

1. By the end of the nineteenth century, industrialization ---- to spread to the continent of Europe, where it took a different path than ---- in Great Britain.

- A) began / has been followed
B) begins / will be followed
C) had begun / had been followed
D) has begun / is followed
E) was beginning / was followed

VOCABULARY

Industrialization: endüstrileşme

Continent: kıta

Spread: yayılmak

Path: yol, patika

Follow: izlemek...

By + geçmiş zaman, Subject + **HAD V3** / V2 / was-were Ving / MODAL PERFECT (could have V3)

By + present, Subject + **will have V3** / will V0 / will be Ving / MODAL PRESENT...

1. By the end of the nineteenth century, industrialization had begun to spread to the continent of Europe, where it took a different path than had been followed in Great Britain.

- A) On dokuzuncu yüzyılın sonuna gelindiğinde, sanayileşme İngiltere'de izlenenden farklı bir yol aldığı Avrupa kıtasına yayılmaya başlamıştı.
- B) On dokuzuncu yüzyılda sanayileşme Avrupa kıtasına yayıldı ve oradan yola çıkarak İngiltere'de farklı bir şekilde son şeklini aldı.

2. Nuclear bombs are humankind's most powerful weapon, but **their ---- impact** are not likely to alter the spinning of the Earth on its axis.

- A) antecedent – precedent – ata..
- B) unemployed – işsiz /// employ: işe almak /// employee: işveren / employer: işçi
- C) hereditary – kalıtsal
- D) destructive – yıkıcı /// destruct: yıkmak**
- E) jealous – kıskanç / jealousy: kıskançlık

SORU / GRAMER

Impact kelimesi soru olarak gelebilir.

Be likely TO VERB... soru olarak gelebilir...

VOCABULARY

Humankind: insanlık

Power: güç /// powerful: güçlü / powerless: güçsüz

Impact: etki /// influence – effect : ON edatını severler...

Be likely to: muhtemel olamak

Alter: değiştirmek

Spin: dönmek

Axis: yörünge

2. Nuclear bombs are humankind's most powerful weapon, but their destructive impact are not likely to alter the spinning of the Earth on its axis.

- A) Nükleer bombalar insanoğlunun en güçlü silahlarından biridir, fakat tahrip edici etkileri kesinlikle Dünya'nın eksenini etrafında dönmesini değiştirmez.
- B) Nükleer bombalar insanoğlunun en güçlü silahıdır, ancak onların tahrip edici etkisi Dünya'nın ekseninde dönmesini muhtemelen değiştirmeyecektir.

3. ---- hula hooping comes **relatively natural** to most of us, it is **actually** **a complex task** from a biomechanical viewpoint.

- A) Now that – madem ki
B) Once – ar ... amaz / as soon as: zaman bağlacı... present / present ----- past / past
C) Unless – mezse /// kendi içi pozitif negatife çevirir, karşı taraf negatif modally olur genelde...
D) Because – diği için / since, as...
E) **Although – e rağmen / se de – even though, though, while...**

GRAMER / NE GELİR SORU

Natural **to**

*** zıtlık çekerler: still, merely, only, also, actually, other, another, little, few, no, none, not, comperatives, superlatives...

VOCABULARY

Relatively: göreceli olarak /// relative: göreceli, akraba

Actually: aslında anlamına gelir

Complex: karmaşık

Viewpoint: bakış açısı

3. **Although** hula hooping comes relatively natural to most of us, it is actually a complex task from a biomechanical viewpoint.

- A) Biyomekanik açıdan düşünıldüğünde oldukça karmaşık bir iş olan hulahop çevirme, çoğu kişi için doğal olmaktan öte değildir.
- B) Hulahop çevirme birçoğumuza oldukça doğal gelmesine rağmen, aslında biyomekanik açıdan karmaşık bir iştir.

4. The role that governments play in a mixed market economy is a source of debate among both economists and non-economists.

- A) eager – arzulu, istekli - passionate
B) considerable – ciddi
C) ample – bol
D) swift – hızlı
E) keen – istekli... keen on...

GRAMER / SORU GELİR

Play a role in / part in...

*** among: arasında...

Both... and: hem... hem de...

VOCABULARY

Mixed: karmaşık

Market: piyasa, Pazar

Source: kaynak

Debate: tartışma

Ample / abundant evidence: bol kanıt...

ÇEVİR: The role that governments play in a mixed market economy:

TARZANCA: rol hükümetlerin oynadığı karmaşık bir piyasa ekonomisinde...

NORMAL: hükümetlerin karmaşık piyasa ekonomisinde oynadıkları rol..

4. The role that governments play in a mixed market economy is a source of considerable debate among both economists and non-economists.

- A) Hükümetler karmaşık bir piyasa ekonomisinde rol oynamaktadır ve bu ekonomistlerin yanı sıra ekonomist olmayan kişiler arasında da ciddi bir tartışma kaynağı haline gelmiştir.
- B) Hükümetlerin karışık bir piyasa ekonomisinde oynadığı rol hem ekonomistler hem de ekonomist olmayan kişiler arasında önemli bir tartışmanın kaynağıdır.

5. Advocates of homework argue that consistent, structured study at home is integral to a comprehensive curriculum, ---- it is now crucial to reassess its role in today's educational landscape.

A) moreover – dahası.. / furthermore, additionally, besides, what's more...

B) so – bu yüzden /// therefore, thus, hence, thereby

C) but – ama

D) instead – yerine / rather..

E) otherwise – aksi takdirde

GRAMER / SORU GELİR

Argue THAT: NOUN CLAUSE öncesi fiil: V1/V2/HAVE-HAS V3 çok büyük ihtimal...

Integral TO...

Crucial to reassess: sıfat + to verb...

Role IN:

VOCABULARY

Advocate: avukat, destekçi, desteklemek, taraftar /// Devil's Advocate: şeytanın avukatı

Consistent: tutarlı, istikrarlı

Structured: yapılandırılmış

Integral to: parçası / bütünlük / ayrılmaz

Comprehensive: kapsamlı /// comprehend: anlamak /// comprehension: kavrama

Curriculum: müfredat

Crucial: hayati

Reassess: yeniden değerlendirmek

Landscape: saha, alan..

I don't have a car; otherwise, I would / could give you a ride...

*** If I had a car...

5. Advocates of homework argue that consistent, structured study at home is integral to a comprehensive curriculum, but it is now crucial to reassess its role in today's educational landscape.

- A) Ev ödevinin savunucuları, evde tutarlı, yapılandırılmış çalışmanın kapsamlı bir müfredatın ayrılmaz bir parçası olduğunu savunuyorlar, ancak günümüzün eğitim ortamındaki rolünü yeniden değerlendirmek artık çok önemli.
- B) Ev ödevinin savunucuları evde tutarlı, yapılandırılmış çalışmanın kapsamlı bir müfredatın ayrılmaz bir parçası olduğunu savunurken, günümüzün eğitim ortamındaki rolünü yeniden değerlendirmek artık çok önemli.

6. ---- tennis being a sport that thrives in good weather, one of its premier competitions has been held in rainy England since 1877.

- A) Rather than – den ziyade
- B) Because of – den dolayı
- C) Despite – e rağmen
- D) In the light of – ışığında
- E) On behalf of – namına, adına

SORU / GRAMER

Tennis being: tennis which is a sport...

Has been held.... SINCE: den beri... geçmişten günümüze...

VOCABULARY

Thrive: bollaşmak, gelişmek: flourish, blossom, Bloom, develop, advance, further, boost

Competition: yarışma /// compete: yarışma // competitor: rakip

tennis being a sport that thrives in good weather: tenis iyi havada gelişen / kalkınan / gerçekleşen bir spor OL...

6. Despite tennis being a sport that thrives in good weather, one of its premier competitions has been held in rainy England since 1877.

- A) Tenis güzel havalarda gelişen bir spordur, ancak en önemli müsabakalarından biri 1877'den beri yağmurlu İngiltere'de düzenlenmektedir.
- B) Tenis güzel havalarda gelişen bir spor olmasına rağmen, en önemli müsabakalarından biri 1877'den bu yana yağmurlu İngiltere'de düzenlenmektedir.

7. Instagram is notorious for its detrimental **impact ---- mental health and wellbeing** due to its **association ----** high levels of anxiety, depression, bullying, and the "fear of missing out".

- A) over / towards
- B) of / to
- C) on / with**
- D) through / among
- E) in / for

GRAMER / SORU

Notorious FOR...

Detrimental: kelime olarak sorulabilir

DUE TO: because of, owing to, thanks to: den dolayı... / as a result of / as a consequence of

VOCABULARY

Notorious: adı kötüye çıkmış /// NOTORIOUSLY difficult

Detrimental: zararlı

Impact: etki

Wellbeing: iyi oluş hali

Due to: -den dolayı

Associate (with): ilişkilendirmek

Association: ilişki

Bullying: zorbalama, zorbalık

The detrimental impact OF Instagram ON mental health and wellbeing...

7. Instagram is notorious for its detrimental impact on mental health and wellbeing due to its association with high levels of anxiety, depression, bullying, and the "fear of missing out".

- A) Instagram, yüksek düzeyde kaygı, depresyon, zorbalık ve "bir fırsatı kaçırma korkusu" ile olan ilişkisi nedeniyle zihinsel sağlık ve refah üzerindeki zararlı etkisiyle nam salmıştır.
- B) Instagram yalnızca zihinsel sağlık ve refah üzerindeki zararlı etkisiyle değil aynı zamanda yüksek düzeyde kaygı, depresyon, zorbalık ve "bir fırsatı kaçırma korkusu" ile olan ilişkisiyle de nam salmıştır.

8. Supermarkets often place **essential items --- bread and milk** at the back, encouraging customers to navigate through the store, potentially leading to additional purchases.

- A) in spite of – e rağmen – despite
B) rather than – den ziyade
C) as well as – nin yanısıra, ek olarak – in addition to, besides, along with, together with, apart from
D) **such as – gibi: örnekleme yapmak için kullanılıyor / like**
E) in case of – durumunda /// in case of a fire, in case of an explosion...

GRAMER / SORU

, **Ving:** ki bu /// , encouraging... //// , leading to...

Encourage customers to navigate: verb + object + to verb...

Through the store...

VOCABULARY

Place: yerleştirmek / yer...

Essential: gerekli

Encourage: cesaretlendirmek – motivate – hearten

Customer: müşteri / custom: gelenek görenek, gümrük

Navigate: yönlendirmek

Store: mağaza

Potentially: olası olarak, muhtemelen: MIGHT / MAY

Lead to: sebep olmak, yol açmak: result in, bring about

Additional: ilave olarak

Purchase: satın alma

8. Supermarkets often **place** essential items such as bread and milk at the back, **(AND ENCOURAGE)** **encouraging** customers to navigate through the store, potentially leading to additional purchases.

- A) Süpermarketler genellikle ekmek ve süt gibi temel ürünleri arka tarafa yerleştirdiğinden, müşteriler mağaza içinde gezinmeye teşvik edilir ve bu da potansiyel olarak ek satın alımlara yol açar.
- B) Süpermarketler genellikle ekmek ve süt gibi temel ürünleri arka tarafa **yerleştirerek** müşterileri mağaza içinde gezinmeye teşvik eder ve bu da potansiyel olarak ek satın alımlara yol açar.

9. Klotho proteins, named after the Greek goddess who spun **the thread --- life**, play a crucial **part ---** regulating longevity and metabolism.

A) of / in

B) in / for

C) with / to

D) beyond / towards

E) during / over

GRAMER / SORU

In + Ving... //// edat + Ving...

VOCABULARY

Be named after: adını almak

Thread: ağ

Crucial: vital: hayati: critical

Regulate: düzenlemek

Longevity: uzun ömür

Threat: tehdit

9. **Klotho proteins, named after the Greek goddess who spun the thread of life,** play a crucial part in regulating longevity and metabolism.

- A) Klotho proteinleri, adını yaşamın ipini ören Yunan tanrıçasından alır ve uzun ömür ile metabolizmanın düzenlenmesinde çok önemli bir rol oynar.
- B) **Adını yaşamın ipliğini ören Yunan tanrıçasından alan Klotho proteinleri,** uzun ömür ve metabolizmanın düzenlenmesinde çok önemli bir rol oynuyor.

*** iki virgül arasında verilen ifade: ek bilgi verir kendisinden önceki isme... (SIFAT...)

10. ---- ancient writers like Jordanes and Ammianus Marcellinus often portray the Huns as **savage and brutal**, Priscus of Panium offers a **more favorable** depiction of them.

- A) Just as – tıpkı ... diğı gibi
- B) So that – sın diye
- C) While – ken, e rağmen, se de
- D) Given that – diğı düşünıldüğünde
- E) As long as – diğı sürece

GRAMER / SORU

Writers LIKE / SUCH AS: gibi...

As + noun: olarak

VOCABULARY

Ancient: eski

Portray: resmetmek, betimlemek

Savage: vahşi /// slave: köle

Brutal: acımasız, zalim

Offer: sunmak

Favorable: elverişli, lehine

Depiction: tasvir etme

10. While ancient writers like Jordanes and Ammianus Marcellinus often portray the Huns as savage and brutal, Priscus of Panium offers a more favorable depiction of them.

- A) Jordanes ve Ammianus Marcellinus gibi antik yazarlar Hunları sıklıkla vahşi ve acımasız olarak tasvir ederken, Paniumlu Priscus onların daha olumlu bir tasvirini sunuyor.
- B) Jordanes ve Ammianus Marcellinus gibi eski yazarlar Hunları sıklıkla vahşi ve acımasız olarak tasvir ederler, ancak Panium'lu Priscus onların daha olumlu bir tasvirini sunar.

11. ---- fostering collaborative skills, live musical performances also help students develop confidence in front of an audience.

- A) Compared with – kıyasla, karşılaştırıldığında
- B) In spite of – e rağmen
- C) Instead of – yerine
- D) In addition to – nın yanısıra / besides, apart from, as well as, together with, along with
- E) According to – e göre

GRAMER / SORU

Help ... develop: help + V0 / to V0...

Confidence... güven /// confident: kendinden emin..

VOCABULARY

Foster: teşvik etmek, üvey

Collaborate: işbirliği yapmak /// collaborative: işbirlikçi

Develop: geliştirmek

Confidence: güven

Audience: seyirci

*** her gördüğün ALSO zıtlık diye düşünme aman...☺) oku...☺

11. In addition to fostering collaborative skills, live musical performances also help students develop confidence in front of an audience.

- A) Canlı müzik performansları işbirlikçi becerileri geliştirmenin **yanı sıra** öğrencilerin seyirci önünde özgüven geliştirmelerine de yardımcı olur.
- B) Canlı müzik performansları **yalnızca** işbirlikçi becerileri geliştirmekle kalmaz, **aynı zamanda** öğrencilerin seyirci önünde özgüven geliştirmelerine de yardımcı olur.

12. The European Central Bank's core mission **is to stabilize inflation** in the euro area, ---- maintaining the strength and stability of the euro currency.

A) thereby – bu yüzden

B) moreover – dahası

C) on the other hand – diğer taraftan

D) in other words – diğer bir deyişle

E) but – ama

GRAMER / SORU

Maintain strength...

Is to stabilize /// , maintaining...

VOCABULARY

Core: ana, temel

Stabilize: stabilize etmek

Mission: görev

Maintain: kurmak

Strength: güç

Stability: sabitlik, sağlamlık

Currency: para birimi

thereby, therefore, thus Ving...

12. The European Central Bank's core mission is to stabilize inflation in the euro area, thereby maintaining the strength and stability of the euro currency.

- A) Avrupa Merkez Bankası'nın temel misyonu euro bölgesindeki enflasyonu istikrara kavuşturmak olduğundan euro para biriminin gücünü ve istikrarını korur.
- B) Avrupa Merkez Bankası'nın temel misyonu euro bölgesindeki enflasyonu istikrara kavuşturmak ve böylece euro para biriminin gücünü ve istikrarını korumaktır.

Cultural anthropology is a **remarkable** field of study that **explores** the **beliefs**, practices, and customs of **various** cultures around the world. The **exploration** of different cultures has been **consistent** throughout history. **with** many individuals and societies showing a keen interest in the customs of others. One such individual was Edward Burnett Tylor, who is considered one of the founding fathers of cultural anthropology. Tylor's work was numerous and influential, as he sought to understand the development of human culture and society from a scientific perspective. He believed that cultural evolution was a gradual process and not a sudden occurrence. Tylor's contributions to the field of cultural anthropology were fascinating, as he helped to establish **it** as a legitimate field of study. Today, cultural anthropology remains an important discipline for understanding the diversity of human life and the remarkable ways in which different cultures have evolved over time.

, ----: edat WITH... : özne farklı kısaltma...

The exploration of different cultures has been consistent throughout history, with many individuals and societies showing a keen interest in the customs of others.

The man with a cell phone...

Remarkable: kayda değer

Explore: keşfetmek /// belief: inanç

Around the world...

Various: çeşitli

Consistent: tutarlı

Keen: arzulu – passionate

Custom: gelenek

One such individual: böyle bir birey

Consider: düşünmek

Founding: kurucu

Numerous: çok sayıda

Influential: etkili

Seek – sought: aramak

Development: gelişme

Evolution evrim

Gradual: kademeli

Fascinating: hayran bırakıcı

Legitimate: meşru

Diversity: çeşitlilik

Over time: zamanla

1. It is clear from the passage that exploring various cultures ----.

A) was a sudden occurrence

B) has been consistent throughout history

C) is not a legitimate field of study

2. The underlined word 'it' in the passage refers to ----.

A) a sudden occurrence

B) cultural evolution

C) the field of cultural anthropology

Cultural anthropology is a (1) **remarkable** field of study that explores the beliefs, practices, and customs of various cultures around the world. The exploration of different cultures has been (2) **consistent** throughout history, with many individuals and societies showing a keen interest in the customs of others. One such individual was Edward Burnett Tylor, who is considered one of the founding fathers of cultural anthropology. Tylor's work was (3) **numerous** and influential, (4) **as** / **although** he sought to understand the development of human culture and society from a scientific perspective. He believed that cultural evolution was a gradual process and not a sudden occurrence. Tylor's contributions to the field of cultural anthropology were fascinating, as he **helped** (5) **establishing** / **to establish** it as a legitimate field of study. Today, cultural anthropology remains an important discipline for understanding the diversity of human life and the remarkable ways in which different cultures (6) **have evolved** / **evolve** over time.

1. "remarkable" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) consistent B) **breathtaking** C) ample
D) **picturesque** E) sudden

2. "consistent" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) approaching B) astonishing C) **fixed**
D) abundant E) **steady**

3. "numerous" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) urgent B) **ample** C) fixed
D) magnificent E) stable

Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.**1. ünlü**

- A) eminent B) significant

2. etkileyici

- A) various B) impressive

3. gelişme

- A) achievement B) development

4. hayati, önemli

- A) vital B) gentle

5. etki

- A) impact B) instrument

6. uygun

- A) capable B) suitable

Bartolomeo Cristofori was an eminent Italian musical instrument maker who is known for his vital achievement in the invention of the piano. He created an instrument that was capable of producing both gentle and powerful sounds, making it suitable for various musical genres. The piano was a significant breakthrough in the world of music, and its impact can still be seen today. Cristofori's impressive creation of the piano has influenced the development of modern music and has become a crucial instrument in various musical performances.

1. The text is mainly about ----.

- A) Bartolomeo Cristofori's life and career
B) The invention and impact of the piano
C) The influence of the piano on modern music

2. It is clear from the passage that ----.

- a) Bartolomeo invented a versatile instrument with only gentle sounds
b) the development of modern music influenced the piano
c) the piano revolutionized music and its influence persists

Doğru seçeneği işaretleyin**1. known ---- his vital achievement**

- A) in B) for

2. invention ---- the piano

- A) of B) on

3. capable of producing

- A) with B) of

Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.**1. tartışma**

A) trend

B) debate

2. baskı

A) strain

B) decline

3. zararlı

A) harmful

B) consistent

4. sürekli

A) greater

B) consistent

5. azaltmak

A) allow

B) reduce

6. gelişme

A) development

B) rate

Over the past few decades, there (1)---- a consistent decline (2)---- global fertility rates. This sudden and impressive decline has led to (result in, bring about, cause, trigger, induce, stimulate, give rise to) concerns about its potential harmful (damaging, destructive, detrimental) effects on (effect, influence, impact + ON) society and the economy. (3)----, some experts argue that this trend is a positive development as (because, since) it allows for greater focus (4)---- individual well-being and reduces the strain on resources in a flourishing world. Nonetheless, the global fertility decline remains a topic of debate and concern (5)---- policymakers and scholars alike.

1. A) was

B) has been

2. A) for

B) in

3. A) Therefore

B) However

4. A) on

B) in

5. A) among

B) to

Tanzania, a diverse country in East Africa, is home (1)---- various ethnic groups. The ethnic diversity of Tanzania is the result of historical and cultural factors, including migration and intermingling. (2)---- each ethnic group has its own distinct traditions and languages, they coexist peacefully and harmoniously. The unity (3)---- these groups is so strong that Tanzania is often regarded as a model of ethnic tolerance. This unity is (4)---- the shared values and the collective effort to promote national cohesion and integration.

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. A) in | B) to | C) for |
| 2. A) Unless | B) Because | C) Although |
| 3. A) to | B) among | C) on |
| 4. A) due to | B) despite | C) rather than |

Old people in Western technological societies are vulnerable due to the fast-paced nature of modern life.

(1)---- advancements in technology have brought convenience, they have also created a gap between generations. The elderly often struggle to (2)---- the rapid changes and navigate the complexities of digital tools. As a result, they may feel isolated and left behind. A thorough understanding of their needs and providing support through accessible resources and training can help (3)---- this gap and ensure their inclusion in the digital age.

1. A) Unless B) Even though C) Since
2. A) bring about B) carry out C) keep up with
3. A) bridge B) bridging C) bridged