

**SINAV ODAKLI BAĞLAÇLAR VE ZARF CÜMLECİKLERİNE
GENEL BAKIŞ ZITLIK**

BEKLENMEYEN DURUM		KARŞILAŞTIRMA ZARFLARI TABAN TABANA ZITLIK - KARŞILAŞTIRMA
Although	+ CÜMLE	<p>Whereas - While</p> <p>a) Whereas Ankara is a big city with a population of over 5 million, Bayburt is a small one.</p> <p>b) While Ankara is a big city with a population of over 5 million, Bayburt is a small one.</p>
Though		
Even though		
Much as		
Despite	+ İSİM	<p>In contrast - Conversely - On the contrary</p> <p>c) Ankara is a big city with a population of over 5 million. In contrast, Bayburt is a small one.</p>
In spite of		
Notwithstanding		
For all		
However	+ CÜMLE (İki cümle ortası)	<p>İSİM İLE KULLANILANLAR</p> <p>As opposed to</p> <p>Unlike</p> <p>In contrast to</p> <p>Contrary to</p> <p>d) Contrary to Ankara, the capital with a population of over 5 million, Bayburt is a small city.</p> <p>Özel Kullanım:</p> <p>"Adjective + as it may seem" = although</p> <p>As + adj +as svo, SVO. = although</p>
Nevertheless		
Nonetheless		
Even so		
Still		
But		
Yet		
Actually		
As a matter of fact		
In reality		
In fact		
KOŞUL ZARFLARI VE BENZER İFADELERLE ZITLIK		
Unless: "- madıkça /- mazsa"		However + sıfat / zarf "ne kadar, ne denli ... olsa da"
Even if: "- olsa bile / olsa da"		No matter what/when/how... "ne kadar, ne denli ... olsa da"
Whether or not: "olsa da olmasa da"		or (else) – Otherwise "aksi halde, yoksa"
Regardless of - Irrespective of "bakmaksızın"		But for / Without / If it weren't for / If hadn't been for "... olmasa / olmamış olsaydı"

Anlamca paralel olan yapılarda gelen zarflar ve bağlaçlar:

Anlamca paralel olan yapılarda gelen zarflar ve bağlaçlar:			
<p>SEBEP SONUÇ BAĞLAÇLARI 3</p> <p>2. Because Since As Now that For + Cümle Inasmuch as Seeing that Knowing that Given that / Considering*</p> <p>7 ÖYLE ... Kİ</p> <p>So sıfat / zarf / miktar / that Such (sıfat) isim that</p> <p>8 AMAÇ</p> <p>In order to + verb 0 So as to + verb 0 To verb 0 So that / in order that Lest In case / In case of *</p> <p>9 ÖRNEKLEME</p> <p>For instance For example To illustrate</p> <p>Such as Like Take ... Say ...</p> <p>10 HARIÇ TUTMA</p> <p>Except for Apart from Other than Aside from With the exception of But + isim</p>	<p>SEBEP SONUÇ BAĞLAÇLARI</p> <p>Because of Due to Owing to On account of In view of As a result of Thanks to*</p> <p>Therefore Hence Thus So</p> <p>As a result Consequently Accordingly As a consequence For this reason Because of this</p> <p>VASITASIYLA</p> <p>Via / With 12 Through By means of By virtue of</p> <p>ARTIŞ - AZALIŞ</p> <p>As + cümle The more... the more</p> <p>PEKİŞTİRME</p> <p>Indeed In fact Actually</p>	<p>EK BİLGİ VEREN BAĞLAÇLAR 4</p> <p>Furthermore Moreover Besides In addition Additionally What is more Also</p> <p>BENZERLİK 5</p> <p>Just as Similarly Likewise</p> <p>"YANI" ANLAMLI VERENLER 6</p> <p>That is That is to say Namely In other words i.e.</p> <p>KOŞUL</p> <p>If Only if Providing (that) Provided (that) As long as So long as On condition that Considering that Assuming that Imagine that As if As though Whether (or not)</p>	<p>EK BİLGİ VEREN BAĞLAÇLAR</p> <p>As well as In addition to Besides Apart from* Aside from* Other than * Coupled with Together with Along with And also + fiil so + yardımcı fiil (So do I) CÜMLE + too / as well</p> <p>İKİLİ BAĞLAÇLAR 13</p> <p>Not only --- but also --- Either --- or --- Neither --- nor --- Both --- and --- No sooner / than* Hardly- scarcely- barely /when* The more (less) / the more (less)*</p> <p>ZAMAN 14</p> <p>After Before As soon as Until The moment Till The minute By the time Once When While No sooner... than As Hardly- scarcely- barely /when During Throughout In the course of</p>

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ZITLIK VE KARŞILAŞTIRMA (+, - /-, +)

ZARF CÜMLECİKLERİ (ADVERB CLAUSES)	CÜMLE ORTASI KULLANIM (CONJUNCTIONS)	BAĞLAÇ + İSİM (PREPOSITION)
<p>1. <u>Although</u> SVO, SVO</p> <p><u>Though</u></p> <p><u>Even though</u> ..olsa da olmasına rağmen</p> <p><u>Much as</u></p> <p><u>Despite the fact that</u></p> <p><u>In spite of the fact that</u></p> <p>a) <u>Although</u> our team played much better throughout the match, we could not win the game.</p> <p>b) Social justice and equal distribution of wealth seem to be nowhere in sight, <u>although</u> there are many initiatives and campaigns to this end.</p>	<p><u>However</u></p> <p><u>Nevertheless</u> yerine 'in contrast' gelemez!!!</p> <p><u>Nonetheless</u></p> <p><u>Even so</u></p> <p><u>Still</u> SVO</p> <p><u>But</u></p> <p><u>Yet</u> Ancak</p> <p>a) <u>The plan seemed</u> perfect and crystal clear to all. <u>However</u>, the workers <u>came across</u> many obstacles in the implementation stage.</p> <p>TAM ZITLIK - KARŞILAŞTIRMA 2.</p> <p><u>In contrast - Conversely -</u></p> <p><u>On the contrary</u> yerine however gelebilir</p> <p>b) Young people recover from a disease quickly. <u>In contrast</u>, the elderly suffer for longer periods.</p>	<p><u>Despite</u> non/vege SVO.</p> <p><u>In spite of</u> 1.</p> <p><u>Notwithstanding</u></p> <p><u>For all</u></p> <p>a) <u>Despite</u> the heavy snow, the plane was able to take off.</p> <p>b) <u>For all</u> the precautions to stop the spread of the pandemic, the virus went on claiming lives across the world.</p> <p>c) <u>Notwithstanding</u> the most recent advances in technology, there is still a lot to do in the realm of space exploration.</p> <p>TAM ZITLIK - KARŞILAŞTIRMA</p> <p><u>As opposed to</u></p> <p><u>Unlike</u></p> <p><u>In contrast to</u></p> <p><u>Contrary to</u></p> <p>d) <u>Contrary to</u> the common view / <u>As opposed to</u> the popular myth, crows are a lot more intelligent than foxes.</p>
<p>2. <u>Whereas</u> Taban tabana zit</p> <p><u>While</u> özne, nesne, zaman, yer veya durumları ifade etmek için kullanılırlar.</p> <p>Temel amaçları karşılaştırma yapmaktır.</p> <p>a) <u>Whereas</u> young people recover from a disease quickly, the elderly suffer for longer periods.</p>	<p>DÜZELTME YAPMAK 3</p> <p><u>Rather</u></p> <p><u>Instead</u> not/no/never</p> <p><u>In fact / In reality / Actually</u></p> <p>c) Just going to the gym does <u>not</u> make one person healthy and fit; <u>rather</u>, it can cause further deficiency in minerals if not supplemented with a proper diet.</p> <p>d) When you come down with a minor disease, you <u>should not</u> take antibiotics <u>first</u>. <u>Instead</u>, you <u>should</u> rest and take the recommended drugs only.</p>	<p>DÜZELTME YAPMAK</p> <p><u>Rather than</u></p> <p><u>Instead of</u></p> <p>e) When infected with a minor disease, <u>instead of</u> resorting to antibiotics first, you should rest and take the recommended drugs only.</p>