

## VERBS TABLE 12

The invention of the first plane dates back to 2006.

A. (TARİHE) DAYANMAK	B. YOK OLMAK	C. YOK ETMEK & KÖKÜNÜ KAZIMAK	D. ERTELEMEK & GECİKTİRMEK	E. MÜDAHALE ETMEK & ARAYA GİRMEK
1. date (back) (to)	1. fade $\alpha$ $\uparrow$	1. terminate $\uparrow$	1. postpone $\alpha$ $\uparrow$	1. interrupt $\alpha$ $\uparrow$
2. go back (to)	2. fade away $\alpha$ $\uparrow$	2. demolish $\alpha$	2. put off $\alpha$ $\uparrow$	2. interfere $\alpha$ $\uparrow$
3. be traced back to	3. vanish $\alpha$ <u>kasık</u>	3. obliterate	3. delay	3. step in $\alpha$
4. can be found (in)	4. disappear	4. annihilate	4. retard	4. intervene $\alpha$
5. can be seen (in)	5. die out	5. destroy $\alpha$	5. hold up	5. intrude* $\alpha$
6. be rooted in	6. become extinct	6. tear down	6. defer	6. obstruct*
7. extend to	7. go extinct	<u>termina for</u>	7. procrastinate $\alpha$	7. impede*
8. stretch back to	8. evaporate*		8. adjourn*	8. mediate*

extinction

deter = caydırılmak / deterrence  
put out - extinguish

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. --- one's history (back) to the early 19<sup>th</sup> century

- A) trace (izini sürmek)      B) annihilate (kökünü kazımak)

9. --- going somewhere due to an illness

- A) postpone (ertelemek)      B) obliterate (kökünü kazımak)

2. --- behind a cloud / into the crowd / into thin air / mysteriously without a trace

- A) disappear (giden kaybolmak)      B) interfere (araya girmek - müdahale etmek / kast eden)

10. --- in other people's relationships / between partners

- A) defer (geciktirmek)      B) interfere (araya girmek)

3. --- corruption / a disease claiming countless lives

- A) delay (geciktirmek)      B) eradicate (kökünü kazımak)

11. can be --- in relics of the past

- A) terminated (yok etmek)      B) found (bulmak)

4. --- a meeting / a decision / doing something

- A) put off (ertelenmek)      B) fade away (yok olmak)

12. dinosaurs / some outdated customs ---

- A) died out (yok olmak)      B) stepped in (araya girmek)

5. --- in the currency market / to stop a fight

- A) demolish (yıkılmak)      B) intervene (araya girmek)

13. --- the start of a game due to a technical problem

- A) delay (geciktirmek)      B) date (-e dayanmak)

6. --- 400 years / to mediaeval times

- A) vanish (yok olmak)      B) date back (-e dayanmak)

14. --- sb mid-sentence / sb's speech / a trip because of some bad news

- A) destroy (tahrip etmek)      B) interrupt (araya girmek)

7. many species / tribes / trades have already ---

- A) become extinct (yok olmak)      B) held up (geciktirmek)

8. --- one's earnings / thousands of years of native languages / cultures / family ties

- A) wipe out (yok olmak)      B) retard (geciktirmek)

15. --- for as long as possible / and miss a deadline

- A) vanish (yok olmak)      B) procrastinate (ertelenmek)

