

VERBS TABLE 4

provocation

A. OLANAK SAĞLAMAK & KOLAYLAŞTIRMAK	B) BOZMAK, ZARAR VERMEK & YERLE BİR ETMEK		C. SEBEP OLMAK, YOL AÇMAK & TETİKLEMEK
1. enable x ↗	1. ruin x ↗	11. devastate x	1. cause x
2. empower x ↗	2. harm x ↗	12. shatter x	2. engender x
3. facilitate x	3. undermine x	13. demolish x	3. lead (to) x
4. make sth possible	4. <u>weaken</u>	14. mess (up)	4. bring about x
5. allow / permit x	5. <u>damage</u>	15. smash	5. contribute (to) x
6. help sb (to*) do sth	6. <u>injure / wound</u> x		6. result (in) x
7. let sb do sth	7. <u>impair</u>		7. end (in / up) x
8. make sb do sth	8. <u>spoil</u> → spoiled food		8. trigger x
	9. <u>disrupt</u> → disruption (n)		9. activate x
	10. <u>interrupt</u> →		10. <u>ignite</u> x ignition
			11. spark (off) x
			12. instigate x
			13. provoke x
			14. incite x
			15. stimulate x
			16. induce →
			17. fuel →
			18. prompt x
			19. inspire x evoke / arouse
			20. motivate x
			21. drive x

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- sb to get the job done on time
A) weaken ~~x~~ zayıflatmak B) enable ~~x~~ olanak sağlamak
2. --- sb's reputation / chances of winning
A) ruin ~~x~~ zarar vermek B) engender ~~x~~ sebeplendirmek
3. --- accidents / a rise / harm
A) cause ~~x~~ sebeplendirmek B) damage ~~x~~ zarar vermek
4. --- the entry of wheelchairs / discussions
A) demolish ~~x~~ B) facilitate ~~x~~
5. --- effects of a drug
A) undermine ~~x~~ hıptalamak B) drive ~~x~~
6. --- a company's collapse / the apocalypse
A) bring about ~~x~~ B) mess up ~~x~~ zarar vermek
7. --- individuals to get the skills they need
A) empower ~~x~~ B) contribute ~~x~~
8. --- morale / farm facilities / a nation
A) result in ~~x~~ sonuç olmak B) devastate ~~x~~ zarar vermek

9. --- prison / divorce

- A) activate ~~x~~ harekete geçirmek B) end in ~~x~~ sonlanmak

10. --- the smoke alarm / headaches / sb to do sth

- A) injure ~~x~~ B) trigger ~~x~~ tetiklemek

11. --- something / learning / living / breathing

- possible
A) make ~~x~~ (yapmak) B) shatter ~~x~~ dağıtmak, parçalanmak

12. --- illusions / peace / stillness / windows / sb's confidence

- A) provoke ~~x~~ B) shatter ~~x~~

13. --- hair growth / metabolic rate

- A) stimulate ~~x~~ B) demolish ~~x~~ yıkarak

14. --- a flow / lesson / speech

- A) interrupt ~~x~~ araya girmek B) drive ~~x~~

15. --- an angry response / sb to say sth

- A) prompt ~~x~~ harekete geçirmek B) spoil ~~x~~

(prompt decision)? ⇒ anlık karar

(a.j)

