

refer to

- 1. isaret etmek, point, substitute
- 2. anlamina gelmek mean, be
- 3. atifta bulunmak cite, quote, attribute
- 4. sevk etmek, send

attribute(n) = ozellik, trait, feature, quality property, characteristic

account for 1. make up, constitute, comprise 2. clarify, shed/ throw/cast light on, enlighten

, ki bu

,	Ju
2. When you are <mark>suffering from</mark> depression, l <mark>ife</mark> can seem hopeless, whi	ich <mark>will interfere with</mark> your ability to think
properly straight, drain your energy, and make it difficult to get through the day.	1.araya girmek
deplete /use up	2.disrupt, hinder, hamper, impede,
A) leisurely idle - idly	obstruct
B) presumably	
C) significantly	
D) overwhelmingly extremely / desperately	150
E) exclusively	
only	

- Although a great deal of progression has been made to make robots safe and reliable, considering the technical problems faced, it is obvious that there is still much ---- for improvement.
 A) room area/field
 B) rule
 C) concern there are many issues/concerns to address
 D) deal with / over/ of
 - E) product

...., anacümlede

it is surprising/shocking/ XXX natural/ obvious that.....

4. Financial incentives --- to persuade nouseholds to reuse and recycle more will help prevent the generation of waste and contribute to --- waste management activities.
A) designing / finance
B) to be designed / financed
C) to have designed / be financing
D) designed financing
E) design / have financed
having been designed= designed

ς η

5. ---- evident from developed nations, high technology and technopreneurial skills are the driving forces in many of the prosperous economies.



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- 6. Perfumery is one of the earliest crafts, and the basic techniques of today's perfumers are essentially the same as those of their Egyptian ----4000 years ago.
- launch A) initiatives

B) presumptions based on the assumption that

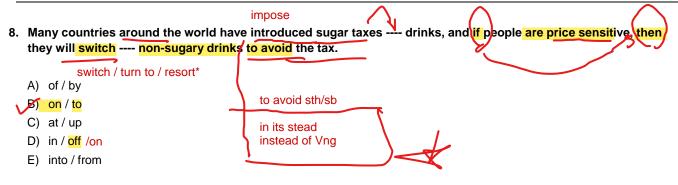
- predecessors ancestor /forefather
 - D) artefacts
 - E) descendants

edifice/ building

7. Founded on the inspiration and expertise of glass-makers from the Hellenistic world, the Roman glass industry rapidly developed and ---- skilled craftsmen to set up workshops in the city.

A) attracted

- B) established = 1. found, set up 2.ispatlamak, prove 3.link
- C) rejected
- D) expelled
- E) wasted

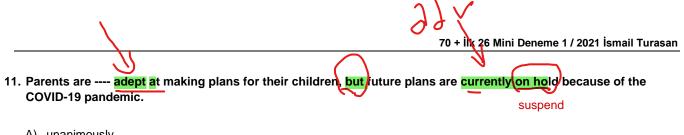


- 9. Most research in the field of chicks has presented <u>---- evidence</u> that chicks <u>can identify</u> larger or smaller quantities <u>by counting</u> from the moment they hatch out of their eggs.
 - A) suspicious
 - B) counterfeit
- C compelling solid
 - D) colossal huge/ gigantic
 - E) qualified competent/ proficient

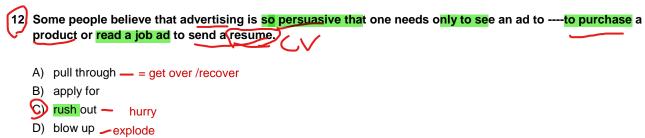
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10. When the teacher steps off the stage and becomes a facilitator of learning, ----- the sole source and presenter of content, the classroom becomes a centre for learning where the focus is on the student.

A)	in spite of		
B)	as well as 🗧		14
C)	thanks to -		(
	rather than $\longrightarrow \cap 97$	1251020	1
E)	in terms of		•



- A) unanimously
- B) sequentially in a row /successively
- C) tactfully
- D) negligently
- **v**(**E**) typically generally/ normally



E) catch on become popular

1. P.K

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- 13. Although massive vessels can come with their own set of problems, not only for the canals and ports that ---them but for the companies that build them shipping lines ---- bigger and bigger vessels for a long time now.
 - A) could handle / are making
 - B) are able to handle / will be making
 - C) ought to handle / will be making
 - D) had to handle / had been making
 - E) have to handle / have been making

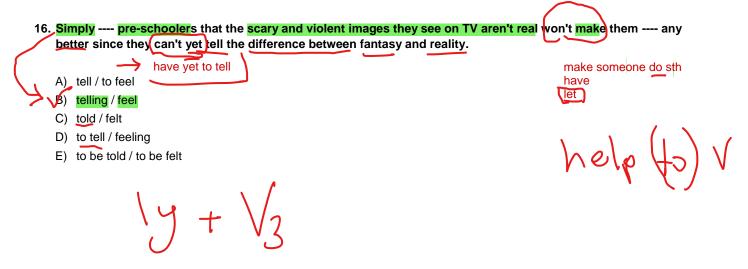
have Vz



15. As we discover more about machine learning and generative design, we begin to see that these forms of "intelligence" ---- beyond repetitive tasks and simulated operations.

Arrestend 1. go beyond 2. convey iletmek 3. enlarge, expand 4. prolong 5. date back to

- B) shoulder take on the burden / assume a role responsibility
- C) blend 1. mix 2. conform to, adapt to
- D) disguise 1. mask ,hide
- E) yearn = crave for, long for, desire, aspire*

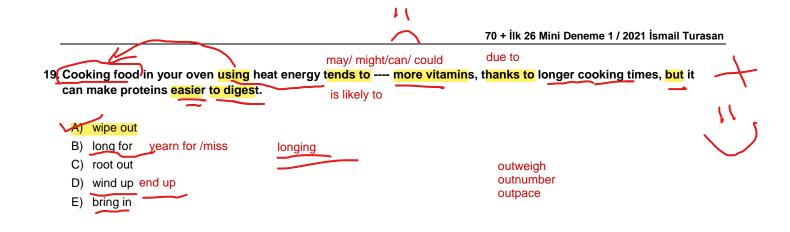


commonly known as....

17. Some people claim that a microwave oven shouldn	t be your cooking method of choice despite convenient it
is, <mark>claiming it kills all the nutrients in our f</mark> ood.	
iddia ederek	David Str /201
AT how	1000 - 020
B) what	
C) that	
D) whose	
E) where	$\sqrt{i} \propto 0$
ne kadar/ne denli nasil+ sifat/zarf	P D1 90
= how nice how old	
how interesting!!!!	
what+ noun !!!!	
What a house	
What a wonderful world	 ال
	0,0

- 18. A microwave oven ---- impacts human health. In fact, whether you bake, boil or microwave, your food is losing nutrients.
- nutrients. A) abruptly – B) broadly – C) harshly criticize D) severely extremel /negatively E) pensively thoughtfully

discriminate= set apart 2006 */2016



- 20. Microwaving your food using electromagnetic radiation cooks your food faster, meaning it will be richer ----vitamins even if proteins are slightly tougher to digest.
 - A) over
 - B) for
 - € in
 - D) of
 - E) by

in terms of size/ price/ age / income

= in + alan/saha/kategori

21. Overall, ---- microwaves do remove some nutritional value, they often save more compared to other ways of cooking. A) because B) unless C) though D) once E) as long as A) because and a solution of the save more compared to other ways of

22. You ---- of boiling your food, but you should know that some vitamins dissolve in water and studies show that boiling can sometimes be the least nutritional way ---- your food.

- A) would have thought / cooked
- B) have to think / to be cooked
- C) must have thought / cook
- D) should think/ cooking

E) could think / to cook

may might could can . way + of + Ving

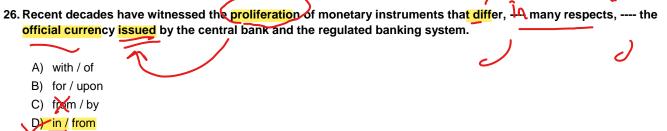
way / vehicle / tool / means to do sth

- 23. Despite the relevance of complementary currency systems, it is a difficult topic to ---- within "conventional economic thought".
 - A) enforce 🔶
 - B) grasp
 - C) accelerate ____
 - D) conserve _
 - E) undermine _

	in exchange for your help, I will pay you
	ms to regulate the economy or achieve a particular social, environmental or political
purpose.	attain /obtain /get/ gain/ reach
A) by / onto	
B) upon / for	
C) for / into	
D) as within	function/act /work + asolarak islemek, islev gormek
E) out / through	
	as a means of/ medium of / tool of

25. Internal economic flow, which is vital to economic stability, can b	be a	nd capital flight	an be prevented thanks
to the use of certain currencies and their territorial limitation.			
	+	2-	+
A) annexed ilhak etmek / invade	N.	\mathcal{S}	
B) aspired desire			
() enforced autists offertises becautions he			

- C) enforced put into effect/ implement /apply
- promoted increase/ augment / enhance /reinforce
 - E) cited quote /attribute /refer



E) on / into

27. Today, complementary currencies tend to appear as a ---- exception to the rule of one single, all-purpose currency for each country.

A	bizarre
– B)	strenuous ardous /hard /challenging /tricky /difficult
,	humiliating
D)	forged fake / false 2. form, create
	relentless non stop

- 28. In historical perspective, it is monetary plurality that ----: different monies coexist side by side, serving different purposes.
 - A) overshadows B) unravels b) prevails Jischese
 - D) dwarfs to be bigger than
 - E) subdues

control / dominate

- 29. Pre-modern economies ---- both internal and external money: one currency for their domestic economy and a different one for foreign trade.
 - A) addressed

B) inscribed b) utilized D) adorned - vi fh

E) calculated

- 30. ---- the economic and social problems, one started looking for local solutions and the complementary currency systems were explored as one of them, and their implementation was supposed to reduce some negative impacts of the conventional monetary system.
 - A) In exchange for
 - B) For the sake of
 - C) Regardless of
 - As a response to
 - E) In terms of