

little - less - the least

VERBS TABLE 10

A. AZALMAK, AZALTMAK & HAFİFLETMEK		B. ARTMAK, ARTIRMAK & YÜKSELMEK		C. AŞMAK & GEÇMEK	D. DİKKATE ALMAK & HESABA KATMAK
1. lessen ↓	11. shrink *	1. rise *	11. foster *	1. exceed *	1. consider <i>attention</i> ↑
2. decrease ↓	12. mitigate *	2. increase *	12. augment *	2. surpass *	2. note
3. diminish ↓	13. moderate *	3. mount ↑	13. enhance ↓	3. overtake ↑	3. pay attention to
4. reduce ↓	14. alleviate *	4. climb ↑	14. improve ↓	4. go/be beyond *	4. take into account/consideration
5. fall ↓	15. relieve *	5. surge →	15. boost ↓	5. go/be above / over	5. reflect on
6. drop ↓	16. ease *	6. soar	16. enrich ↓	6. excel *	6. think about
7. descend ↓	17. plummet *	7. go up	17. promote ↓	7. beat	
8. go down	18. plunge *	8. amplify	18. further ↓		
9. slide down	19. decline ↓	9. escalate ↑	19. encourage ↓		
10. tumble ↓	20. nose-dive ↓	10. ascend	20. supplement ↓		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. car sales / one's shares ---- / ---- involvement in sth / by 5%

- A) decrease *azalmak* B) consider *dikkate almak*

9. ---- other runners in a race / a company's sales / a car

- A) ascend
B) overtake *artmak*

2. ---- the effects of sth negative like a flu, disaster or rising prices

- A) mitigate *azalmak* B) go beyond *artmak*

10. ---- to details / in class

- A) pay attention
B) go up *artmak*

3. costs / problems ---- when unattended

- A) escalate *tırmak* B) plummet *dalmak / çabuklaşmak*

11. ---- a problem / situation / the symptoms / pain

- A) excel
B) alleviate *dindirmek / azaltmak (Lazımlık)*

4. ---- the previous world record / oneself / expectations

- A) moderate *innet/azalmak* B) surpass *aşmak*

12. ---- in demand / in prices / in population

- A) surge *artmak* B) ease *rahatlatmak*

5. ---- important factors / possible weather delays

- A) take into account *hesaba katmak* B) go up

13. ---- the speed limit / a certain amount of money / the recommended dose

- A) relieve *dinmek* B) exceed *aşmak*

6. ---- greatly / sharply / substantially in value

- A) diminish *azalmak* B) note *kayda almak*

14. ---- the time element when planning a project

- A) consider *dikkate almak* B) soar *artmak*

7. ---- the fear / the effects of a trauma

- A) go down B) amplify *artmak*

8. one's temper / inflation / the wind ---- / ---- to the surface

- A) enriches *zenginleşmek / artmak* B) rises *artmak*

15. ---- the risk of an illness / dependence on fossil fuels

- A) lessen *azalmak* B) promote *tesvik etmek / artmak*

Verbs Table 10

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "exceed" means ----.
A) pay attention B) surpass C) diminish
D) go above E) excel
- 2) "take into account" means ----.
A) lessen B) soar C) ease
D) plummet E) consider
- 3) "increase" means ----.
A) rise B) note C) mitigate
D) shrink E) mount
- 4) "alleviate" means ----.
A) enrich B) climb C) foster
D) lessen E) take into consideration
- 5) "consider" means ----.
A) increase B) plunge C) take into account
D) go down E) exceed
- 6) "relieve" means ----.
A) surpass B) ease C) alleviate
D) ascend E) augment
- 7) "decrease" means ----.
A) foster B) enrich C) reduce
D) fall E) drop
- 8) "increase" means ----.
A) tumble B) mount C) note
D) soar E) excel
- 9) "surpass" means ----.
A) consider B) drop C) surge
D) exceed E) go beyond
- 10) "reduce" means ----.
A) diminish B) augment C) pay attention to
D) boost E) go above
- 11) "surge" means ----.
A) descend B) lessen C) soar
D) overtake E) increase
- 12) "mount" means ----.
A) shrink B) tumble C) rise
D) moderate E) drop
- 13) "pay attention to" means ----.
A) augment B) mitigate C) amplify
D) relieve E) note
- 14) "foster" means ----.
A) consider B) diminish C) boost
D) enrich E) decrease
- 15) "mitigate" means ----.
A) alleviate B) soar C) diminish
D) shrink E) climb