Verbs Table 4

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) **enable** means ----.
 A) harm ~~✗~~ B) empower C) facilitate
 D) cause ~~✗~~ E) make possible
- 2) **harm** means ----.
 A) spoil B) enable C) damage
 D) allow E) permit
- 3) **devastate** means ----.
 A) induce ~~✗~~ B) shatter C) ruin
 D) spark ~~✗~~ E) enable ~~✗~~
- 4) **engender** means ----.
 A) lead to B) bring about C) mess up
 D) cause E) disrupt
- 5) **stimulate** means ----.
 A) induce B) inspire C) spoil
 D) demolish E) drive
- 6) **undermine** means ----.
 A) motivate ~~✗~~ B) damage C) inspire ~~✗~~
 D) weaken E) prompt ~~✗~~
- 7) **lead to** means ----.
 A) engender B) result in C) shatter ~~✗~~
 D) interrupt ~~✗~~ E) bring about
- 8) **end in** means ----.
 A) result in B) cause C) injure
 D) harm E) lead to
- 9) **bring about** means ----.
 A) allow ~~✗~~ B) disrupt ~~✗~~ C) permit ~~✗~~
 D) trigger E) stimulate
- 10) **spark** means ----.
 A) activate B) trigger C) ignite
 D) demolish E) fuel
- 11) **disrupt** means ----.
 A) enable B) mess up C) undermine
 D) weaken E) lead to
- 12) **empower** means ----.
 A) enable B) facilitate C) bring about
 D) damage ~~✗~~ E) trigger ~~✗~~
- 13) **ruin** means ----.
 A) engender B) devastate C) shatter
 D) fuel E) weaken
- 14) **interrupt** means ----.
 A) stimulate ~~✗~~ B) spoil C) disrupt
 D) cause ~~✗~~ E) end in ~~✗~~
- 15) **facilitate** means ----.

- A) empower B) mess up C) end in
D) enable E) spark off

Chronic-pain sufferers often find relief through the application of a hot substance, such as a heating pad, which can help facilitate relaxation and alleviate discomfort.

which → ki bu

**** Kronik ağrıdan müzdarip olanlar, sık sık sıcak bir ped gibi sıcak bir malzemenin uygulanması yoluyla rahatlama yaşarlar, ki bu rahatlama sağlamaya ve rahatsızlığı dindirmeye yardımcı olabilir.

Gibi: 'like', such as: örnekleme

Müzdarip olanlar: sufferers (suffer (from): den müzdarip olmak)

Uygulama: application (apply for a job: bir işe başvurmak

//// apply to: uygulamak)

dindirmek / hafifletmek: relieve, alleviate

Rahatlama: relaxation

Rahatsızlık / sıkıntı: discomfort (comfortable: rahat)

Olanak sağlamak: enable, facilitate, empower

Diabetes mellitus, a common condition in western societies, can cause significant harm to the body if (the condition is) not properly managed and controlled.

**** Batı topluluklarında yaygın bir durum olan diabet mellitus eğer uygun bir şekilde yönetilmez ve kontrol edilmezse vücuda ciddi zarar verebilir.

Sebepl olmak: cause, induce, trigger, stimulate, bring about, result in, lead to, give rise to

yönetmek: manage

Eğer: 'if'

Önemli: significant

Yaygın: common, prevalent, ubiquitous, widespread

Zarar: harm

???? neden 'to the body' ifadesinde 'to' edatı

kullanılmıştır: 'harm to / damage to / menace to'

???? 'if not' ile başlayan ifadenin öznesi nedir:

angora
enŞilish

Intermittent fasting, when (intermittent fasting is) practiced correctly, can bring about various health benefits, such as improved metabolism and weight management.

**** Doğru bir şekilde uygulandığında, aralıklı oruç gelişmiş metabolizma ve kilo yönetimi gibi çeşitli sağlık faydalarına yol açabilir.

Kilo yönetimi: weight management

Gelişmiş: improved

Uygulandığında: when practiced / when applied / when controlled / when bought

Sebepl olmak: cause, lead to, give rise to, stimulate, bring about, result in, induce, trigger

Aralıklı oruç: intermittent fasting

Çeşitli sağlık faydaları: various health benefits

???? ‘when () practiced’ ifadesinde özne nedir:

‘intermittent fasting’

angora
enŞilish

Getting a sufficient amount of sleep, like 8 hours a night, can prompt the release of hormones that support overall well-being and proper functioning of the body.

**** Yeterli miktarda uyku almak, gecede 8 saat gibi, harekete geçirebilir (neyi) hormonların salınımını (hangi hormonların) tüm iyi oluş halini ve vücudun uygun çalışmasını destekleyen hormonları...

Yeterli: sufficient

gibi: such as, like

Salınım: release

Desteklemek: back up, support

Uygun çalışması: proper functioning

Harekete geçirmek: activate, trigger, induce, prompt

???? cümlede adj clause var mı, hangisi... the release of hormones (nitelenen) that (sıfat zamiri) support ... (niteleyen)

angora
enŞilish

VERBS TABLE 5

A. VARSAYMAK & FARZ ETMEK	B) DEĞERLENDİRMEK	C. İZİN VERMEK	D. ANLAŞMAK	E. DİRENMEK, GERİ ÇEVİRMEK & KURTULMAK
1. suppose 2. assume 3. presume 4. imagine* 5. visualize* 6. believe* 7. reason*	1. judge 2. evaluate 3. assess 4. grade 5. appreciate 6. weigh up 7. calculate	1. let 2. permit 3. allow 4. consent 5. agree to 6. authorise 7. certify	1. make a deal 2. agree 3. concur 4. settle 5. come to terms 6. reach a consensus/ an agreement 7. consent* 8. be of the same opinion	1. oppose 2. resist 3. reject 4. refuse 5. decline 6. turn down 7. counter* 8. be against

Handwritten notes:
 - Under A: believe in God
 - Under B: judgement day
 - Under C: Dad's day
 - Under D: 2010-2011 →

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- reluctantly / freely / verbally
A) consent
B) suppose
voluntarily
- too soon to --- / --- a book by its cover
A) judge
B) authorize
değerlendirmek yetkilendirmek
- sb / sth go / sb know / sb do something
A) let
B) concur
- a dispute / a deal / a debt
A) settle
B) certify
uzlaşmak
- to answer / any help / entrance
A) imagine
B) refuse
hayal etmek reddetmek
- safely --- a 6% growth in sales
A) assume
B) resist
varsaymak direnç göstermek
- sb to introduce themselves
A) grade
B) allow
müdür izin vermek
- in principal / unanimously / on the terms
A) agree
B) reject
müdür vote
- an offer / a deal
A) turn down
B) come to terms with
reddetmek uzlaşmak
- in popularity / offer / gradually
A) decline
B) presume
reddetmek varsaymak
- options / risks / data
A) evaluate
B) confront
değerlendirmek yüzleşmek
- a transaction / access / payment
A) appreciate
B) authorise
takdir etmek yetkilendirmek
- , close or seal the deal / loose
A) let
B) make
loose } KDS
- bad habits / excess weight / a headache
A) get rid of
B) come to terms with
loose federation
- an idea / a decision / the death penalty
A) grade
B) oppose
değerlendirmek karşı gelmek

Verbs Table 5

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “suppose” means ----.

- A) judge B) assume C) presume
D) evaluate E) imagine

2) “evaluate” means ----.

- A) let B) visualise C) judge
D) reject E) assess

3) “permit” means ----.

- A) allow B) imagine C) concur
D) authorise E) consent

4) “agree” means ----.

- A) certify B) make a deal C) reach a
consensus
D) settle E) presume

5) “oppose” means ----.

- A) allow B) let C) resist
D) refuse E) decline

allowance } haralık

6) “discard” means ----.

- A) dispose of B) permit C) get rid of
D) consent E) let

7) “imagine” means ----.

- A) permit B) assume C) visualise
D) authorise E) suppose

8) “assess” means ----.

- A) let B) judge C) evaluate
D) discard E) appreciate

9) “certify” means ----.

- A) assume B) allow C) authorise
D) imagine E) permit

10) “agree” means ----.

- A) make a deal B) concur C) appreciate
D) let E) reach an agreement

11) “decline” means ----.

