

Ocean waves are gigantic.

International giants **like** Coca Cola are everywhere.

Like = gibi

Such as = gibi

Profound effect / impact

Oceans have profound effect **on** climate.

Have / has = sahiptir, var

On = üzerinde

Have effect **on** = ...üzerinde etkisi vardır

My daughter and my son have separate rooms.

Separate (v) = ayırmak

Blue and green are distinct colours.

Difference (n) = farklılık

-able = ebilmek, yapabilmek

Diverge (v) = sapmak, ayrılmak

They have **similar** education, but they have **divergent** field of interests.

But = zıtlık (+ / -)

Diversity (n) = çeşitlilik

Cultural diversity

Vary (v) = change

Several = birkaç

There are diverse opinions among the members of the parliament.

Among = arasında (2'den fazla)

Evidence (n) = kanıt

-ly = zarf yapanek

Evidently

Clearly

Obviously

Apparently

It is clear that the temperatures are increasing.

.....açıktır

Ne / neyi ? = isimcümlecikleriniverir

Shining = shine

The Moon is not a luminous body, but the Sun is a luminous one.

Ay ışık saçan bir cisim değildir, ama güneş ışık saçan bir cisimdir.

The city life of İstanbul is lively.

The colours of this painting are vibrant.

Visible X invisible

Observe (v) = gözlemlemek

Observation (n) = gözlem

Chicken translation

Ahmet's house

Ali's father

House of parliament

Methods of learning a foreign language

Visible universe is limited because the universe is enormous.

Because = çünkü, için

One of my students is a bright one.

His contribution to our project is invaluable.

Contribute to = katkıdabulunmak

Diamond is a precious stone, so it is very expensive.

So = buyüzden, bundandolayı

Go bankrupt = iflasetmek

Penny + less (-sız, -siz)

Hope less = umutsuz

Many companies go bankrupt in economic crisis.

I cannot lend you any money. I'm broke.

Commercial activity = ticarifaaliyet

TV commercials = TV reklamı

Apply (v) = uygulamak, yapmak

There are many commercial activities in the region.

Your project is not feasible **due to** high costs.

Due to = -den dolayı

Cost = maliyet

Yüksek maliyet sebebiyle senin projeni uygulanabilir değil.

Due to climate conditions, **building a hotel here** is not viable.

Tourism is a lucrative industry, so many companies invest **in** this sector.

Invest in = yatırımyapmak

Innovation (n) = yenilik

Invent (v) = icat etmek

Pioneer (v) = öncülük etmek

We need innovative **ideas to compete** with developed nations.

To infinitive (V0) = -mek, -mak (için)

Compete (v) = rekabet etmek

With = ile

We want to go to **Didim to have** our holiday.

Infinitive of purpose = to V0

He reads **novel** **to improve** his English.

Skilled = talented = gifted

Schools always need qualified teachers to give lessons.

I'm competent **in** English.

Appropriately

Properly

Suitably

This dress is appropriate for the dinner party.

You need to find a proper job to lead a better life.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE: ŞİMDİKİ ZAMAN (am-is-are + Ving)

(yapıyor, ediyor)

1. konuşma sırasında yapılan eylemler

We are studying English at the moment.

At the moment

Right now

Now

At present

For the time being

2. geçici eylemler

for the time being

currently

nowadays

these days

} şüphesiz

I live in Ankara, but these days, I'm staying with my uncle in Bursa.

He is working on a project for the government nowadays.

3. yakınga gelecek anlatır

She is flying to Rome tomorrow.

TENSE SORULARINI ÇÖZERKEN

1. ZAMAN İFADELERİ

2. WHEN, WHILE, AFTER, BEFORE....

3. HİÇBİR ZAMAN İFADESİ YOKSA.....

Ö.A.B.A. = ÖKÜZÜN ALTINDA BUZAĞI ARAMAYIN

STUDENTS

PLAYS

REFERANS KELİMELERİ ÖNEMLİDİR !!

Ali and Veli are close friends. **They** both graduated from the same high school. **He** studies law at Ankara University.

Both = ikiside

Either = herhangibirisi

Neither = hiçbirisi (ikisidedeğil)

Also = ayrıca, dahası, de / da

----, **healso** discovered that the earth is not flat.

a) **Galileofound out** that the Sun is not the centre of the universe

a / an = indefinite article

the = definite article

I have a car. **The** car's colour (colour of the car) is grey.

--a-- **u**niversity (sessizharfekarşılıkgelenses)

--an-- hour (sesliharfekarşılıkgelenses)

My sister discovered **a** new plant type last year.

My sister found **a** new plant species last year.

---,**the** method is not feasible.

FİİL 1 + **FİİL 2** (Ving(**GERUND**) / to V0 (**INFINITIVE**))

CÜMLELERİ OKURKEN DİKKAT EDİLECEKLER !!

1. PREPOSITION

2. GERUND / INFINITIVE

OLD **ER** = DAHA YAŞLI

MORE BEAUTIFUL = DAHA GÜZEL