overwhelming majority = eziciüstünlük

sustainable = sürdürülebilir

remains = kalıntılar

collection (n)

accumulator (n) = akü

assembly line = montajhattı

Grand National Assembly = TBMM

UNICEF commits itself to helping children in poor countries.

commit a crime = birsuçişlemek

allocate money

allocate room

urge = encourage = teşviketmek

The US has ==imposed sanctions==on some countries.

deception (n) = aldatma, kandırma, yalansöyleme

lead >>mislead

betrayal (n) = ihanet

cheat on = üzerinegülkoklamak

trick = sihirbazlıknumarası

He was convicted of murder.

prosecutor (n) = savcı, iddiamakamı

He got away with a lenient punishment.

adoption (n) = evlatedinme
adopted child = evlatlık

evacuation (n) = tahliye, boşaltma
withdraw money

no retreat, no surrender = geriçekilmek yok, teslimolmak yok

drainage (n) = drenaj

battery drain

abandoned town = terkedilmişkasaba

deserted village = terkedilmişköy

give up = pes etmek

preparation (n) = hazırlık

trainer = eğitmen

trainee = eğitilenkişi

practice (n) = Pratik

view >> review = gözatmak

SADLEŞTİRME – GERUND/INFINITIVE

Boşluktanönce

1. isimvarsa **
2. virgülvarsa**
3. bağlaçvarsa

sadeleştirme (Ving**, V3**, having V3, having been V3)

Boşluktanönce

1. fiilvarsa (passive fiildahil)
2. preposition varsa
3. sorukelimesi

gerund-infinitive sorusudur.

by + past tarih>> had V3

Gray cats are said to have been brought to Europe from Syria during the Crusades.

virgülvarsa>> Ving (active), V3 (passive)

the first

the second

the only

the last

.....

the best

the worst

-mek, -makiçin = to V0

I went to the market to buy some milk.

özne ----sadeleştirme---

özne + fiil + nesne ---sadeleştirmeya da -mek, --makiçin---

sorukelimesi + to V0 (active) / to be V3 (passive)

passive fiilarkasından %95 nesne (object) almaz.

suggested, demanded, said, told, asked, required – should butarzfiillerinarkasından past bircümledekullanılabilir.

shall = will

I shall visit my uncle.

shall = past vesiyonu should

preposition + Ving / being V3

bury (v) = gömmek

stop + Ving = tamamenbirşeyiyapmayıbırakmak

stop + to V0 = başkabirşeyyapmakiçinyapılanişearavermek

verb + someone (something) + to V0 (to be V3)

force

enable

encourage   + someone (something) + to V0 (to be V3)

allow

urge

fiil+ ----to have v3, to have been v3, having v3, having been v3---

öznearkasından

1. Ving / V3
2. to V0 / to be V3 (sırasayısıfatı, superlative varsa)

by + future tarih   will have v3

by the time + present cümle

if + past tense >> would, could, might

after, before (preposition) + Ving, being V3

from ….tarih…on(ward) : ….tarihindenitibaren