project

Verbs Table 12

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1. *-e sbyanmak*  
“date (back)” means ----.  
A) ~~vanish~~ *look* B) trace (back) C) annihilate  
D) postpone E) put off  
*postpone procrastinate*
2. *yol almak*  
“vanish” means ----.  
A) fade away B) terminate C) interrupt  
D) step in E) disappear
3. *yıkılmak*  
“demolish” means ----.  
A) ~~delay~~ B) ~~defer~~ C) ~~retard~~  
D) wipe out E) trace
4. “interfere” means ----.  
A) intervene B) put off C) procrastinate  
D) step in E) date
5. “wipe out” means ----.  
A) postpone B) annihilate C) end  
D) go back E) interrupt
6. “be traced (back)” means ----.  
A) fade B) intervene C) go back  
D) eradicate E) be found in
7. “disappear” means ----.  
A) put off B) retard C) die out  
D) defer E) vanish
8. “eradicate” means ----.  
A) terminate B) postpone C) interrupt  
D) intervene E) step in
9. “postpone” means ----.  
A) put off B) finish C) die out  
D) obliterate E) hold up
10. “intervene” means ----.  
A) date back B) defer C) delay  
D) procrastinate E) interfere
11. “die out” means ----.  
A) intervene B) go extinct C) disappear  
D) vanish E) step in
12. “interrupt” means ----.  
A) interfere B) trace C) postpone  
D) go back E) become extinct
13. “delay” means ----.  
A) fade B) intervene C) annihilate  
D) date back E) postpone
14. “go extinct” means ----.  
A) eradicate B) disappear C) die out  
D) intervene E) finish
15. “put off” means ----.  
A) delay B) wipe out C) demolish  
D) die out E) terminate

**The intensification of storm and hurricane intensity can be traced back to various factors such as ocean temperatures, atmospheric conditions, and the interaction of different weather systems.**

\*\*\* Kasırğa yoğunluğu ve fırtına yoğunluğu okyanus ısıları, atmosferik durumlar ve farklı hava sistemlerinin iletişimi gibi çeşitli faktörlere dayandırılabilir.

-e dayanmak: date back to, go back to, trace back to

Yoğunluk: intensity (intensify: yoğunlaştırmak / condense)

İletişim: interaction (interact / communicate / converse)

Isılar: temperatures

Gibi: such as

Ana fiil nedir: can be traced back to

\*\*\* Only one factor affects the intensification of storm / F

The disappearance of dinosaurs can be attributed to various theories, but the evidence from dinosaur fossils suggests that they vanished due to a combination of environmental changes and catastrophic events.

\*\*\* Dinazorların yok oluşu çeşitli teorilere dayandırılabilir ama dinazor fosillerinden gelen kanıtlar (((onların çevresel değişimlerin ve yıkıcı olayların bir birleşiminden dolayı yok olduğunu))) gösterir.

Yıkıcı: destructive, catastrophic

Yok olma: disappearance,

Atfetmek: attribute /// contribute

Göstermek / sunmak: suggest

Yok olmak: vanish, disappear, fade, fade away

-den dolayı: because of, thanks to, owing to, due to

Çeşitli: diverse, various (vary: çeşitlilik göstermek / differ

(from): den farklı olmak

??? neden 'but' kullanıldı /// 'that' kullanılma amacı nedir..

**Astronomers strive to understand the vastness of the universe and its mysteries, working tirelessly to eradicate the limitations of knowledge, because no matter how much we discover, there is always more to explore.**

\*\*\* Astronotlar (((evrenin ve gizemlerinin uçsuz bucaksızlığını))) anlamaya çalışırlar ve (, which / , Ving) (ki bu, ve, en/an, -erek / -arak, ıp, ip) bilginin sınırlarını ortadan kaldırmak için durmaksızın / yorulmaksızın çalışırlar çünkü ne kadar keşfedersek keşfedelim, daima daha fazla keşfedecek şey vardır...

Keşfetmek: explore, discover /// DIS/UNcover

Mücadele etmek / uğraşmak: struggle, strive to /for

Kökünü kazımak: wipe out, EXterminate, annihilate, eradicate

Yorulmaz şekilde: tirelessly

Gizemler: mysteries / mysterious: gizemli

Genişlik: width / vastness

Her nasıl...sa ... sın: no matter how / irrespective of /

regardless of: -e bakılmaksızın

-dığı için: since, as, because

??? neden 'to explore': /// there is always more to explore:

daima keşFEDECEK daha fazla şey var. (---- ecek / meli:

modal: to verb

**It's crucial not to procrastinate when it comes to protecting ourselves from harmful effects of radiation, as timely actions can make a significant difference in maintaining our well-being.**

\*\*\* (((Radyasyonun zararlı etkilerinden kendimizi korumaya gelince))) geciktirmemek önemlidir çünkü zamanlı aksiyonlar (((bizim iyi oluş halimizi korumada))) önemli bir fark yaratabilir.

Ertelemek: delay, postpone, put off, procrastinate

Zararlı: harm: zarar vermek / harmless / harmful

Hayati: vital, important, critical, crucial

Önemli: considerable, important, significant

Korumak: shield, shelter, protect

Çünkü: since, as, for, because

korumak / sürdürmek: maintain

??? neden 'to procrastinate': 'sıfat + to verb' // neden

'maintaining': 'edat + Ving': in + Ving

VERBS TABLE 13

A. SALIVERMEK & SIZDIRMAK	B. İŞTEN ÇIKARMAK	C. ASKIYA ALMAK	D. DİŞLAMAK & ÇIKARMAK	E. İÇERMEK -DEN OLUŞMAK
1. release α ↑	1. fire α ↑	1. suspend } suspension ↑	1. alienate α	1. include ↑
2. emit α	2. sack α The manager	2. freeze }	2. isolate	2. comprise
3. send out/off α	3. dismiss →	3. hold up }	3. estrange	3. encompass
4. leak α	4. expel →	4. delay* }	4. exclude / include	4. incorporate into
5. produce*	5. lay sb off }	İçermek	5. omit	5. consist of
6. give off / out	6. make sb redundant }	Anlamına gelmek	Hariç tutmak	6. be made up of
7. drip*	7. send home	1. mean α	6. spare	7. contain
8. discharge*	8. discharge*	2. take	7. leave out	8. be composed of α
		3. require α	8. keep out	9. embrace* α
		4. involve / include	9. set aside	10. involve*
		5. necessitate α	10. reserve	11. cover*
		6. entail α		12. embody* α
		7. bring with it		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- from prison / on bail / from glands into the bloodstream  
A) released *Salmak* B) expelled *kıymak*
- from a job for poor performance / after stealing from a co-worker  
A) alienated B) fired *kıymak*
- pensions / assets / wage increases  
A) estranged *yabancılaştırma* B) frozen *dondurmuşluk*
- sb with an infectious disease / a place from the rest  
A) isolate *dışarıda bırakma* B) omit
- everything from music to visual arts / both planning and control  
A) encompass *içermek* B) release *salmak*
- infrared rays / carbon / radiation / a high-pitched sound  
A) suspend *askıya almak* B) emit *salmak*
- a student from school for inappropriate behaviour / foreign diplomats / offenders from a profession  
A) expel *kıymak* B) stands for *anlamına gelmek*
- indefinitely / permanently / temporarily ----  
production / disbelief / subscription / payments  
A) incorporate *dahil etmek* B) suspend *askıya almak*
- from the rest of the society / from a club  
A) excluded *hariç tutmak* B) sacked *kıymak*
- a dish ---- mainly of rice and vegetables  
A) consisting *içermek* ? B) containing *sarmak*
- (oil / water) all over the floor / names to the press  
A) dismiss *kıymak* B) leak *sızdırmak*
- a worker often temporarily / several hundred employees  
A) lay off *kıymak* B) comprise *içermek*
- details / an irrelevant part from an essay  
A) send out *göndermek* B) leave out *dışarıda bırakma*
- suggestions into the final design  
A) incorporate *dahil etmek* B) alienate *yabancılaştırma*
- be ---- separate modules / a number of bones / lots of short tales  
A) sent off B) made up of

Verbs Table 13

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “release” means ----.

- A) sack  
B) emit  
C) estrange  
D) expel  
E) suspend

*koumal*

2) “lay off” means ----.

- A) exclude  
B) freeze  
C) omit  
D) fire  
E) sack

*askıya almak*

3) “suspend” means ----.

- A) dismiss  
B) send off  
C) incorporate  
D) freeze  
E) expel

4) “isolate” means ----.

- A) leak  
B) alienate  
C) be comprised of  
D) emit  
E) encompass

*icermek*

5) “contain” means ----.

- A) include  
B) consist of  
C) sack  
D) exclude  
E) release

*havic. tutmak*

6) “emit” means ----.

- A) omit  
B) send out  
C) comprise  
D) isolate  
E) be made up of

7) “fire” means ----.

- A) leak  
B) release  
C) lay off  
D) dismiss  
E) be composed of

8) “freeze” means ----.

- A) alienate  
B) suspend  
C) consist of  
D) estrange  
E) emit

9) “expel” means ----.

- A) omit  
B) leave out  
C) contain  
D) dismiss  
E) encompass

10) “alienate” means ----.

- A) isolate  
B) estrange  
C) suspend  
D) emit  
E) exclude

11) “omit” means ----.

- A) comprise  
B) leak  
C) send out  
D) freeze  
E) leave out

12) “consist of” means ----.

- A) release  
B) be composed of  
C) be made up of  
D) expel  
E) send off

13) “sack” means ----.

- A) leak  
B) emit  
C) fire  
D) isolate  
E) expel

14) “encompass” means ----.

- A) omit  
B) include  
C) suspend  
D) lay off  
E) leave out

15) “dismiss” means ----.

- A) expel  
B) contain  
C) send off  
D) release  
E) alienate



**Mechanical clocks, through their intricate mechanisms, release precise and consistent ticking sounds that add a sense of rhythm and timekeeping to our daily lives.**

\*\*\* Karmaşık mekanizmaları yoluyla mekanik saatler (((günlük yaşamlarımıza bir ritim hissi ve zaman tutma duygusu sağlayan / ekleyen))) tam ve istikrarlı tık seslerini çıkarırlar.

Karışık / karmaşık: intricate / complicated

İstikrarlı: consistent

Tam: precise

Ekleme: add

Hissiyat: sense

Salmak / salıvermek: emit, send out, release

Yoluyla / vasıtasıyla: via, through, by

??? 'that' kullanımını açıklayalım: adj clause, SOUNDS

**Power plants expel harmful pollutants into the atmosphere, posing health risks not only to nearby communities but also to the workers involved in their operation.**

\*\*\* Güç santralleri atmosfere zararlı kirlenmeleri atarlar, ki bu sadece yakınlardaki topluluklara değil aynı zamanda onların işlerine dahil olan işçilere zararlı riskler oluştururlar.

Sadece...değil, aynı zamanda ....: not only ...but also

Yakınlardaki: nearby

Kovmak, atmak: expel, sack, fire

Zararlı: harm: zarar vermek / harmless/harmful

Oluşturmak: pose

İçermek: involve

???not only...but also yerine ne kullanılabilir: both...and

**The loss of suitable habitats can not only alienate biological organisms but also disrupt the delicate balance of ecosystems, resulting in negative consequences for biodiversity.**

\*\*\* Uygun yaşam alanlarının kaybı sadece biyolojik organizmaları yabancılaştırmayabilir aynı zamanda ekosistemin hassas dengesini bozabilir, ki bu biyoçeşitlilik için negatif sonuçlara yol açabilir.

Sebepler: cause, result in, bring about, trigger, stimulate, lead to, give rise to, induce

Sonuçlar: outcomes, consequences

Uygun: appropriate, feasible, suitable

Yabancılaştırmak: isolate, exclude, alienate

Tahrip etmek: demolish, devastate, disrupt, destroy

kayıp: loss

Hassas: delicate

Denge: balance

**A black hole is a celestial object with(possessive) such intense gravitational force that it encompasses a region of space from which nothing can escape, since even light cannot overcome its pull.**

\*\*\* Bir kara delik, o kadar yoğun yerçekimsel gücü olan bir gökle ilgili objedir ki (((hiçbirşeyin kaçamadığı / uzaklaşamadığı))) bir uzay bölgesini kapsar çünkü ışık dahi onun çekimiyle başa çıkamaz...

Sarmak, içermek: encompass, include, incorporate

Aşmak: overcome, surpass

Yoğun: intense

Yerçekimsel: gravitational

Delik: hole

Gökle ilgili: celestial

Kaçmak: run away, escape

Çekiş/çekiş gücü: pull

angora  
inŞilizeangora  
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