- A) refuse B) reject C) turn down
D) allow E) consent

12) “get rid of” means ----.

- A) concur B) dispose of C) settle
D) assess E) discard

13) “judge” means ----.

- A) authorise B) assume C) suppose
D) evaluate E) grade

14) “reject” means ----.

- A) refuse B) decline C) oppose
D) allow E) turn down

15) “dispose of” means ----.

- A) presume B) get rid of C) visualise
D) discard E) consent

The availability of proper medical treatment can significantly impact life expectancy, as it allows individuals to assume control of their health and receive necessary care.

**** Uygun tıbbi tedavinin var olması, ortalama ömrü ciddi manada etkileyebilir çünkü o (proper medical treatment) bireylerin sağlıkları üzerindeki kontrolü almalarına ve uygun tedaviyi almalarına olanak sağlar / izin verir.

Etkilemek: influence, affect, impact

Almak: receive (receipt: fatura / receiver)

gerekli: essential, key, necessary

Significantly: önemli ölçüde

ortalama ömür: life expectancy

uygun tıbbi tedavi: proper medical treatment

Farzetmek / üzerine almak: presume, assume

Çünkü: because, since, for, as

???? neden 'to assume' olmuş: bilene aferin...: 'verb +

object + to verb' 'allows + individuals + to assume'

Facilitate someone to

Enable somebody to ...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Many people in the US ^{önce} struggle to afford necessary medication, which can have a detrimental impact on their health if they are unable to evaluate and receive proper treatment.

*** Amerika'da bir çok insan gerekli ilaçlara ulaşmaya çalışıyor, ki bunun sağlıkları üzerinde zararlı bir etkisi olabilir, eğer onlar (many people) uygun tedaviyi değerlendiremez ve alamazlarsa...

Zararlı etki: detrimental impact

Uygun tedavi almak: receive proper treatment

değerlendirmek: evaluate / assess / judge

Eğer ... se / sa: if

ilaç: medication / prescribe

mücadele etmek: strive for / struggle

gerekli: necessary

Parası yetmek: afford

??? neden 'to afford' /// neden 'to evaluate'

to afford

sifat to evaluate

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

To maximize the benefits of your workout, it is recommended to include stretching exercises for 10-15 minutes, helping your body come to terms with the physical demands and prepare for the session ahead.

**** Egzersizin yararlarının en üst seviyeye çıkarmak için 10 ila 15 dakika arasında esnetme hareketlerini dahil etmek önerilir, ki bu (dahil edilmesi) vücudunuzun fiziksel talepler ile uzlaşmasına ve önünüzdeki / ilerideki seansa hazır olmasına yardımcı olur.

Hazırlamak: prepare (preparation)

esneme egzersizleri: stretching exercises

Tavsiye etmek: advice, suggest, recommend

Yararlar: benefits

İçermek: include

Uzlaşmak: negotiate, agree, come to terms

ilerideki seans: sessions ahead (in session)

??? neden 'to include': 'pasif + to verb'

??? eğer 'helping' boş bırakılıyorsa size 'helping' seçiminde ne yardımcı olurdu: , Ving: genelde kuraldır....

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

angora
inEnglish

In 2014, there were 125 cases of measles (which were reported in the US, highlighting the importance of vaccination and the potential risks (which were associated with refusing to receive the vaccine.

**** 2014 yılında, Amerika'da raporlanan 125 kızamık vakası vardı, ki bu aşılanmanın önemine ve açılı olmayı reddetme ile ilişkili olası risklere vurgu yaptı.

Önemi: importance

Vurgulamak: underline, emphasize, highlight, underscore

Reddetmek: turn down, decline, refuse

Almak: get, receive

aşılanma: vaccination / immunization /// if you are immune to a disease, that means: bağışıklığınız var...

??? reported ana fiil mi??? fiil değil:: V3 sadeleştirme

pasif...

??? 'associated with' ne olarak kullanılmış:

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish