa
C) as if – miş gibi
D) although – e rağmen, se de
E) whether – ip imadığı, ister ister, mi...mi

- *** processed from
*** to potent: mek / mak için
*** widely researched: yaygın bir şekilde

- Unique: eşsiz
Odourless: kokusuz
Process: işlem
Compound: bileşen
Widely: yaygın bir şekilde
Product: ürün
Available: mevcut

- 13) Honey should not be served to children younger than one year because the amount of botulism toxin in honey can be life-threatening for infants; ---- it is not enough to harm adults and children because their immune systems have matured.

- A) instance
B) for instance - mesela
C) moreover – dahası - furthermore
D) otherwise – aksi taktirde /// would – could
E) however – ancak

*** Because: dıđı için, çünkü
*** should not be served /// can be
*** enough to ...
*** because...

Serve: servis etmek
Life-threatening: yaşamı tehdit eden
Harm: Zarar vermek
Immune: bağışıklık
Mature: olgunlaşmak

- 14) The **scent** of rosemary essential oil **can boost** performance on mental math tasks and some doctors encourage people to try such home remedies ---- there is no evidence that they will do harm.

- A) although – se de, e rağmen
B) by the time – meden önce
C) even if – se bile
D) as long as – dığı sürece
E) in order that – sin diye

*** verb + object + to verb
Encourage people to try

Essential: gerekli
Boost: artırmak
Encourage: cesaretlendirmek
Remedy: çare
Evidence: kanıt
Harm: zarar

15) ---- chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS) can affect people of any gender, age, race, or socioeconomic group, most patients diagnosed with CFS are 25-45 years old and female.

- A) Before – meden önce : zaman bağlacı
B) Although – se de, e rağmen
C) Unless – mezse : kendi için pozitif, karşı taraf modal negatif...
D) Because – dığı için, çünkü
E) Until – e kadar – zaman bağlacı

*** most patients DIAGNOSED with...

Fatigue: yorgunluk
Affect: etkilemek
Gender: cinsiyet
Race: ırk
Patient: hasta
Diagnose: teşhis etmek

- 16) Individuals with hearing loss may have difficulty hearing in all situations as they are not usually able to hear speech ---- the speaker is talking loudly and is at relatively close range.

A) whenever – her ne zaman

B) unless – mezse – kendi için pozitif, karşı taraf negatif modal...

C) as if – mış gibi – kendisinden önce: look, appear, seem, act, treat, behave, describe..

D) because – diği için, çünkü

E) as long as – diği sürece / if, provided that

*** individuals WITH hearing loss

*** as: çünkü

*** at a range....

Individual: birey

Hearing loss: işitme kaybı

Relatively: göreceli olarak

Close range: yakın mesafe

*** individuals (who have) with hearing loss: işitme kaybı olan bireyler...

17) **When healthcare facilities need translation services, they should employ trained translators ---- relying on personal acquaintances or staff on hand.**

- A) regardless of – e bakılmaksızın
B) thanks to – sayesinde
C) instead of – nın yerine
D) for the purpose of – maksadıyla
E) with reference to – hakkında, ile ilgili

*** when: dışında, dışı zaman
*** rely on (bel bağlamak, güvenmek)

Facility: tesis
Employ: işe almak
Trained translators: eğitimli çevirmenler
Rely on: bel bağlamak
Acquaintance: tanışık
Staff on hand: eldeki personel

18) The long-term benefits of regular physical activity have often been assessed ---- overall life expectancy, perhaps because this is easy to measure.

- A) thanks to – sayesinde
B) in terms of – bakımından, açısından
C) in fear of – korkusuyla
D) in spite of – e rağmen
E) rather than – den ziyade

*** because

*** easy to measure... sıfat + to verb

Benefit: yarar

Regular: düzenli

Assess: değerlendirmek

Overall: bütün, tam

Life expectancy: ömür beklentisi

Measure: ölçmek

19) The bacteriological revolution of the late 19th century led ---- to the changes in the way which diseases were understood, ---- to changes in the organisation of medical research.

- A) not only / but also / both...and...
B) the more / the less
C) neither / nor
D) as / as
E) whether / or

- A. Sadece...değil, aynı zamanda...
B. Ne kadar... o kadar... : ilk the more: cümle başı, ikinci the more genellikle virgül sonrası gelir.... : The more...
C. Ne ... ne de anlamına gelir: olumsuz cümlede kullanılmaz...
D. E kadar... arasında: sıfat / zarf
E. İster...ister

*** 19... led to: v2

Revolution: devrim
Lead to: sebep olmak
Medical: tıbbi
Research: araştırma

20) In anorexia nervosa, an eating disorder that involves self-imposed starvation, the individual is obsessed with becoming increasingly thinner and limits food intake to the point ---- health is compromised.

A) how – nasıl: NC

B) where – ki orada

C) which – ki o

D) whose – ki onun

E) what – ne: NC

Involve: içermek

Starvation: açlık

Obsess: takıntılı olmak

Increasingly: giderek artarak

Limit: sınırlamak

Food intake: yiyecek alımı

Hepsinden sonra SV

Direk verb devam edenler: which, who, that

Fatma **whose** sister is my close friend is an engineer.

Fatma**'s** sister

A dog whose tail: a dog's tail...

The point where health is compromised...

The point which is essential

A baby develops sleeping patterns between the 28th and 36th weeks of pregnancy. (21)---, **even before then** a foetus experiences active and **calm phases that** can be interpreted as sleep. As early as the 8th to 12th week of pregnancy, unborn babies can move in a variety of ways and have bursts of activity alternated (22)--- periods of rest. It is during the last three months of pregnancy that the foetus's circadian rhythms (23)---. These rhythms, based on a 24-hour cycle, are **what make** us feel alert during daylight and sleepy at night. At 32 weeks, a baby in the womb spends up to 90% of its time in a sleeping state, (24)--- a new-born. Some of these hours are spent in deep sleep, others in REM sleep – the sleep of dreams. Scans of foetal brain waves show similarities to adult brain scans recorded during sleep, (25)--- that babies in utero can dream – and indeed, may spend a large proportion of their time doing so. During REM sleep, **the foetus's eyes** flicker **just as** **an adult's** do when they dream.

21.

- A) Similarly – benzer şekilde
- B) Otherwise – aksi takdirde
- C) Eventually – nihayetinde
- D) However – ancak**
- E) Rather - ziyade

22.

- A) with**
- C) for**
- E) from**
- B) at**
- D) through

23.

- A) inquire
- C) emerge**
- E) radiate
- B) aggravate
- D) rotate

24.

- A) in terms of – bakımından
- B) on behalf of – namına
- C) owing to – den dolayı
- D) by means of – vasıtasıyla
- E) similar to – benzer şekilde**

25.

- A) to suggest – aktif
- B) suggesting – aktif**
- C) being suggested – pasif
- D) to be suggested – pasif
- E) having been suggested – pasif