Proper and timely medical intervention, along with advanced prosthetic technology, can significantly improve the quality of life for amputee patients, just as it can lessen physical limitations and facilitate their rehabilitation process.

Yan cümke
just as it

*** (((Tıpkı fiziksel kısıtlamaları azaltabildiği ve onların rehabilitasyon sürecini rahatlatılabildiği gibi))) (((ileri prostatik teknolojinin yanısıra))) uygun ve zamanlı tıbbi müdahale ciddi manada ampute hastalarının yaşam kalitesini artırabilir.

Tıpkı ... dıđı gibi: just as (iki tarafta benzerlik arar...)

uygun:

Yanısıra: apart from, as well as, together with, in addition
to, along with, and

İleri: developed, advanced, improved

Azaltmak: lessen, alleviate, mitigate, decrease, relieve,
ease

Olanak sağlamak / kolaylaştırmak: enable, facilitat

Ana fiil nedir:::::::::: (çok önemlidir ana fiili bulabilmek)

Yaşam kalitesi: quality of life

ciddi anlamda / büyük ölçüde: significantly

Müdahale: intervene: müdahale etmek / araya girmek,
intervention

Regular consumption of nutrient-rich carrots, known for their high antioxidant content, may help augment cognitive function and potentially reduce the risk of developing Alzheimer's disease.

*** (((Yüksek antioksidan içeriğiyle bilinen))) besince zengin havuçların düzenli tüketimi zihinsel fonksiyonu artırmaya ve olası olarak Alzheimer hastalığına yakalanma riskini azaltmaya yardımcı olabilir.

Geliştirmek: develop / improve / further / enhance / foster / promote

Zihinsel: cognitive (cognition: bilinç) /// insight: öngörü /// understanding: anlayış

Besince zengin: nutrient-rich /// bullet-proof: mermi geçirmez///water-proof: su geçirmez

Düzenli: ???neden 'augment': V0 geldiğini 'help + to V / V0'

???? 'known for' ifadesinde ne var gramatik olarak: pasif sadeleştirme / bilinen

???? neden 'developing': 'edat + Ving'

Ana fiil ne: may help

Tüketim: consumption (consume / exploit / use up / eat up///devour)

Azaltmak: reduce (reduction: azaltma / sadeleştirme)

İçerik: mutlu, content (I am content with the result)--- consent: grant: rıza göstermek

Artırmak: increase, ascend, rise, soar, surge, boom, augment

Aromatherapy, with its calming scents and relaxation-inducing properties, has the potential to surpass conventional methods in promoting better sleep and alleviating insomnia symptoms.

((Rahatlatici kokuları ve rahatlama saglayici ozelliklikleri olan)) aromaterapinin (((daha iyi uyku saglamada ve uykusuzluk semptomlarını azaltmada))) geleneksel metodları geçme potansiyeli vardır.

Ana fiil: has

Aşmak: exceed, excel, surpass, overtake

teşvik etmek / artırmak: foster, enhance, motivate, encourage, drive, promote

Dindirmek / hafifletmek: lessen, relieve, ease, alleviate

Rahatlama saglayici: calming, relaxation-inducing

Geleneksel: conventional / traditional

Insomnia: uykusuzluk

??? neden 'promoting': edat + Ving

??? neden 'to surpass': 'potential (soyut isim) + to verb'

angora
enŞilish

When (healthcare providers) evaluat(e)ing a patient with excessive bleeding, healthcare providers **must take into account the potential underlying causes, such as anaemia, to provide appropriate treatment and care.**

**** Aşırı kanaması olan bir hastayı değerlendirdiklerinde, sağlık çalışanları (((uygun tedavi ve bakım sağlamak için))) (((anemi gibi))) olası altında yatan sebepleri dikkate almalılar.

