

CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA

MAYIS 2009

1. ---- that the basic principle of collective ownership of rural land will remain unchanged.

- A) In the past, many people in China feared
- B) The Chinese government had already decided
- C) Some politicians in China took part in a debate
- D) The Chinese Prime Minister has stated
- E) Chinese peasants held a protest meeting last Sunday

2. ----, but it no longer sponsors terrorism.

- A) North Korea has long wanted to reach an agreement with the US
- B) North Korea had, until recently, no intention of giving up nuclear weapons
- C) The North Koreans and the Japanese have had talks on a variety of issues
- D) Two decades ago, two North Korean agents blew up a South Korean airliner
- E) North Korea's regime may be brutal in all sorts of ways

3. Because Brazil's exports include a wide variety of valuable raw materials, ----.

- A) the unpredictable exchange rates had damaged the country's economy a lot
- B) the government introduced a number of austerity measures to reduce inflation
- C) the country has had huge earnings in foreign currency over the past few years
- D) the country's economy cannot satisfy domestic demand without higher inflation
- E) most economists agree that a weaker currency will mean higher inflation

4. ---- where bones that span six million years of human evolution have been dug up over the last 25 years.

- A) New archaeological evidence helps us to understand the evolution of primitive humans
- B) Various fossils have recently been found in an Ethiopian valley
- C) The history of human evolution can best be traced through the study of fossils
- D) The new discoveries in Ethiopia significantly expand our knowledge of primitive humans
- E) In Ethiopia, a wide range of fossils, including teeth, skull, jaw and hand bones, have been discovered

5. When François Mitterrand nationalized France's banks in 1981, ----.

- A) he opposed the view that economic liberty had been under attack
- B) he had already decided to minimize these risks in a short term
- C) he had tried to avoid populist gestures
- D) his ultimate aim has been to regulate France's financial system
- E) he did so because he thought the state would run them better

6. In the 1970s and 1980s, Colombia became one of the international centres for illegal drug production and trafficking ----.

- A) because the drug cartels virtually controlled the country
- B) even though 2 million Colombians have left the country in the past several years
- C) that the government unsuccessfully attempted to stem the guerrilla violence
- D) just as the leading drug dealers were offered lenient punishment in exchange for their surrender
- E) since the country has turned into a battleground with bombs, killings and kidnappings

7. New Zealand consists of two main islands and a number of smaller, outlying islands, which are so scattered ----.

- A) while the country has been in the forefront in instituting social welfare legislation
- B) as other inhabited islands include the Chatham Islands and Great Barrier Island
- C) even if the North Island and the South Island are separated by the Cook Strait
- D) since the Maoris, who consisted of several tribes, were the first inhabitants of the country
- E) that they range from the tropical to the Antarctic

10. The prevalence of schizophrenia worldwide appears to be slightly less than 1 per cent ----.

- A) if schizophrenia is a relatively serious mental disorder
- B) since it is regarded as a major public health problem throughout the world
- C) because schizophrenia and other delusional disorders share certain features
- D) although areas of higher or lower prevalence have been identified
- E) unless people with schizophrenia occupy one fourth of all hospital beds

8. Suriname, now a Latin American country, was originally explored by Spain in 1593, ----.

initially,
in the beginning,

devaminda
but ile gelebilir

- A) because the English transferred sovereignty to the Dutch in 1667
- B) but by 1602 the Dutch began to settle the land, followed by the English
- C) since colonization was confined to a narrow coastal strip
- D) although African slaves made up the workforce for coffee and sugarcane plantations
- E) while after 1870 plantation workers were mostly imported from British India

9. Some types of breast cancer grow very slowly and spread to other parts of the body ----.

- A) as an infected breast usually appears red and swollen
- B) so long as they can be detected
- C) only after they become very large
- D) so that the diseased breast may be removed
- E) because recently two separate genes for breast cancer have been identified

KASIM 2009

11. If the cost of health benefits for working people in a country rises, ----.

- A) soaring health costs are one of the big factors that have crippled the economy
- B) usually employers cut wages or pass on the costs as higher prices to customers
- C) firms should, in fact, be indifferent to whether they pay employees cash wages or benefits
- D) those costs have nearly doubled this decade alone in many industrialized countries
- E) the current economic difficulties have forced politicians to focus on health reform

12. ---- that bats use ultrasonic beams to follow insects through the dark.

- A) A group of students are experimenting
- B) Scientists had wondered
- C) A great deal of evidence needs to be gathered
- D) It's long been known
- E) Over the years, no scientist has questioned

13. -----, while just 1.7 tonnes of corn yields the same result.

- A) A team of scientists has claimed that the traditional methods of production in plastics are extremely costly and have an adverse impact on the environment
- B) It has been announced that a company in China, sponsored by the government, is planning to harvest plastics from crops of corn
- C) Eight tonnes of crude oil are currently needed to create one tonne of polyol, which is an alcoholic substance used in a number of plastics
- D) Scientists are now using a new type of microscope that lets them view internal structures of materials in greater detail than ever before
- E) The device the company's scientists use utilizes X-ray analysis technology and reveals chemical compositions of objects being studied

14. -----, but it failed to halt the rise of Adolf Hitler and the Nazi war machine.

- A) During World War II, France was split into a German-occupied north and an unoccupied south
- B) Following World War II, France turned its attention to its African colonies, where there was a growing demand from the natives for independence
- C) After a series of extremely savage battles, Allied armies liberated France in August 1944 from the German occupation
- D) In May 1940, the Germans marched into an undefended Paris, and in the following month the French government signed an armistice
- E) Beginning in 1919, French foreign policy aimed at keeping Germany weak through a system of alliances

15. Although there were plenty of sceptics when Mauritius tried a decade ago to become an offshore financial centre, -----.

- A) it has partly attained its goal, since it now hosts 19 national and international banks
- B) it has built a textile industry that has made the country relatively prosperous
- C) last month it brought in a new labour law, making it easier to hire and fire
- D) it imports most of its food and energy as rising world prices are pushing up inflation
- E) much of the economy remains concentrated in the hands of a few local magnates

16. In his opinion, poetry is essentially an effort to elude facts, -----.

- A) since he had been regarded as a promising young poet
- B) whereas prose is essentially a means of unearthing and exhibiting them
- C) but his poems have been published in respectable literary journals
- D) because many critics share the view that poets should be concerned with politics
- E) if many prose writers enjoy writing about social and cultural issues

17. Missions to the Moon's previously unvisited mountains and polar regions will aid the search for water, -----.

- A) since the first crewed mission will be planned for the far side of the Moon
- B) whereby test landings are scheduled to begin in 2010
- C) which is vital to any future lunar base to be set up by NASA
- D) even if the mission aims to land astronauts on the surface of the Moon by 2015
- E) even though dense clouds of interstellar dust conceal the heart of our galaxy

18. New radiocarbon dating of fossils suggests -----.

- A) that mass extinctions of mammoths and wild horses 10,000 years ago were caused by natural: climate shifts
- B) whether humans were to blame for extensive destruction in the natural world and also for the pollution of the oceans
- C) how scientists began to understand clearly what dinosaurs ate and why they disappeared from the face of the Earth
- D) if an olive branch buried for thousands of years in volcanic ash could have revealed the fate of the great Minoan civilization on the Greek island of Thera
- E) when it was scientifically established that dinosaurs belonged to a large group of reptiles called *archosauria*

19. ----, it would be regarded as a disaster at home and abroad.

- A) Since power generation in China fell by 7% last year
- B) As India had enjoyed a big economic advantage over China
- C) Because unrest and even insurgency are widespread in many countries
- D) If China's growth rate were to fall to 5% or less
- E) While India is considered to be a major economic power

20. In the early years of the global warming debate, there was great controversy over ----.

- A) while China has been blamed for the climate crisis today
- B) although scientists have concluded that this warming is dangerous
- C) since the details of future forecasts about warming remain unclear
- D) that warming would be a significant problem in the decades ahead
- E) whether the planet was indeed warming

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21. ----, but they provide a wonderful way to see the countryside and the wildlife.

- A) Hitchhiking is still fairly common in some European countries
- B) There are several ferry services between France and Britain
- C) One of the finest ways to get a taste of life in Finland is to go boating on a lake
- D) Cycling is certainly a most enjoyable way of seeing parts of central France
- E) Trains in Argentina are much less frequent and efficient than buses

22. ----, even though the number of paintings he produced wasn't large.

- A) It is true that Leonardo da Vinci lived in Milan until 1499 when the city was captured by the French forces
- B) Leonardo da Vinci was born in or near the small town of Vinci, a day's journey from Florence
- C) Leonardo da Vinci's writings on painting were first published in 1651 in Paris from his scattered notes as *Treatise on Painting*
- D) Leonardo da Vinci is one of the very few artists whose reputation has from his own time onwards always remained at the highest level
- E) When Leonardo da Vinci came to Florence as a young man, he became the Florentine painter Verrocchio's apprentice

23. ---- that either depend on those hormones or are inhibited by them.

- A) Hormone therapies raise or lower levels of certain hormones to limit the growth of cancers
- B) In the opinion of most physicians, surgery, radiation therapy, and chemotherapy play definite roles in treating tumours
- C) Unfortunately, some tumours, such as those in the stomach, pancreas, or kidney, respond only partially to radiation therapy
- D) Progress in cancer therapy has come with better combinations of drugs, altered dosages, and better coordination with radiation therapy
- E) Almost everyone who receives chemotherapy or radiation therapy experiences certain side effects, such as nausea or vomiting,

24. ----, just as his sister represented female excellence.

- A) Homer's epic *The Iliad*, in which the Olympian gods are portrayed, refers to Apollo as the god who sends disease with his arrows
- B) Apollo was one of the twelve gods of Olympus and, during the Trojan War, he supported the Trojans against the Greeks
- C) In mythology, Apollo, who was the twin brother of Artemis, known also as Diana, was considered to represent masculine physical perfection
- D) Among the ancient Greeks, Apollo was worshipped not only as the god of poetic and musical inspiration but also as the god of the sun
- E) In antiquity, Apollo's temple at Delphi was often visited by large crowds because it was a major centre for prophesies

25. ---- because the Byzantine Empire was the uninterrupted successor of the Roman state.

