

VERBS TABLE 24

malfunction

A. MEYİLLİ OLMAK	B. İCAT ETMEK & GELİŞTİRMEK	C. YALAN /MAZERET UYDURMAK	D. MUZDARİP OLMAK & ÇEKMEK	E. ZULMETMEK & İŞKENCE ETMEK
1. tend to / <u>tendency</u> 2. be inclined / predisposed to 3. be apt / prone to 4. be likely to 5. have a tendency 6. have propensity to vulnerable (to) susceptible (to) immune to	1. invent <u>icat etmek</u> 2. devise <u>devretmek</u> 3. develop <u>ment (n) / improve</u> 4. formulate <u>formüle etmek</u> 5. create <u>creative / creature</u> 6. engineer 7. form 8. craft 9. build	1. fabricate <u>malfunction</u> 2. make up 3. cook up 4. lie make up makyaj yapmak oluşturmak	1. suffer (from) 2. be / come down with 3. endure 4. withstand* ← an illness withdraws	1. suppress 2. oppress 3. torture 4. maltreat 5. tyrannize 6. bully 7. terrorize 8. intimidate

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

treat } davranış
 tedavi etmek }
 ölümcül } istenilmez

1. --- to get cold winters / be like one's parents

- tend egiliminde olmak B) formulate olusturmak

2. --- language games / a common strategy / program

- A) suppress bastırmak devise icat etmek

3. --- an excuse to avoid trouble / evidence against sb

- fabricate yalan uydurmak B) develop gelistirmek / icat etmek

4. --- with an illness like the flu

- be down come down / müzdarip olmak B) be apt egiliminde olmak

5. --- the poor / scientific debate / women of all groups

- A) suffer müzdarip olmak oppress (on) bastırmak / yapmamak

6. --- to leak on rainy days / be a little forgetful when stressed

- be apt meylli olmak B) be down müzdarip olmak

7. --- a new drug / new laws / an explanation

- A) maltreat kötü davranmak invent icat etmek

8. --- a good excuse for being late / a lie

- make up olusturmak / uydurmak B) torture istenecek etmek

9. --- the consequences / from allergies / in silence

- suffer müzdarip olmak B) create yaratmak

10. physically / emotionally --- sb / animals

- maltreat kötü davranmak B) invent icat etmek

11. --- to be lazy / agree with others

- A) suffer müzdarip olmak be inclined meylli olmak

12. --- a plan / policy / legislation

- formulate B) bully

13. --- an excuse / some weird scheme to earn a fortune

- A) come down with müzdarip olmak B) make up uydurmak

14. --- an uprising / a feeling like anger / annoyance / delight

- A) devise icat etmek suppress bastırmak

15. --- to suffer from drought / run off if not on leash

- A) torture istenecek etmek be apt meylli olmak

Verbs Table 24

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “tend to” means ----.

- A) create B) be apt to C) invent
D) develop E) come down with

2) “devise” means ----.

- A) suffer B) cook up C) invent
D) torture E) maltreat

3) “make up” means ----.

- A) oppress B) tend to C) fabricate
D) be down with E) be inclined to

4) “suffer” means ----.

- A) devise B) invent C) develop
D) be apt to E) be down with

5) “oppress” means ----.

- A) create B) fabricate C) suppress
D) suffer E) torture

6) “be apt to” means ----.

- A) invent B) devise C) create
D) tend to E) maltreat

7) “formulate” means ----.

- A) tend to B) be apt to C) invent
D) oppress E) devise

8) “fabricate” means ----.

- A) make up B) suffer C) maltreat
D) develop E) come down with

9) “be down with” means ----.

- A) create B) torture C) suffer
D) suppress E) be inclined to

10) “maltreat” means ----.

- A) devise B) oppress C) develop
D) tend to E) formulate

11) “be inclined to” means ----.

- A) suppress B) create C) invent
D) tend to E) fabricate

12) “invent” means ----.

- A) suffer B) devise C) formulate
D) be inclined to E) be apt to

13) “torture” means ----.

- A) tend to B) cook up C) develop
D) make up E) maltreat

14) “suppress” means ----.

- A) create B) tend to C) devise
D) oppress E) invent

15) “develop” means ----.

- A) formulate B) be apt to C) suffer
D) invent E) be down with

Despite the increasing evidence of the negative effects of climate change, some politicians are still inclined to prioritize economic growth over environmental protection.

*** İklim değışikliđinin negatif etkilerinin artan kanıtlarına rağmen, bazı politikacılar yine de çevresel korumadansa ekonomik büyümeye öncelik verme eğilimindedir.

Eđiliminde olmak: be inclined to

Koruma: protection (protect / shield / shelter)

-e rağmen: in spite of / despite

Kanıt: evidence (evident: açık/clear/unambiguous)

Öncelik vermek / önem vermek: prioritize

Çevresel: environmental

angora
enŞilize

Due to the complexity of human behavior, it is challenging to formulate a universal theory that can explain all aspects of human behavior across different cultures.

*** İnsan davranışının karmaşıklığından ötürü (((farklı kültürlerde insan davranışının tüm yönlerini açıklayabilen))) evrensel bir teori oluşturmak zordur.

Evrensel: universal

Yönler: aspects

Karmaşıklık: complexity

-den dolayı: owing to, thanks to, as a result of, as a consequence of, because of, due to

Zorlayıcı: challenging

Oluşturmak: formulate

??? 'to formulate': 'sıfat + to verb'

??? 'across': 'different cultures'

??? 'that' hangi ismi niteliyor: a universal theory

angora
enŞilish

The issue of homelessness in the USA cannot be solved unless we address the underlying causes that make people suffer from poverty and lack of access to basic necessities.

*** Amerika’da evsizlik sorunu (((biz (((insanların yoksulluktan ve temel gereksinimlere erişim eksikliğinden müzdarip olmalarına yol açan))) altında yatan sebepleri ele almazsak))) çözülemez.

Make SB do sth...

Gereklilikler: necessities

Evsiz olma durumu: homelessness

Çözmek: sort out, handle, tackle, manage, figure out, solve

Sorun / mesele:

-mezse: unless

Yoksulluk: poverty, being impoverish

Erişim / ulaşım: access / home (to)

Ele almak: address

Temel: basic

Müzdarip olmak: suffer from

Altında yatan sebepler: underlying causes

angora
enŞilish

Although there are policies in place to prevent it, some children still suffer from being maltreated by teachers in school, which can have serious long-term effects on their mental health and academic performance.

Onu engellemek için mevcut politikalar olmasına rağmen, bazı çocuklar yine de okulda öğretmenleri tarafından yanlış davranılmaktan müzdarip olurlar, ki bu ciddi onların mental sağlık ve akademik performansları üzerinde uzun süreli etkiler yapabilir.

-e rağmen: much as, while, although

Ciddi: harsh, severe, serious

Müzdarip olmak: suffer from

Önlemek / engellemek: prevent (prevention)

??? 'on': EFFECT, INFLUENCE, IMPACT on...

??? 'being maltreated': edat + Ving (being maltreated)

??? 'which' neyi niteliyor: cümleyi: , which: ki bu

angora
enŞilize

VERBS TABLE 25

A. OLUŞTURMAK & TEŞKİL ETMEK	B. İLE TANIMLANMAK	C. HALLETMEK, ÇÖZMEK - BULMAK	D. ÖVMEK & BEĞENMEK	E. İNCELEMEK
1. pose → <i>herm</i> → <i>a threat to the</i> <i>ancayasa</i> <i>constitution</i>	1. be marked by	1. sort out -	1. praise -	1. investigate ←
2. constitute → <i>constitution</i>	2. be characterised by	2. work out -	2. acclaim -	2. inspect ←
3. account for } <i>Sayı</i>	3. feature	3. take care of -	3. applaud -	3. examine ←
4. make up	4. be credited with	4. settle -	4. compliment -	4. scrutinise → <i>look out</i>
5. form	5. be known for	5. figure out -	5. credit	5. look into → <i>look up to</i>
6. comprise	6. be synonymous with*	6. iron out X	6. acknowledge X	6. check (up) → <i>admire</i> <i>look down on</i>
7. be	7. be associated with* → <i>association</i>	7. come up with → <i>idea</i> <i>a theory</i>	7. hail → <i>uydu</i>	7. study → <i>look at</i>
8. amount to	8. be linked / related → <i>together</i>			8. probe (into) → <i>look it up</i>
9. represent* →				9. observe → <i>observation</i>

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a danger / risk / threat
A) praise *övmek* B) pose *oluşturmak*
- be ---- *outdated/outdated* technology / its complex nature
A) acclaimed *övmek* B) characterised by *tanımlanmak*
- *how much* each person owes / a way to do sth
A) credit ? B) sort out *çözmek*
- sb on their handling of a difficult situation
A) compliment *övmek* B) feature *göstermek*
- a car for damage or leak / a kitchen
A) form *oluşturmak* B) inspect *incelemek*
- *the vast majority* of a group / 32% of the total value
A) account for *oluşturmak* B) figure out *çözmek*
- important events / some decline
A) be marked by *tanımlanmak* B) be taken care of *ilgilenilmek*
- the combination to open a safe / how / what / why
A) make up *oluşturmak* B) figure out *çözmek*
- sb for their honesty / sb's courageous decision
A) praise *övmek* B) scrutinise *incelemek*
- thoroughly / closely ---- a wreckage for clues about the cause of an explosion
A) examine *incelemek* B) pose *oluşturmak*
- a barricade across a road / the basis of a report
A) settle ? *çözmek* B) form *oluşturmak*
yarlamak → *down salınlaşma* → *Have you settled?*
- some outstanding performers / a report on victims of domestic violence
A) make up *oluşturmak* B) feature *göstermek*
- a problem / a compromise between warring factions
A) work out *ise yaramak* B) come up with *bulmak* → *a problem*
- sb as a genius in their field
A) acknowledge *kabul etmek* B) feature *göstermek*
- the possibility of merging two departments / reasons for a decision
A) take care of *ilgilenmek* B) look into *incelemek*

Verbs Table 25

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “account for” means ----.
A) sort out B) feature C) make up
D) praise E) be marked by
- 2) “be characterised by” means ----.
A) form B) acclaim C) work out
D) constitute E) feature
- 3) “figure out” means ----.
A) make up B) inspect C) scrutinise
D) account for E) sort out
- 4) “compliment” means ----.
A) praise B) pose C) examine
D) settle E) work out
- 5) “investigate” means ----.
A) examine B) inspect C) constitute
D) acknowledge E) be characterised by
- 6) “form” means ----.
A) work out B) be marked by C) come up with
D) constitute E) be characterised by
- 7) “be marked by” means ----.
A) compliment B) settle C) constitute
D) sort out E) be characterised by
- 8) “sort out” means ----.
A) investigate B) hail C) look into
D) work out E) figure out
- 9) “praise” means ----.
A) inspect B) compliment C) make up
D) look into E) scrutinise
- 10) “examine” means ----.
A) form B) look into C) scrutinise
D) feature E) account for
- 11) “make up” means ----.
A) take care of B) form C) praise
D) look into E) constitute
- 12) “feature” means ----.
A) figure out B) compliment C) be marked by
D) examine E) account for
- 13) “come up with” means ----.
A) form B) figure out C) hail
D) pose E) inspect
- 14) “acknowledge” means ----.
A) acclaim B) praise C) scrutinise
D) sort out E) account for
- 15) “inspect” means ----.
A) work out B) pose C) constitute
D) account for E) examine

While the Black Death was characterized by its devastating impact on European populations, it also led to significant societal changes, including the rise of labor movements and the decline of feudalism.

*** Kara Veba Avrupa toplulukları üzerindeki yıkıcı etkisiyle tanımlanmasına rağmen, aynı zamanda işçi hareketlerinin ortaya çıkışı ve feodalizmin çöküşünde dahil önemli toplumsal değişikliklere yol açtı.

Tanımlanmak: be marked by, be characterized by

Önemli / ciddi: considerable, important, significant

İşçi hareketleri: labor mov...

Çöküş: decline / collapse

Etki: impact

Yıkıcı: destructive, devastating, damaging, harmful

Sebepl olmak: cause, result in, bring about, lead to, induce, stimulate, trigger, contribute to

??? 'on' : impact ON /// focus ON / influence/effect ON

??? 'while' boş bırakılsa hangi tek kelime size doğru

cevapta yardımcı olur???: ALSO, actually, other, another, little, few, no, none, not, only, merely, still, comparative, superlative

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Teachers should be able to effectively sort out problems that arise among students in the classroom, so that the learning environment remains conducive to academic success.

*** Öğretmenler etkin bir şekilde (((sınıfta öğrenciler arasında ortaya çıkan))) (((öğrenme ortamı akademik başarıya elverişli kalsın diye))) problemleri çözebilmeli.

Arasında: among

Çözmek: sort out, figure out, manage

Ortaya çıkmak: arise

Neden olan / sebep olan / elverişli olan: conducive (to)

Kalmak: remain silent

-sın diye: in order that, so that

-ebilmeli: should be able to

??? 'that' hangi ismi niteliyor: problems

??? 'so that' kendi içinde yani 'yan cümlecikte' neyi normal durumda çok sever: modal...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Despite the advancements in forensic technology, police officers still play a crucial role in investigating crime scenes by collecting evidence and ensuring that proper forensic techniques are applied to determine the truth behind the incident.

*** Adli tıp teknolojisinde ilerlemelere rağmen, polis yetkilileri kanat toplayarak ve uygun adli tıp tekniklerinin kazanın arkasındaki gerçeği belirlemek için uygulanmasını garanti ederek hala suç mahalleriini incelemede hayati bir rol oynarlar.

İlerlemeler: advancements, improvements

Belirlemek: determine

Arkasında: behind

Kaza: incident (incidence: sıklık / frequency)

Kanıt: evidence (evident: açık)

Garanti etmek: guarantee, ensure, make sure, assure

Araştırmak: scrutinize, examine, inspect, investigate

Hayati: critical, vital, crucial

??? 'in investigating' ifadesinde neden 'in' edatı: 'role IN'

??? 'collecting': edat + Ving

??? 'to determine': pasif (are applied) TO VERB

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The use of buffer zones between conflicting groups can pose a challenge since it requires finding a balance between protecting people's rights and preventing violence and conflicts.

*** Çatışan gruplar arasında tampon bölgelerin kullanımı bir zorluk oluşturabilir çünkü insanların haklarını koruma ve şiddet ve çatışmaları önleme arasında bir denge bulmayı gerektirir.

Çatışan: conflicting

Şiddet: violence (violent)

Denge: balance (in harmony)

Oluşturmak: pose, constitute

Çünkü: since, because, for, as

Tampon bölge: buffer zone

Önlemek: prevent /// protect / shield / shelter

çatışmalar: conflicts

Gerektirmek: necessitate, require / requirement / necessity

Between ... and: gör***

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish