

34

Once social values and norms are internalised, ---.

- A) they can direct the behaviour of individuals irrespective of external influences
- B) they also are susceptible to change throughout the history due to environmental changes
- C) individuals become aware of other cultures and customs by studying them
- D) these properties cannot be considered as part of one's behaviour anymore
- E) individuals quit behaving in accordance with those internalised factors

35

While both originality and appropriateness are required for an idea to be creative in advertising, ---.

- A) the development of highly creative advertisements is a core focus of the advertising industry
- B) consumers will be more willing to attend to the advertisement
- C) effective creative advertising ideas will present appropriate brand messages in a novel way
- D) it is not easy to determine which one is more needed to reach organisational success
- E) brands should invest in advertising if they want to increase their profit

36

Although the first serious submarines were built in the 19th century, ---.

- A) the process of developing warships was quite similar to the development of armaments on land
- B) many countries had to come up with an array of defence mechanisms to avoid submarine attacks
- C) the naval tactics in wars against assaults by submarines were mostly underestimated in the World Wars
- D) nuclear-powered and nuclear-armed submarines are nearly always the last resort in wars
- E) it took World War I and German war engineers to give the submarine a decisive role in warfare

37

Hearing live music may be more thrilling than listening to a recording of the same tune ---.

- A) in case live performances of happy songs lead to more brain activity than sad songs
- B) because it triggers greater activity in the part of the brain linked to processing emotions
- C) although music conveying negative emotions is less harmonious and includes more minor chords
- D) as though recorded music is not adaptive to how a listener is responding
- E) unless live music intensifies people's emotional response due to its dynamic nature

38

In Ancient Greece, creating things manually was a sign of inferior status, ---.

- A) even if the Ancient Greek civilisation provided many inventions and discoveries in applied fields
- B) while the motivation for creativity was regarded as lying outside of the mind of the creative individual
- C) whereas in earlier civilisations artisanship was highly praised, sitting at the heart of creativity
- D) even though the craftsmen there were regarded as no more than skilled imitators of the real world
- E) given that the Ancient Greek conceptualisation of creativity gave great prominence to individual people

39

Almost all classical literature has come down to modern times from medieval monks, selective in what they resolved to copy; ---.

- A) instead, lost works of classical literature or records of science might be discovered
- B) as a result, relatively little original writing from antiquity exists today
- C) for example, researchers employ advanced imaging technologies to read papyrus scrolls
- D) conversely, some classical authors are not well-known despite writing 10 times more than others
- E) at least, some classicists think even more texts could remain in Herculaneum

40

It is difficult to know how people adorned their bodies in prehistoric times ---.

- A) since most of the remains are only bones, which do not yield enough information
- B) just as jewellery and cosmetics were used for magical purposes
- C) supposing that people have always used cosmetics of some kind
- D) as prehistoric peoples used paints and dyes of various kinds to enhance their appearances
- E) as long as some ancient tribes painted themselves and used tattoos as part of a war ritual

41

Unlike modern nations, Rome did not have professional diplomats, nor were there permanent offices or institutions to deal with foreign powers; ---.

- A) otherwise, Rome's main contribution to diplomacy was the establishment of a set of rules for declaring war and negotiating peace
- B) however, the Romans carried out many formal diplomatic exchanges, creating almost all the elements of modern diplomacy
- C) likewise, Roman foreign relations focused on making nations feel they owed loyalty to Rome, without taking away their independence
- D) so, envoys, temporary officials, were protected and almost always given safe passage even in times of war
- E) for example, one of the most important tasks of diplomacy was that of negotiating treaties that established territorial boundaries

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Dirigibles, aircrafts that contain gas helping them float, cannot climb above storms like jet-propelled airplanes can ----.

- A) whereas the engine produced three horsepower at most
- B) unless they are specially designed with high altitude conditions in mind
- C) so that they could be less vulnerable than airplanes to icing in the cold
- D) even though their great size causes them to be significantly slower than other aircrafts
- E) given that they have potential for certain markets because they can run quietly and smoothly

35

While large language models, which generate text to mimic human speech and writing, may be human-like, ----.

- A) the arrival of these human-sounding models started a race to teach them how to effectively manipulate tools
- B) they have been trained with so much information that they can answer almost any question without any sign of superficiality
- C) they draw their information from billions of words about how humans do or say things, giving them authenticity
- D) they are considered far from being skilled like humans and can fail to fully appreciate the implications of a request
- E) some developers are attempting to create models that generate not just language but images and sounds as well

38

Today, anyone with the slightest acquaintance with anatomy knows that blood passes from the heart to the lungs and back before making its trip through the body, ----.

- A) but this was far from obvious to early physicians and scientists
- B) as it seemed clear that blood was pumped through the body by the heart
- C) so Chinese physicians believed that blood circulates throughout the body
- D) although some writers guessed the circulation of the blood in the 16th century
- E) because no one knew how blood could travel from the arteries to the veins in 1628

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Dinosaurs have gone extinct long before humans; ----.

- A) however, they are rather difficult to define as a zoological group
- B) in brief, the dinosaurs were among the most successful large animals ever to live
- C) therefore, evidence about the existence and nature of them is entirely indirect
- D) similarly, it is not known exactly what caused the last dinosaurs to become extinct
- E) furthermore, some dinosaur species bear clear resemblances to each other

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