- A) A new period in the history of Western civilizations began in the seventh century
- B) It is impossible to date the beginning of Byzantine history with any precision
- C) The history of Western civilizations is largely a story of rivalries and interactions
- D) In medieval Italy, commerce and cities continued to flourish due to trade with the East
- E) By 650 the Arabs had taken most of the Byzantine territories, including Jerusalem

26. Our knowledge of the Etruscans is severely limited ----.

- A) that, by the sixth century B.C., the Etruscans had established a confederation of independent city-states
- B) while Etruscan women enjoyed a comparatively elevated place in society
- C) whether the Etruscans shared with the Greeks a religion based on the worship of gods in human form
- D) just as it appears that Etruscan settlements in Italy go back to the late Bronze Age
- E) since their language, although written in a Greek alphabet, has not yet been fully deciphered

27. In the late 1920s, many politicians were cautiously optimistic ----.

- A) if the Nazis tried to eliminate the influences of American popular culture, which they regarded as an example of cultural degeneracy
- B) in case the Nazis, like other authoritarian governments, had used mass media as an efficient means of indoctrination and control
- C) that the economic troubles and political turmoil, which had been brought about by World War I, could easily be overcome
- D) just as one powerful influence on the artists and intellectuals of the time was neither social nor political, but scientific
- E) so that artists might continue to focus on subjective experiences, multiplicities of meaning, and personal expression

28. ----, the Vietnam War, which relied on a disproportionate number of black soldiers, magnified racial inequality in the United States.

- A) When President Johnson began the strategic bombing of North Vietnam
- B) As Martin Luther King, Jr., pointed out in the 1960s
- C) Although the South Vietnamese government resisted efforts at reform
- D) Even if the peace talks in Paris between the United States and North Vietnam failed
- E) Since the 1954 Geneva Accords divided Vietnam into North and South

29. Following World War II, Japan emerged as a major industrial power because large state subsidies supported the success of Japanese firms, ----.

- A) if the Japanese government launched a series of austere economic measures to reduce unemployment
- B) unless the firms themselves concentrated on the efficiency and technical reliability of their products
- C) even though every Japanese government regarded the creation of prosperity as a fundamental patriotic duty
- D) while a well-funded programme of technical education aided research and the development of new goods
- E) whereas Japan, as a fully industrialized country, not only led the way but also became the most influential model of success

30. Galileo observed sunspots, ----.

- A) which he sketched and documented as real irregularities on the surface of the sun
- B) since he claimed that the craters of the moon were the features of its landscape
- C) even if, with the support of the Medici family, he was able to pursue his work on astronomy
- D) so long as his ideas on astronomy brought him into conflict with powerful opponents
- E) whether he was already a famous mathematician at the University of Padua

ARALIK 2010

31. During the early decades of the Industrial Revolution, ----, while in France it was checked not only by government interference but also by the bounty of its sources.

- A) it took nearly a fortnight to travel from London to Edinburgh
- B) textiles made up over 50 per cent of Britain's exports
- C) the steam engine, invented by James Watt, supplied continuous and reliable power
- D) technology in Britain was developed by new industrial requirements
- E) Britain had a transport network without parallel in Europe

32. According to Marx's theory of history, when the French Revolution overthrew the old order, ushering in bourgeois political power and industrial capitalism, ----

- A) the stage of feudal or aristocratic property relations ended
- B) world history had passed through three major stages, each characterized by conflict between social groups
- C) the revolutionary character of capitalism would undermine the bourgeois economic order
- D) recurring economic crises would bring capitalism to collapse
- E) each individual best understood his or her own interests and was therefore left free

33. ---- that space and motion are relative to each other instead of being absolute.

- A) As early as 1905 Einstein became convinced of the equivalence of mass and energy
- B) Einstein's most famous theory, the principle of relativity, states
- C) By 1915 Einstein had proposed entirely new ways of thinking about matter, time, and gravity
- D) Einstein's theories paved the way for revolutionary developments in physics
- E) Einstein devoted much of his life to promoting peace and social justice

34. ---- whether it is a work of high quality or just a worthless piece of writing.

- A) Today in Europe and America, there is a tremendous outpouring of printed books from the publishers
- B) The appreciation of literature is surely concerned with judgement of complete works
- C) The majority of works of literature are lengthy novels, plays, and poems
- D) Experienced literary critics can tell with some certainty from just the first paragraph of a novel
- E) The English language has resources which enable us to express thoughts in different ways

35. ----, but the two forms of writing are so unlike each other that they probably developed independently.

- A) Some historical linguists have postulated that early Egyptian might represent the survival of a root language
- B) Among the many facets of Egyptian culture that have fascinated archaeologists is the Egyptian system of pictographic writing
- C) The photographic nature of Egyptian hieroglyphics may indicate an early influence from the Sumerian cuneiform script
- D) Contrary to the Sumerian cuneiform script, Egyptian hieroglyphics never evolved very far towards a system of phonograms
- E) As in Sumer, writing technology quickly became an important tool for Egyptian government and administration

36. Medieval scholars knew as Roman authors only Virgil, Ovid, and Cicero, ----.

- A) but during the Renaissance the works of others such as Livy, Tacitus, and Lucretius were rediscovered and made familiar
- B) whether Greek scientific and philosophical writings became available to Westerners in Latin translations through Islam
- C) because Renaissance thinkers not only knew many more classical texts but they also used them in new ways
- D) whereby Renaissance writers were more aware of the conceptual and chronological gap that separated their world from that of their classical sources
- E) since Renaissance humanism was a programme of studies that aimed to replace medieval scholastic emphasis on logic and metaphysics

37. Mozart, who was one of the leading representatives of the "Classical" style in music, was only thirty-five ----.

- A) because the Church continued to provide support for music
- B) as opera flourished in the eighteenth century
- C) when he died of rheumatic fever
- D) even though Bach was certainly the greatest composer of Baroque music
- E) just as Rousseau composed music and wrote an opera

38. ----, infectious disease continued to kill half of all Europeans before they reached the age of twenty.

- A) Although famines became less common and less widespread in Europe in the eighteenth century
- B) Unless the total number of urban dwellers across Europe as a whole did not change markedly between 1600 and 1800
- C) Because improved sanitation, together with a better diet, may have played some role in the rise of Europe's population in the 1820s
- D) Since Naples went from a population of 300.000 in 1600 to nearly half a million by the late eighteenth century
- E) Just as many of the million or so men and women employed in the textile trade in northern France in the seventeenth century lived in cities

39. In his famous work Novum Organum, Francis Bacon emphasized that natural science could not advance ----.

- A) so that this could mean gaining knowledge of nature through the senses
- B) whether the knowledge of ancient authorities was the best guide to truth
- C) if knowledge was best gained through cooperation among researchers
- D) unless it cast off the inherited errors of the past
- E) whereby he left a deep mark on the development of modern science

40. In the mid-1930s, ----, unemployment dropped from over 6 million to under two hundred thousand.

- A) if Hitler was to maintain power and enjoy a sizeable amount of popular support
- B) so long as Hitler promised to lead Germany back to national greatness
- C) as the Nazis built the entire German military infrastructure
- D) unless Hitler's plans for national recovery called for full-scale rearmament
- E) since Hitler, like Mussolini, moved to abolish class conflict in Germany

MAYIS 2011

41. He says that if any such evidence existed, --.

- A) they will conduct the experiment under controlled conditions
- B) he is most probably wrong in interpreting the evidence
- C) it would have been published in a scientific journal
- D) there can be some counter claims regarding the sample
- E) you might as well follow the advice from the researchers

42. Just as nobody could have predicted the impact of the steam engine in 1750, —.

- A) 3D printers were used for photocopying for many years.
- B) 3D technology is likely to disrupt every field it touches
- C) it is unclear whether 3D printing requires additional material and effort
- D) technological change is profound enough to reset the economics of 3D printing
- E) it is impossible to foresee the long-term influence of 3D printing

43. Although obsession with the latest clothes and gadgets is common among teenagers, —.

- A) materialism actually peaks during pre-teen years when it is directly linked to self-esteem
- B) praise from peers about their clothing diminishes their self-esteem
- C) higher levels of materialism can also lead to obsession
- D) boosting teenagers' self esteem can help improve their performance at school
- E) the "must have" mentality is significant in shaping one's personality

44. —since he speaks English, French and Italian fluently.

- A) They asked him to teach Turkish on many occasions
- B) He is having to take lessons in order to learn English
- C) He seems qualified to be in charge of the department of multilingualism
- D) There is talk of splitting the large internal-market portfolio
- E) It is hard to see him dealing with the French delegates

45. — before calm can resume and a stable new order can emerge.

- A) The country has a long way to go
- B) Mobile phones continue to spread news
- C) Liberal voters wish to win an electoral victory
- D) The latest unrest may die down
- E) No one can be sure of a new order

46. — they would probably do well, perhaps even win.

- A) Had they been informed in advance
- B) Provided they are ready
- C) Unless a general election is called
- D) If there were fair elections
- E) Should there be a cancellation of elections

47. Some politicians were asked to describe the emotions their own demise would arouse and what would happen after they died, —.

- A) therefore all groups gave highly favourable opinions on the measures that were taken by the government
- B) while others were given the rather less difficult task of answering questions about their TV viewing habits
- C) when the study showed a politician can be a charismatic leader advocating home security measures
- D) whereas a politician usually faced an uphill battle to win the approval of voters in an impending election
- E) even if you could imagine an unscrupulous politician having a quiet word in the ear of an intelligence officer

48. With satellite digital radio, good reception is guaranteed, —.

- A) before your receiver has been installed by the mechanic
- B) if you pay too much money for the digital radio
- C) after you sign up for a monthly payment
- D) as long as you point your receiver at the satellite
- E) unless you purchase a good satellite digital radio

49. —, scientists are entirely dependent on their instruments to hear the *toothed whales'* clicks.