With: ile / sahiplik katar...

Ana fiil nedir: must take into account

Değerlendirmek: assess, evaluate

Gibi: such as / like

Sağlamak: provide

Tedavi: treatment / vaccination / immunization / vaccinate

/// heal / cure: iyileştirmek

Sağlayıcılar: providers

Aşırı kanama: excessive bleeding

Hesaba katmak: take into account

Altında yatan: underlying

'when ---- evaluating' özne nedir:

VERBS TABLE 11

change into translate into

A.GÖZ ARDI ETMEK & İHMAL ETMEK	B. UYMAK	C. İŞE ALMAK	D.DEĞİŞTİRMEK	E.DÖNÜŞMEK & DÖNÜŞTÜRMEK
1. ignore * 2. neglect * 3. disregard * 4. pay no attention to 5. take no notice of 6. overlook 7. discount* 8. forget about*	1. fit with/ in go with RİAYET ETMEK BAĞLI KALMAK 1. obey 2. follow 3. observe 4. adhere to 5. stick to 6. conform to adherents followers	1. hire 2. employ 3. recruit UYARLAMAK AYARLAMAK 1.adjust to 2.adapt to 3.be attuned to	1. change 2. alter 3. amend 4. shift 5. modify 6. adjust 7. adapt 8. revise Geçiş Yapmak 1.turn to 2.shift to 3.switch to	1. evolve into 2. transform into 3. revolutionise 4. reform 5. turn into 6. change into 7. convert into/to 8. translate into* 9. propel into* turn into convert into

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- one's duties / a child / one's health / an issue
 A) employ *işe almak* B) neglect *ihmal etmek*
- methods to suit students' needs / to living in a new place / to the dark
 A) adjust *uyarlamak* B) convert *dönüştürmek*
- sb as an assistant / more staff / freelance editors
 A) revise B) recruit *işe almak*
- your lifestyle / the way sth works / the balance
 A) alter *değiştirmek* B) hire
- the approach to learning / workspace / an industry
 A) revolutionise *devrim yapmak* B) recruit
- warnings / the critical issues / an insensitive remark
 A) adapt to *adapte olmak* B) ignore *görmezden gelmek*
- with the rest of the room / at a new school
 A) fit in *uyum sağlamak* B) turn into *dönüştürmek*
- a strategy / measures / competent employees
 A) employ *ihmal etmek* B) reform *değiştirmek*
- useless advice from peers / the rules at your own risk
 A) change into *dönüştürmek* B) disregard *görmezden gelmek*
- to change / to a new environment / a strategy
 A) adapt *adapte olmak* B) pay no attention
- a consultant / lawyer / crew / sb to clean the office
 A) hire *kiralamak* B) amend *değiştirmek*
- jobs / the subject / sb's mind
 A) overlook *görmezden gelmek* B) change *değiştirmek*
- in time into a multi-million dollar organisation
 A) evolve *devrim geçirmek* B) revise *değiştirmek*
- sb's faults / early signs despite warnings
 A) be attuned to *uyum sağlamak* B) overlook *göz ardı etmek*
- rules / a code of conduct / safety protocols
 A) observe *gizlemek* B) adhere to *uyum yapmak*

Verbs Table 9

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “ignore” means ----.
A) adjust B) hire C) neglect
D) go with E) change
- 2) “fit in/with” means ----.
A) adjust to B) recruit C) evolve into
D) adapt to E) revolutionise
- 3) “employ” means ----.
A) amend B) reform C) go with
D) hire E) recruit
- 4) “alter” means ----.
A) change B) overlook C) shift
D) discount E) disregard
- 5) “transform into” means ----.
A) employ B) revise C) turn into
D) reform E) ignore
- 6) “neglect” means ----.
A) ignore B) change C) overlook
D) be attuned to E) adjust to
- 7) “recruit” means ----.
A) hire B) disregard C) go with
D) alter E) neglect
- 8) “hire” means ----.
A) discount B) amend C) change
D) recruit E) employ
- 9) “change” means ----.
A) modify B) recruit C) ignore
D) neglect E) take notice of
- 10) “revolutionise” means ----.
A) disregard B) transform C) ignore
D) employ E) adjust
- 11) “adapt to” means ----.
A) adjust to B) alter C) hire
D) revise E) pay attention to
- 12) “overlook” means ----.
A) recruit B) change C) go with
D) ignore E) adapt
- 13) “turn into” means ----.
A) neglect B) hire C) transform into
D) alter E) evolve into
- 14) “adjust” means ----.
A) adapt B) overlook C) disregard
D) change E) employ
- 15) “be attuned to” means ----.
A) reform B) change C) adapt to
D) employ E) revise

Regular exercise **plays** a vital role in promoting overall health and well-being, and individuals **should not neglect** the importance of seeking support from therapists when **(SUPPORT IS) needed (V3-PASİF)**.

*** Düzenli egzersiz tüm sağlığı ve iyi oluş halini desteklemede hayati bir rol oynar ve bireyler (((‘DESTEĞE’ihtiyaç duyulduğunda))) terapistlerden destek istemenin önemini göz ardı etmemelidir.

???? ‘when SUPPORT needed’:

Ana fiil nedir: should not neglect...

Düzenli egzersiz: regular exercise

Destek aramak: seek support

Teşvik etmek: foster, promote

??? ‘promoting’ why: ‘edat + Ving’

İhmal etmek: neglect, overlook, disregard, ignore

İyi oluş hali: well-being

Hayati: critical, crucial, significant, key, essential, vital

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

To maintain healthy blood pressure levels, we need to (must / have to / have got to) limit the intake of excess sodium and obey the recommended guidelines for a balanced diet.

*** Sağlıklı tansiyon seviyelerini korumak için aşırı sodyum alımını sınırlamamız ve dengeli bir beslenme için tavsiye edilen yönergelerle uymamız gerekir.

Ana fiil?: need to limit / need to obey

Yönergeler / yönlendirmeler: guidelines

Aşırı: excess

Alım: intake

Korumak / sürdürmek: maintain (maintenance: bakım, idame)

Adhere to / stick to: obey

Dengeli: balanced

Advice / suggest: recommend

Sınırlamamız gerekir: need to limit

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The presence of bacteria in water sources can significantly alter its quality, posing potential health risks if (WATER IS) consumed without proper treatment and filtration.

*** Su kaynaklarındaki bakterinin varlığı ciddi manada suyun kalitesini değiştirebilir VE (((uygun tedavi ve filtreleme olmaksızın tüketilirse))) olası sağlık riskleri oluşturabilir.

Ana fiil: 'can alter', 'posing'

Kaynaklar: sources

Oluşturmak: pose a risk / a threat / damage / harm

Uygun tedavi ve filtreleme: proper treatment and filtration

Olmaksızın: without //// but for

ciddi anlamda: considerably, significantly

Varlığı: presence (present (v): sunmak) (present (n):

hediye (presentation (n): sunum)

Değiştirmek: alter, change, turn, evolve, shift

If (sth is) consumed: tüketirsek //// tüketilirse??????::

If we consume (aktif): tüketirsek

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Autoimmune diseases can be complex and challenging to diagnose since their symptoms can vary widely and evolve into more severe conditions over time.

*** (((semptomları geniş ölçüde farklılık gösterebildiklerinden ve zamanla daha sert durumlara dönüşebildiklerinden dolayı))) otoimmün hastalıklar teşhis etmesi karmaşık ve zorlayıcı olabilir.

Ana fiil: 'can be'

Değişiklik göstermek: differ, vary

Zorlayıcı: challenging

Geniş ölçüde: largely, widely

Karmaşık: complicated, sophisticated, complex

Teşhis etmek: diagnose (diagnosis: teşhis)

Ciddi / şiddetli / sert: harsh, strict, severe

Zamanla: over time

Evrilmek / değişip başka forma girmek: evolve into

Diği için: as, because, since

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish