

Doğru anlamı seçiniz**1. What does the word "wild" mean?**

- a) Tehlikeli **b) Yabani** c) Eğlenceli d) Geleneksel

2. What does "dangerous" mean?

- a) Güvenli b) Kolay **c) Tehlikeli** d) Güçlü

3. What does "accessible" mean?

- a) Zor **b) Ulaşılabilir** c) Hızlı d) Yavaş

4. What does "impact" mean?

- a) Etki** b) Yardım c) Konuşma d) Sonuç

5. What does "benefit" mean?

- a) Zarar **b) Faydalanmak** c) Fayda d) Son

Exercise 2: Multiple Choice (Meaning in English)**1. What does "çözüm" mean in English?**

- a) Problem **b) Solution** c) Issue d) Challenge

2. What does "çevre" mean in English?

- a) Tool b) House **c) Environment** d) Challenge

3. What does "tehlikeli" mean in English?

- a) Safe b) Traditional **c) Dangerous** d) Exciting

4. What does "yapay" mean in English?

- a) Real b) Flexible **c) Artificial** d) Strong

5. What does "iletişim" mean in English?

- a) Communication** b) Impact c) Jungle d) Opportunity

Exercise 3: Matching Synonyms or Definitions

1. **Benefit** **a) Effect, influence**

2. **Impact** **b) Fake, not real**

3. **Artificial** **c) Advantage, positive result**

4. **Challenge** **d) Problem, difficult task**

5. **Accessible** **e) Easy to reach or use**

Collocation Exercise (Multiple Choice)

Choose the correct word to complete each collocation.

1. _____ change is a significant issue affecting the entire world.

- a) education – eğitim
- b) climate – iklim
- c) social – sosyal

2. Having good _____ skills is essential for teamwork.

- a) health - sağlık
- b) communication - iletişim
- c) jungle - orman

3. The new software provides _____ solutions for businesses.

- a) flexible
- b) strong - güçlü
- c) dangerous - tehlikeli

4. The internet makes _____ information *accessible to everyone*.

- a) hard - sert
- b) useful- yararlı
- c) wild - vahşi

5. _____ media is a common way to share news and updates.

- a) traditional - geleneksel
- b) social - sosyal
- c) artificial - yapay

6. *Drinking water regularly* has many _____ for your health.

- a) challenges – zorluklar
- b) benefits – yararlar
- c) impacts – etkiler

7. It's *important to find* a _____ balance between work and relaxation.

- a) useful – yararlı
- b) healthy – sağlıklı
- c) interesting – ilginç

8. Many students use _____ resources to help with their studies.

- a) artificial - yapay
- b) educational
- c) wild - vahşi

9. Scientists are developing _____ intelligence to improve technology.

- a) artificial - yapay
- b) human - insan
- c) traditional- geleneksel

10. _____ education is necessary for a well-rounded life.

- a) convenient – uygun
- b) good – iyi
- c) quality – kaliteli

Choose the correct word to complete each collocation.

1. The rising _____ levels are a sign of climate change.

- a) rainfall – yağış
- b) temperature – ısı
- c) skill – hüner

2. It's vital to have _____ training before starting a new job.

- a) common – yaygın
- b) proper – uygun
- c) less – daha az

*** vital sıfattır, sıfatlardan sonra to verb kullanımına gidilir.

3. The museum had a _____ exhibition that attracted many visitors.

- a) strong – güçlü
- b) temporary – geçici /// permanent: kalıcı
- c) dangerous – tehlikeli

Exhibition (isim) that attracted... çeken sergi

Attract: çekmek...

Güzel gülen kız... /// yüksek atlayan çocuk /// maviye boyanmış bina

4. Teachers should use _____ methods to engage students.

- a) interactive – interaktif
- b) hard – sert, sıkı
- c) boring – sıkıcı

5. The community needs a _____ center *for children to play safely*.

- a) useful – yararlı
- b) recreation - rekreasyon
- c) traditional – geleneksel

*** sıfat + to verb

*** for + noun + to verb /// for my students to pass the exam: benim öğrencilerimin sınavı geçmesi için

For my friends to celebrate my birthday: arkadaşlarımla doğum günümü kutlaması için

6. Scientists have observed a/an _____ *impact of pollution on* marine life.

- a) significant – önemli, ciddi
- b) accessible - erişilebilir
- c) flexible – esnek, rahat

*** influence / effect / impact... on

7. We should always aim for a _____ solution to our problems.

- a) quick – hızlı
- b) convenient – uygun
- c) educational – eğitimsel

8. The company is investing in _____ energy to reduce its carbon footprint.

- a) renewable - yenilenebilir
- b) strong – güçlü
- c) less – daha az

*** is investing:

*** invest: yatırım yapmak /// investment: yatırım

*** to reduce: mek / mak için manasında amaç bildirmek için kullanılmış.

9. **Good _____ habits** can lead to success in school.

a) learning – öğrenme

b) dangerous – tehlikeli

c) artificial – yapay

*** lead to – cause – bring about – result in – give rise to – trigger – induce – stimulate – contribute to: sebep olmak

10. Using _____ language in emails is important for clear communication.

a) harsh – sert

b) polite – kibar

c) wild - yabani

Cümleleri Türkçeye Çevirelim

1. **Wild** animals often live in remote places, far from human civilization.

*** Vahşi / Yaban hayvanlar sık sık yaşarlar uzak alanlarda insan medeniyetinden uzak.

*** civilization: medeniyet, uygarlık

*** uzak: remote: remote control: uzaktan kumanda

*** far from: den uzak /// Your words are far from being nice: kelimelerin nazik olmak çok uzak.

You are far from being intelligent: zeki olmaktan çok uzaksın...

It is far from being real: gerçek olmaktan çok uzak.

Iphone 16 is far from being affordable: erişilebilir / ulaşılabilir olmaktan çok uzak.

2. This river can be very **dangerous** during the rainy season.

*** Bu nehir olabilir çok tehlikeli yağmurlu sezonda.

Yağmurlu: rainy

Tehlikeli: dangerous

*** can be: olabilir: olasılık: could, may, might, be likely to

3. We are **watching** a documentary about climate change in science class.

*** İzliyoruz bir belgesel iklim değişikliği hakkında fen dersinde.

Belgesel: documentary

*** am / is / are watching: şimdiki zaman: şu anda: now, right now, at the moment, currently

4. His **favorite** subject is history because he loves learning about ancient kings.

*** Favori konusu tarihtir çünkü o sever öğrenmeyi eski krallarla ilgili.

Eski: ancient

Çünkü: because, since, as

5. The lion is called the **king** of the jungle.

*** Aslan anılır ormanın kralı olarak

*** be V3: ifadeleri edilgen yapıdır – pasif...

*** be called: adlandırılmak / anılmak

6. The Amazon **jungle** is home to many unique species.

*** Amazon ormanı ev sahipliği yapar bir çok eşsiz türe.

*** be home to: ev sahipliği yapmak, barındırmak

unique: eşsiz

orman: jungle

tür: species

7. Ancient warriors had to be very **strong** to protect their people.

*** Eski savaşçılar zorundaydı olmak çok güçlü insanların korumak için.

*** korumak: protect /// protection (n): koruma

??? to protect: strong: sıfat + to verb

*** have to / has to: zorunda olmak...

He has to go to school everyday: her gün okula gitmek zorunda.

He had to go to school yesterday: dün okula gitmek zorundaydı.

I had to prepare some documents for the lesson: ders için bazı dokümanlar hazırlamak zorundaydım.

My students had to study before the class: benim öğrencilerim dersten önce çalışmak zorundalardı.

8. It is **important** to recycle to help our environment.

Önemlidir geri dönüşüm yapmak yardım etmek için çevremize

*** çevre: environment

*** geri dönüşüm yapmak: recycle

??? to recycle: important sıfattır /// sıfat + to verb

??? to help: amaç bildirir / mek – mak için...: so as to, in order to...

9. Teachers **provide** valuable knowledge that helps us in life.

*** Öğretmenler sağlarlar değerli bilgiyi (nasıl değerli bilgi) yaşamda bize yardım eden.

sağlamak: provide

bilgi: knowledge

değerli: valuable

*** knowledge that helps us ... : sıfat cümlecığı – **ismi niteler**

Adam ---- yürüyen – yürüyen adam – the man who is walking

Bina ---- beyaz olan – beyaz olan – the building which is white

Students who are studying now...

Ders çalışan öğrenciler

Ömer that / who does not work at the factory: fabrikada çalışmayan ömer...

The glass which is expensive:

Nitelenen: bardak

Niteleyen: pahalı / which is expensive

The school which is far from my house ---- old school

Nitelenen: the school

Niteleyen: which is far from my house

Research **shows that** (neyi): isim cümlecığı: **ismin yerine geçer**: özne ya da nesne

Merve **told me that**: merve bana söyledi (neyi söyledi)

10. **Learning** about different cultures is fascinating.

*** Farklı kültürler hakkında öğrenmek harikadır.

Harika: fascinating

11. We **use** computers every day for schoolwork.

*** Kullanıyoruz bilgisayarları her gün okul çalışması için.

12. Farmers in the past had to **rely on** the weather for a good harvest.

*** Geçmişte çiftçiler bel bağlamak zorundalardı havaya iyi bir hasat için.

*** had to rely on: bel bağlamak zorundalardı.

Hasat: harvest

Bel bağlamak: rely on, depend on / upon, count on,

*** have to / has to: zorunda olmak

*** had to: 'have to / has to' past hali: zorundaydı...

13. **Traditional** art forms tell stories of our ancestors.

*** Geleneksel sanat çeşitleri hikayeler anlatırlar atalarımızın.

Ata: ancestor – predecessor

Geleneksel: traditional

Çeşit, şekil: form

14. Schools **teach students** how to think critically.

Okullar öğretir öğrencilere nasıl düşüneceklerini eleştirel olarak.

Teach students: öğrencilere öğretir (neyi öğretir)

How to think: nasıl düşüneceğini

Murat taught me how to swim: murat bana nasıl yüzeceğimi öğretti.

Ali Rıza teaches his students how to improve themselves: ali rıza öğrencilerine nail kendilerini geliştirmeleri gerektiğini öğretir.

15. **Education** can open many doors to success.

Eğitim açabilir birçok kapıyı başarıya.

Başarı: success /// succeed: başarmak /// successful: başarılı

16. The internet makes information **accessible** to everyone.

*** İnternet bilgiyi kılar ulaşılabilir herkese.

Make sth accessible: erişilebilir kılmak

Make sth easier: bir şeyleri kolaylaştırmak

Make sth more difficult: bir şeyleri zorlaştırmak

Make sth possible: bir şeyleri olası kılmak

Present continuous

Present simple

Past simple

Past continuous

Future

Used to

Modal

Bağlaçlar

Comparative / superlative

17. Eating **less** junk food can improve your health.
18. Interactive apps make **learning** more fun and engaging.
19. We should **continue** to plant trees to combat climate change.
20. Scientists work hard to **improve** medicine.
21. **Climate change** is a serious problem that needs action.
22. The rising **temperature** affects polar animals.
23. This environmental **issue** concerns the whole world.
24. Sea levels **rise** when ice caps melt.
25. The **impact** of pollution is visible everywhere.
26. We must protect our **environment** for future generations.
27. People in coastal areas **experience** heavy rainfall in the monsoon season.
28. Finding a **solution** to global warming is a challenge.
29. Climate change is one of the biggest **challenges** today.
30. Technology **provides** new ways to solve problems.
31. Exercising regularly has many **benefits** for your body.
32. Practicing a skill will **improve** your abilities.
33. Good **communication** is essential in teamwork.
34. Speaking clearly is an important **skill** for a leader.
35. Everyone deserves the **opportunity** to learn.
36. Studying at home is more **convenient** for some students.
37. Online courses are **flexible** and easy to access.
38. This new app is very **useful** for learning English.
39. We need to **understand** the reasons behind climate change.