- A) Since humans can hear only sounds between 20 and 20,000 hertz
- B) As the vessel has made both acoustic and visual observations of whales
- C) While other whales use sound to hunt, orient themselves, and communicate
- D) Given that sound travels easily through air and water
- E) Because the *blue whale's* vocalizations are very easy to recognize

50. Warsaw is rich in museums and historic sights —,

- A) where the streets are less crowded than most European cities
- B) because the inhabitants of the city are proud of their history
- C) although most of them were damaged during World War II
- D) when it finally became the capital city of Poland in 1596
- E) because Warsaw is visited by thousands of tourists every year

51. Whether you are interested in the ancient, medieval, or modern world, ----.

- A) the Cities of the Dead are cemeteries in Cairo that have become home to thousands of the city's poorest
- B) you can visit the Old City of Jerusalem, which is home to countless Jewish, Christian, and Muslim sacred sites, such as the Wailing Wall
- C) you can see the ancient cities of Harappa and Mohenjo-Daro in Pakistan dating back to 3000 BC that are still under excavation
- D) you can find art and architecture from each time period anywhere people resided in the Middle East
- E) the Egyptian Museum in Cairo is a treasure chest of mummies, statues, and thousands of other items of historic value

52. ---, while larger sailing cruisers are used for long-distance racing.

- A) Smaller sail boats are used for weekend and holiday cruising
- B) Many different types of smaller sailing dinghies have gone on the market
- C) Fibreglass has helped extend the use of smaller boats to more people
- D) The yacht Maiden was used to compete in a long race with the first female crew
- E) The kayak is the most popular type of canoe in Europe

53. Because social relations are so crucial for human life, ---

- A) young adults often devote long hours to work, leaving little time for other activities
- B) relationships that cut across both racial and ethnic lines are nothing new
- C) it is not surprising that loneliness and personal rejection are major sources of distress
- D) loneliness can take many forms and cannot be detected simply by looking at someone
- E) it is possible to experience one type of loneliness but not the others

54. ----, but it is easy to see proof of major market failures there as well.

- A) It is possible for trade policy to ignore national welfare altogether
- B) Domestic market failure calls for domestic policy changes based on cost-benefit analysis
- C) Most deviations from free trade result in market failure
- D) We need to realize that economic theory does not provide a dogmatic defence of free trade
- E) The evidence that markets perform poorly is a little less obvious in advanced countries

55. Although young children are certainly sensitive to other people's facial expressions, ----.

- A) they find it difficult to learn that something is bad for them
- B) their brains are not capable of fully understanding the emotions that cause them
- C) it is still not a good idea to send them to school at a very early age
- D) they generally want things that they cannot have
- E) It is hard for them to deal with being separated from their caregivers

56. The language game is similar to other games in that it is structured by rules ----.

- A) upon which certain notions have not yet been defined clearly by linguists
- B) which provide a picture of a world without laws
- C) so that individuals are initiated into their own society and culture by their parents
- D) which speakers learn simply by belonging to a particular speech community
- E) and these are completely irrelevant to the actual users of the language

57. There are hundreds of mental or cognitive ability tests available worldwide, ----.

- A) while aptitude tests are typically used to predict future performance
- B) therefore new applicants are assumed to be more successful in such tests
- C) so people need to study very hard if they want to get a good score
- D) though people have to be careful and make sure they know their mental ability
- E) yet the number of people who value their results remains very low

58. A glacier is an enormous ice mass ----.

- A) since a mountain valley carved out by a river is usually steep
- B) as long as the surrounding rock is scoured by the ice and sediment
- C) that results from more snow falling and accumulating in winter than melts in the summer
- D) while the sun rays are not as strong during these times
- E) which shows that our mild climate is only an interval between ice ages

59. People lose one of the most obvious ways in which they can identify their place in society ----.

- A) when they leave the workforce permanently
- B) so they need to gain a lot of work experience
- C) because they generally love to socialize
- D) as their retirement is a reward for years of hard work
- E) despite their failure to change their habits

60. You will feel right at home with Florida's outrageous broadcasts ----.

- A) whereas analogue sound has higher fidelity than digital sound
- B) if you are accustomed to the sensationalism of cheap daily newspapers
- C) although they give you direct access to many TV channels
- D) whether you have to choose from a wide variety of radio channels
- E) as though your favourite song was on air all day long

61. Even if we have a lot of work, ----.

- A) we have some difficulties in making our future plans clear
- B) we do not usually complain about being busy
- C) there are various conditions that affect our behaviour
- D) we never tend to pay attention to relationships
- E) some details can remind us of our early experiences

62. ----, while the early pioneers of intelligence testing were mostly interested in theoretical questions about the nature of intelligence.

- A) IQ tests initially ignored the development of intelligence
- B) Determining what intelligence is and how it changes has not been easy
- C) Theoretical issues in intelligence testing tradition have overshadowed practical ones
- D) Any approach to intelligence must have confronted the question of its structure
- E) The pragmatic origins and uses of IQ tests have recently been emphasized

63. When employees lack skill and interest, ----.

- A) performing a job well means people should also help manage it
- B) expecting them to lead a project successfully is unrealistic
- C) the goal would be to increase communication in a unit
- D) unnecessary interference and distractions will cease
- E) too much appraisal will make it tough for people to concentrate

64. If they are striving to do their work ethically, ----.

- A) history teachers will need to discuss the moral implications of events with their students
- B) no one can effectively teach children how people should behave in a conflict
- C) citizens' worldviews are often related to the realities of their daily lives
- D) there will be aspects of human rights that underpin society
- E) how processes are described in a society is very important

65. Although plays were being written as early as 300 BC, ----.

- A) the Greek audience's view of the stage was framed by the landscape and sky
- B) Roman theatres included large amphitheatres for the audience which could be built into hills
- C) the action of the play took place on a raised stage or pulpitum
- D) the first permanent theatres where they could be staged properly were not built until much later
- E) the function and proportion of theatrical elements changed significantly

66. A 10% increase in the cost of hospital services would cause poorer households to cut back their hospital care by 4.7%, ----.

- A) in spite of the fact that many developing nations subsidize medical care by about 5%
- B) thus the difference between poor and wealthy households is even larger
- C) whereas the wealthy would have to do the same by only 2.9%
- D) because the higher price of medical care would not affect the wealthy at all
- E) but the same pattern occurs in the demand for medical services in poorer households

67. Some firms provide special services for frequent buyers such as encouraging repeat business with discounts ----.

- A) because their previous experience may not be relevant
- B) so that making purchases from them becomes a part of the customer's routine
- C) although this practice is similar to the process of problem solving
- D) when consumers face a really new concept
- E) as it does not confirm how long this offer will be valid

68. Enthusiasts in some countries had been building small rockets and thinking about space travel for many years, ----.

- A) which went on to launch the first astronauts on the Redstone rocket in 1961
- B) therefore most of this work involved building large rockets for actual space travel
- C) whereas a Russian teacher worked out many of the principles of rocket science 50 years ago
- D) but it was a team of scientists and engineers in Germany that finally made the dream a reality
- E) even though they had been fascinated by the idea of space travel since their childhood

69. ----, London has decided to transform its poorest neighbourhood into a display of what the Olympic Games can mean beyond medals.

- A) Since the athletes are competing to win gold, silver and bronze medals
- B) Because many people question the value of hosting the Olympic Games
- C) Whenever the idea of hosting the Olympic Games emerges
- D) Though the political support would be dependent on being chosen to host the Olympic Games
- E) If hosting international events is considered to be a valuable experience

70. In general, copyright law takes the view that computer programs are not patentable ----.

- A) when an antivirus program is recommended for safe computer use
- B) if checking e-mails on a daily basis has become a habit
- C) now that lengthy court battles benefit neither party
- D) even though some programs have simply undergone a digital transformation
- E) unless they are genuine innovations with industrial applications

KASIM 2012

71. ----, while in sailing ships the wind has been an essential source of power for even longer.

- A) Windmills have been used for at least 3,000 years, mainly for grinding grain or pumping water
- B) In Germany, scientists have constructed a new wind turbine that generates a great amount of electricity
- C) Wind power has come to fall into disuse with the advent of cheap fossil-fuelled engines
- D) There is now a reappraisal of wind energy because of the dramatic increases in crude oil prices
- E) Lately, there has been widespread interest in using wind energy for remote dwellings

72. In addition to the normal problems of working out a satisfactory marital relationship, ----.

- A) the expansion of a family could happen in a variety of ways, including having a child and the moving in of a relative
- B) people now seem to prefer getting married at a later age when compared to the past
- C) most relationships are exchanges of valued resources and involve an analysis of costs and benefits
- D) couples from different cultures may have to cope with social discrimination and isolation
- E) more needs to be done for parents who are unable to meet the educational needs of their children

73. As the population of Asia's wild tigers has declined over the years, ----.

- A) the improved health of Thailand's forests suggests that the tiger population could continue to grow
- B) it is known that global alarm for the species first sounded in 1969 following a peak in the tiger skin trade
- C) they are also regarded as powerful swimmers and can supplement their diets with marine life
- D) these legendary animals have become a thing of the fable as much as reality
- E) they are not picky about their food and environment like pandas

74. Though a stronger global recovery would ease some of the pain in recruitment, ----.

- A) some governments will introduce extensive programs focusing on young people
- B) labour experts believe the problem of youth unemployment demands special attention
- C) the gap between the skilled and unskilled workforce has been filled with in-service training
- D) those who graduate from universities have now more difficulty in finding a job than in the past
- E) the employment of young people is said to overcome recession in developed nations

75 ----, because it is driven uniquely by its financial returns.

- A) Conventional tourism management lacks adequate market assessment
- B) Tourism is, after all, a social activity that many people enjoy
- C) A tourism development plan is important for a city to manage visitors
- D) The implementation stage in tourism development includes plan objectives and public concerns
- E) Tourism planning usually fails to take environmental and social impacts into account

76. ----, why don't we all have serious trouble with our body image?

- A) Provided that a deficit plays the leading role in the development of anorexia
- B) If various biological and environmental factors come together to create a problem in the body
- C) Given that each of us is extensively exposed to images of presumably perfect bodies
- D) When our body image and functioning go hand in hand in a healthy manner
- E) Now that a sportswoman can become overly concerned with her deformed body shape

77. You can still make it your own and increase your chances of achieving it ----.

- A) even if your goal has stemmed from an external motivation
- B) in case forming a new habit requires choosing between the pleasant and familiar
- C) once you have found the reason for giving up an unsatisfying job
- D) unless you look for an activity that will help you tackle challenges more enthusiastically
- E) after you stop trying to make an important change in your lifestyle

78. ----, they are often exposed to indoor pollution.

- A) Because people can be affected to a great extent by a city's infrastructure
- B) Though the majority of factories use fuel especially for the production process
- C) If facilities for health care are a concern in all countries across the world
- D) When cars are used more frequently than public transportation
- E) Since poor households are more dependent on solid fuel for heating and cooking

79. Statements made in the media can plant distortions in the minds of millions, ----.

- A) while the news often has an implicit bias that may portray opinions in misleading ways
- B) although people attribute some misconceptions to a predetermined campaign of certain authorities
- C) instead they are most likely the result of common types of reasoning errors
- D) but learning to recognize commonly used fallacies will help you separate fact from fiction
- E) and TV shows should be supplied with both educational and entertaining characteristics

80. Colours, sounds and smells are always present in the material world but are meaningless to us ----.

- A) although separate analyses of art and mind lead to a misunderstanding of each
- B) yet the things we cannot perceive with our five senses are called 'abstract notions'
- C) so we have specific knowledge of the brain as reflected by neurological principles
- D) whether we are just beginning to understand these natural processes
- E) unless they first activate our senses and are then represented as cognitive events

81. In order to make the first vessels to cross stretches of water, ----.

- A) ancient civilizations depended heavily on these for their survival and expansion
- B) the Greeks brought the art of rowing to a level of perfection that has never been surpassed
- C) early attempts were often unique to the societies that originated them
- D) people had already developed them for such purposes as fishing and transporting goods
- E) early humans employed materials ranging from animal skins to small pieces of timber

82. While several other minerals are needed for muscle function, ----.

- A) knowledge of your body and its functions can be a great ally in health matters
- B) most of the calories in the food we eat are used by our muscles
- C) the contours of the body alter as the muscles strengthen
- D) exercise is a vital ingredient for keeping the human body in good health
- E) continuous intake of calcium helps to maintain a healthy skeleton

83. Despite the political upheavals in the Arab world, ----.

- A) the Middle East is gaining ground to become one of the world's popular tourist destinations
- B) business boom, in places like Dubai and Abu Dhabi, has had little impact on the economies
- C) the airlines are rapidly expanding their routes in Europe and Asia
- D) emphasis on new policies is required to overcome recession in these countries
- E) stability, strong economic growth and value for money are the key factors of economic mobility

84. Whereas there are undoubted social benefits to increasing home ownership, ----.

- A) the mortgage companies that finance home buyers can go bankrupt
- B) there are some economic problems associated with it
- C) more and more people prefer to buy homes than rent
- D) the existing laws make it financially more attractive to purchase
- E) incentives to rent houses still remain at historically low levels

85. No matter how good the food we eat is, if it is not well digested, absorbed into the blood and assimilated into the cells, ----.

- A) we can, in time, develop symptoms and nutritional deficiency
- B) food must be well chewed and mixed with saliva
- C) an alkaline environment is needed for the next stage of digestion
- D) it reaches the stomach where it is mixed with pepsin
- E) the breakdown of the protein in food begins here

86. ----, Indian culture was primarily oral, with a high value placed on recounting tales and dreams.

- A) No matter how extraordinarily diverse Indian customs and culture have been
- B) As native American Indians evolved into complex hierarchical societies that practiced human sacrifice
- C) Even though the first Indians began constructing earthen burial sites and fortifications around 600 BC
- D) If all European emigrants had left their homelands to escape political oppression
- E) Although some North American tribes developed a type of hieroglyphics to preserve certain texts

87. ----, you can work on extinguishing any undesirable behaviors.

- A) Unless you proceed to the interviewer's office for your interview
- B) Although previous work experience is sought by almost all employers nowadays
- C) Once you are able to see yourself interacting with others
- D) Whereas there is much to be learned about human nature in general
- E) Just as any communicative event requires at least one person to be around

88. It might not be practical to use a different password for every single website that you log into ----.

- A) so online shopping involves more than just a seller and a buyer
- B) although it is more suggestible for someone to rely on a computer engineer
- C) since nicknames on the Internet are not enough to protect you from harm
- D) while the term 'surfing' has become more widespread as more people use computers
- E) but it is definitely worth having more than one for security reasons

89. The nests birds leave behind provide clues about their lives and environment ----.

- A) as the architectural complexity of these nests hardly untangles their genealogy
- B) just as archaeological sites supply glimpses of human history
- C) but nest-collecting was a popular boyhood hobby in the 19th century
- D) despite the fact that they remain a largely untapped scientific resource
- E) before they lay eggs in order to sustain the continuation of their species

- 90. ----, not only cell operators but also law enforcement have come under fire for exploiting personal data without the user's knowledge.**
- A) After the companies have agreed widely on privacy policies
 - B) Although law enforcement units permit users to reach all sites
 - C) Since market demand is driving some of the biggest collectors of data into piracy
 - D) As smart phones' tracking abilities have become more sophisticated
 - E) Now that banking transactions via mobile devices are almost completely secure

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- 91. Because the relationship between government and business is complex, where so much changes so rapidly, ----.**

- A) highly specialized publications serve such industries as petroleum, aerospace and electronics
- B) newsletters were produced for smooth exchanges of information between the two
- C) some modest-looking newsletters may carry a subscription price tag of hundreds of dollars
- D) further need arises for swift, expert and specialized media to explain the latest developments
- E) the subscriber pays for the information, not necessarily the literary style or production values

- 92. Thanks to vaccinations, antibiotics, sanitation and better parental care, ----.**

- A) age is the biggest risk factor for common deadly illnesses
- B) an infant born today is not luckier than their grandparents
- C) today, we are much more likely to die in old age than in our youth
- D) it would not be reasonable to have high expectations to live longer and healthier
- E) a high childhood death rate is still a fact in most of the African states

- 93. ----, but the remains they recovered early on held little information about the birds they came from.**

- A) The very first penguin fossil to be identified was a single bone found in New Zealand
- B) Scientists have known about fossil penguins for more than 150 years
- C) The fossil record of penguins began to improve in the late 1970s
- D) Geographic distribution of penguins reflects a single point of origin near South America
- E) Penguins are weird birds in that they cannot fly and are instead proficient swimmers

- 94. Even if we were to stabilize greenhouse gas emissions today, ----.**

- A) both temperatures and sea levels would continue to rise for many hundred years
- B) we cannot immediately stop various global cultural phenomena that are in action
- C) this problem can be attributed to the variations in the output of the Sun
- D) some environmental problems are the results of centuries of pollution
- E) the rising temperature trend that we are witnessing today might destabilize automobile emissions

- 95. In trying to understand the development of language, ----.**

- A) the grammar of a language represents the linguistic knowledge or capacity of its speakers
- B) human language utilizes a fairly small number of sounds
- C) language is a part of our essential human nature and was never invented
- D) our curiosity about ourselves has also led to numerous theories about language origin
- E) scholars, for ages, have been debating the role played by the vocal tract and the ear

96. ----, few realize how changes to their sleep pattern can have a significant effect as well.

- A) Because doctors prescribe medicine to regulate sleeping patterns of the elderly
- B) While most people appreciate how their health is tied to their diet and exercise
- C) When a bad night's sleep ruins the whole day of a person
- D) Once sleepless people seek a solution by taking drugs to overcome insomnia
- E) Though many insomniacs have been seriously advised to cut out drinks containing caffeine

97. Some sorts of music strike us with their perfection, ----.

- A) thus there is no reason to think that things stand differently with artwork
- B) while reggae is a music style which is completely responsibility-free for the society
- C) though we may have difficulty identifying what emotion they express
- D) as everyone cannot get the same pleasure from a certain kind of music
- E) but artists can organize their work in such a way that only a group of people enjoy it

98. How responsibilities are planned and handled is changing in many companies ----.

- A) due to the latest technological tools that are available
- B) as opposed to buyers who demand technological innovation
- C) whereas telemarketing is rapidly growing its sales force
- D) when some salespeople are expected to be marketing managers
- E) although starting a new job may offer great opportunities

99. ----, they develop non-verbal communication with others.

- A) If some people have serious problems due to psychological disorders
- B) As deaf people are actually slightly more prone to auditory hallucinations
- C) Unless people can successfully internalize their thoughts
- D) Before children acquire language as infants and produce their first words
- E) As long as extremely shy personalities lack interaction even with their family members

100. ----, diets that include a variety of healthy food are more likely to produce long-term results.

- A) Due to the fact that a vegetarian diet is a good choice for some people but not for others
- B) Whether they are part of a formal weight-loss program or a personal attempt
- C) Now that there has been a recent decline in fat consumption in Turkey over the short term
- D) Although restricting or eliminating a food category is nutritionally unwise
- E) Unless we develop reasonable and healthy eating patterns

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1) D	2) E	3) C	4) B	5) E	6) A	7) E	8) B	9) C	10) D
11) B	12) D	13) C	14) E	15) A	16) B	17) C	18) A	19) D	20) E
21) E	22) D	23) A	24) C	25) B	26) E	27) C	28) B	29) D	30) A
31) D	32) A	33) B	34) D	35) C	36) A	37) C	38) A	39) D	40) C
41) C	42) E	43) A	44) C	45) A	46) D	47) B	48) D	49) A	50) C
51) D	52) A	53) C	54) E	55) B	56) D	57) E	58) C	59) A	60) B
61) B	62) E	63) B	64) A	65) D	66) C	67) B	68) D	69) B	70) E
71) A	72) D	73) D	74) B	75) E	76) C	77) A	78) E	79) D	80) E
81) E	82) E	83) A	84) B	85) A	86) E	87) C	88) E	89) B	90) D
91) D	92) C	93) B	94) A	95) E	96) B	97) C	98) A	99) D	100) B