

1. During a supernova, the outer parts of a star ---- by a pressure wave so intense that atoms heavier than iron, such as copper and gold, ----.

- A) are blasted off / can be formed
- B) will be blasted off / must be formed
- C) were blasted off / might be formed
- D) are being blasted off / should be formed
- E) are going to be blasted off / would be formed

Past / past

Present / present

Continuous / would / should have V3...

2. **Until recently**, human storm chasers ---- close enough to a tornado to insert their measuring equipment by hand, **but now**, they ---- risk their lives for much longer thanks to the newly-developed drones.

A) **used to get** / must not need to

B) **had to get** / may not need to

C) **should have got** / might not need to

D) may have got / should not need to

E) **must have got** / could not need to (could not: past ifadedir, geçmişten bahseder ---- but now...)

Could: ebilir //// could: ebilirdi (past)

Could not: past (emedi)

Recently, in recent years, so far, lately, yet, just,

For/In/During/Over/Within + the + last/past + years (zaman) ifadeleri PRESENT PERFECT tense ister...

Until recently: past tense ister...

Throughout history: present perfect...

3. Icarsos are power songs ---- by the shamans during healing rituals ---- good spirits.

- A) singing (aktif) / attracting (aktif)
B) sung (pasif) / to attract (aktif)
C) to sing (aktif) / to have attracted (aktif)
D) being sung (pasif) / attract (aktif)
E) sing (aktif) / to be attracting (aktif)

Kısaltma sorularında:

To be Ving: direk elenir.

To have V3 olan şıklar hemen öncesinde bitişiğinde bir Verb arar...

Boşluk devamında bir nesne varsa AKTİF kısaltmalar ararım (Ving / to verb)

*** aktif en sık doğru cevap: Ving

***pasif en sık doğru cevap: V3

To verb ler ise kurallı olurlar...

1. Mek / mak için
2. Sıfat + to verb
3. For + noun + to verb
4. Soyut isim + to verb
5. Verb + object + to verb (allow him to go / force him to eat)
6. Superlative / sıra sayı sıfatlarından sonra (the first, the second, the best) + to verb
7. To verb zamansal olarak sonralık bildirir (hope to go / plan to swim)
8. Pasif fiillerden sonra 'to verb' kullanılır /// must be taken to prevent

Help V0

**** to have been attracted: pasif /// BE V3...

4. The Louvre Museum in Paris, which ---- in 1793 to display the royal art collection, ---- throughout the years as subsequent rulers increased the size of the collection.

- A) had been founded / had been growing
B) has been founded / is growing
C) was being founded / grew
D) is founded / will grow
E) was founded / has grown

*** iki virgöl arasında bir boşluk varsa, önce orayı çözmeye çalış...

*** in 1793 bir nokta zamandır ve nokta zamanlarda ben 'v2' kullanırım...

5. There ---- so much traffic in the air at any one time in many parts of the world that **precautions** ---- to prevent probable collisions.

A) had been / can be taken

B) has been / could have been taken

C) was / would have been taken

D) is / must be taken

E) will be / used to be taken

*** önlem, tedbir ifadeleri genelde 'zorunluluk' ifadelerine gider... 'need to / have to / must' ya da tavsiyeye gidebilir 'should / ought to'...

*** past perfect yanına ne ister: V2/past ister...

6. Of all the planets ---- the Sun, Earth is the only one with an atmosphere that contains enough oxygen and the right temperatures ---- life.

- A) having surrounded / supporting
B) surrounding / to support
C) to surround / to have supported
D) to have surrounded / having supported
E) to be surrounding / support

Kısaltma sorularında:

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***pasif en sık doğru cevap: V3

*** having v3 hemen her zaman 'cümle başında boşluk olursa' doğru cevap olabilir...

*** **Having established** the Republic, M.K.Atatürk

To verb ler ise kurallı olurlar...

1. Mek / mak için
2. Sıfat + to verb
3. For + noun + to verb
4. Soyut isim + to verb
5. Verb + object + to verb (allow him to go / force him to eat)
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8. Pasif fiillerden sonra 'to verb' kullanılır /// **must be taken** to prevent

Help V0

He is believed to have eaten the whole hamburger last night.

7. The moment the first stars ---- **is** one of the most evocative milestones in the evolution of the cosmos – it **marks** the beginning of the age of light, the moment when the Universe ---- recognisable to us.

A) were born / would have become

B) are being born / might become

C) had been born / will become

D) are born / should become

E) would have been born / could have become

A, c, d

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8. **Palaeontologists** ---- **that** small mammals ---- the extinction of dinosaurs by eating their eggs; **however, currently** they **think** the rise of mammals was an effect of the demise of dinosaurs.

- A) may think / **could have caused**
B) must think / would have caused
C) used to think / might have caused
D) had to think / should have caused
E) would think / must have caused

*** aslında ---- that / what / where / when / how / whether gibi (NC) ifadesi olursa boşluğa gelecek fiiller;
- V1 / V2 / have-has V3 tür. Ancak bu soru da istisna karşımıza çıkmış...

9. Children learn the language ---- to them and reinforce the unique features that are characteristic of the dialect ----.
(nesne yok – pasiflere gidiyoruz)

- A) speaking / being used
- B) to be spoken / to use
- C) spoken / used
- D) being spoken / using
- E) to speak / to be used

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10. According to dietary data analysed by Public Health England, children in England consume an average of 11 grams of sugar at breakfast, largely ---- drinks, cereals, and spreads, which equates ---- eating three sugar cubes.

- A) about / in
B) from / to
C) along / for
D) after / with
E) at / around
neyE (E-A: TO)

*** SESLİ OKUMA YAPIN... SESLİ OKUMA YAPIN... KULAK DUYSUN.. KULAK DUYSUN...

11. Lions kill fewer than 100 people each year and sharks kill only ten people per year, yet the World Health Organisation estimates that ---- 725,000 people are killed indirectly ---- mosquitoes and the diseases they transmit.

- A) upon / with
- B) around / by
- C) under / in
- D) from / at
- E) for / off

*** some, roughly, approximately, nearly, around ifadeleri sayılardan önce yaklaşık anlamına gelir...

12. The Tokyo-Yokohama is the largest urban concentration area in the world, and 70 per cent of Japan's population live
--- the Pacific coast stretching --- Tokyo and Kyushu.

- A) at / beyond
- B) under / through
- C) in / towards
- D) on / among
- E) along / between

Throughout the world /// throughout the globe / in the globe / over the globe / around the globe

Along the coast... / along the corridor...

Beyond the borders / beyond my knowledge...

Rise / increase / drop IN

ON the rise

Impact / increase / effect / focus / concentrate ON

Under the treat / under command / under supervision...

13. Organisms **compete** ---- **existence** and only survive to pass on their genes to the next generation if they are well-**adapted** ---- a particular environment.

- A) **about** / with
- B) **for** / in
- C) **through** / on
- D) **of** / to
- E) **along** / at

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14. Much research suggests that ---- its core, Alzheimer's disease may be a metabolic disorder, an irregularity in fuel use ---- the brain, a process that loses efficiency with age.

- A) in / from
- B) to / with
- C) on / for
- D) at / by
- E) under / against

15. Food is portrayed in a judgmental way ---- the media, and some popular diets use expensive ingredients that are not kind ---- the environment.

- A) over / for
- B) as / across
- C) from / at
- D) in / to
- E) with / on

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16. Researchers believe positive **musical tones activate** the brain by encouraging the release of dopamine, helping spark new ideas more than quiet, ---- experts suggest we are **better** at problem-solving if we work **in silence**.

A) likewise - benzer şekilde – ben hiç doğru cevap olmuyorum, üfffff...

B) so - bu yüzden

C) but – ama – hemen her zaman doğru cevap ben ve türevlerim olurlar.

D) since – dışı için, çünkü – doğru cevap olmayı severim.

E) for example – örneğin, genelde doğru cevap olmam...

*** comparative, superlative, no, not, none, few, little, actually, also, still, only ifadeleri zıtlık çekerler....

17. ---- bacteria were discovered in the 17th century, infectious diseases were thought to be caused by sickly smells.

A) Once – ar...amaz

B) Since – diđi için

C) Given that – diđi için, düşünöldüđünde

D) Until – e kadar

E) Even if – se bile

As / once / when / zaman bađlaçları ---- verb (obje yok)

**** Bakteri 17. Yüzyılda keşfedilene kadar / keşfedilir keşfedilmez, enfeksiyonlu hastalıkları kötü kokularca kaynaklandığı düşünölmödü.

18. Human hearing is not ---- sensitive ---- that (hearing) of a bat or a dog, but human beings make a wide range of sounds.

A) both / and – hem...hem de

B) as / as – e kadar (araya sıfat / zarf alır)

C) neither / nor (ne...ne de)

D) whether / or (ister...ister)

E) either / or (ya...ya da)

So / that: o kadar ... ki / öyle ... ki /// she is so wonderful that

19. --- being the second largest oil-producing state in the US after Alaska, Texas is rich in iron ore, magnesium, uranium and other minerals.
- A) In terms of - bakımından
B) As opposed to - aksine
C) As well as – nın yanısıra
D) In spite of – e rağmen
E) Rather than – den ziyade

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20. Computers may be able to beat us in specific activities; ----, it will be a long time before we see a robot with human-like versatility.

A) moreover - dahası

B) thus – bu yüzden

C) likewise – benzer şekilde

D) instead - yerine

E) however -ancak

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21. ---- the wheel was invented, humans **had devised** various ways to move heavy objects around.

A) As long as – diđı sürece – if grubu

B) Before – meden önce

C) Whenever – her ne zaman

D) In case – r diye – In case we financially go bankruptcy, we should take some precautions and save money on the way...

E) Unless – mezse Unless the new regulations are introduced, some people will not contribute to the project.

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22. ---- people you dine with, ---- food you are likely to eat because when dining with another person, people eat 35 percent more than when they are alone.

A) Whether / or – ister...ister

B) Not only / but also sadece...değil, aynı zamanda... (parallel durum bağlacı)

C) The more / the more ne kadar... o kadar...

D) Either / or ya... ya da (parallel durum bağlacı)

E) Neither / nor ne ... ne de (parallel durum bağlacı)

.... İnsanla yemek yersen, Yiyecek muhtemelen yersin... çünkü başka bir kişiyle yediğinde, insanlar yalnız olduklarından yüzde 35 daha fazla yiyecek yerler.

**** The more (cümle başı sever), virgül sonrası ikinci sever...

The more friends you have, the better you feel..

The better score you get from your exam, the happier you become...

Noun + subject...

23. Some students **wrongly** interpret failure as resulting from **lack of ability --- lack of effort**, and do nothing about it since they believe that ability, unlike effort, is something they really cannot do much about.

A) rather than – den ziyade

B) similar to – benzer olarak

C) in case of - durumunda

D) in terms of - bakımından

E) except for – hariç, dışında

24. All living things on Earth need water ---- it is possible that there could be life elsewhere that uses **different** mechanisms and chemistry.

A) so – bu yüzden

B) but - ama

C) as – çünkü, dıkça, dıđı için, dıđı gibi

D) as though – mış gibi

E) if – eđer...se/sa

Different... genellikle bizi ya götürür...

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25. ---- Nigeria is potentially **the richest** nation in Africa, with huge reserves of oil and natural gas, the money earned from these natural resources has **not** been used properly, and most Nigerians remain very poor.

A) Because – diđı için

B) Although – e rađmen

C) Until – e kadar

D) Now that – madem ki, diđı için

E) Only if – sadece...se/sa

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26. Without your spine, which is a line of bones running down the back of your body, you could ---- **hold** up your head and body, ---- **make** any kind of movement.

- A) either / or – ya ... ya da
B) whether / or ister... ister
C) not only / but also sadece...değil, aynı zamanda ...
D) neither / nor ne ... ne de
E) the more / the more ne kadar... o kadar

Parallel durum bağlacı

Neither...nor

Either...or

Both...and

Not only... but also

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27. Climate change is already harming around 700 species of mammals and birds ---- issues such as habitat loss and droughts.

- A) in spite of – e rağmen
- B) rather than – den ziyade
- C) on behalf of – namına, adına
- D) because of – den dolayı**
- E) in case of - durumunda

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28. ---- vitamin C cannot prevent us from getting sick, a study conducted in 2017 showed that high doses of vitamin C can reduce the duration of a cold by 17 per cent.

- A) Since – diđı için
B) While – e rađmen
C) Until – e kadar
D) As long as – diđı sūrece
E) If – eđer...se/sa

29. ---- we often consider the word 'fluid' to apply **only** to liquids, gases are **also** accepted as fluids in physics since they behave similarly in many situations.

A) Because – diđi için

B) In order that – sını diye

C) Although – e rağmen

D) By the time – ile birlikte

E) Provided that – mesi şartıyla

30. After a supernova, the inner remnant of the star continues to collapse, depending on its size it will form ---- a neutron star ---- a black hole, where the collapse has become unstoppable.

A) either / or – ya...ya da

B) as / as – e kadar

C) so / that – o kadar...ki

D) such / as - gibi

E) just as / so – tıpkı...diđi gibi

Just as SUBJECT VERB OBJECT, SO SUBJECT VERB OBJECT: YAPISAL OLARAK BURADA OLMUYOR...

31. Leaders from Athens, Mexico City, Paris and Madrid have recently announced that diesel vehicles will be banned in their cities from 2025 ---- pollution concerns.

A) in spite of – e rağmen

B) except for – hariç, dışında

C) due to – den dolayı

D) along with – yanı sıra

E) by means of – vasıtasıyla, aracılığıyla

In 1869, work on the construction of the Brooklyn Bridge began. The project was plagued (32)---- problems, though, and it would take 14 years to complete. The driving force behind the project, John Roebling died, and then his son Washington (33)---. He had a good reputation in the construction industry like his father. (34)----, he developed a crippling illness. Bedridden but determined (35)----, he used a telescope to keep watch over the construction of the bridge, which was finished in 1883. (36)---- the efforts of Roebling's son, today the Brooklyn Bridge ranks as one of the greatest engineering feats of the 19th century as one of New York's most popular and well-known landmarks.

32.

- A) on
B) with
C) about
D) in
E) of

1. edat, 1 kelime sorusu, 1 tense sorusu, 2 bağlaç sorusu..

sorular sıralı gitmek zorunda değİller...İlk 20 sorudan bir farkı yokkkkk...

In 1869, work on the construction of the Brooklyn Bridge began. The project was plagued **(32)----** problems, though, and it would take 14 years to complete. The driving force **behind** the project, John Roebling died, and then his son Washington **(33)----**. He had a good reputation in the construction industry like his father. **(34)----**, he developed a crippling illness. Bedridden but determined **(35)----**, he used a telescope to keep watch over the construction of the bridge, which was finished in 1883. **(36)----** the efforts of Roebling's son, today the Brooklyn Bridge ranks as one of the greatest engineering feats of the 19th century as one of New York's most popular and well-known landmarks.

33.

- A) worked out - işe yaramak
- B) put off - ertelemek
- C) got away – kurtulmak, yırtmak
- D) took over – üstlenmek, görevi almak / assume responsibility**
- E) fell apart – parçalara ayrılmak, dağılmak..., çökmek...

In 1869, work on the construction of the Brooklyn Bridge began. The project was plagued (32)---- problems, though, and it would take 14 years to complete. The driving force behind the project, John Roebling died, and then his son Washington (33)----. He had a good reputation in the construction industry like his father (arti-pozitif). (34)----, he developed a crippling illness. Bedridden but determined (35)----, he used a telescope to keep watch over the construction of the bridge, which was finished in 1883. (36)---- the efforts of Roebling's son, today the Brooklyn Bridge ranks as one of the greatest engineering feats of the 19th century as one of New York's most popular and well-known landmarks.

34.

- A) In addition – ek olarak
- B) On the contrary - aksine
- C) Instead - yerine
- D) Therefore - bu yüzden
- E) However – ancak

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35.

A) to have proceeded

B) proceeding

C) to proceed

D) to be proceeded

E) being proceded

Determine (kararlı): sıfat + TO VERB...

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36.

- A) In spite of – E RAĞMEN
- B) In comparison with - kıyasla
- C) Thanks to - sayesinde
- D) As well as – nın yanı sıra
- E) Rather than – den ziyade