

VERBS TABLE 8

A.ÜSTLENMEK	B.SATIN ALMAK & DEVRALMAK	C.İLGİLENMEK & ELE ALMAK	D.ARAMAK	E.HATIRLAMAK
1.undertake 2.take on 3.embark on 4.assume <i>responsibility</i> 5.shoulder 6.embark on* 7.carry out* <i>hand over</i>	1.get 2.buy 3.purchase 4.obtain 5.take over 6.acquire 7.procure 8.gain 9.pay for	1.deal with 2.cope with 3.tackle 4.handle 5.address 6.be engaged in* 7.be interested in* 8.attend to sb/sth* 9.see to / take care of*	1.search (for) 2.seek (for) 3.look for 4.try to find 5.hunt (for) 6.explore (for) 7.scan (for) 8.inquire about 9.call* (for)	1.recollect 2.recall 3.remember 4.bear in mind HATIRLATMAK 1.remind of/about 2.evoke 3.suggest 4.bring to mind 5.call to mind 6.stir up

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- new responsibilities / a life of its own

- A) take on B) evoke

2. --- a ticket *(beforehand)* / goods

- A) purchase B) undertake

3. --- current problems / the issue at hand

- A) address B) seek

4. --- survivors / missing items / answers

- A) take over B) search for

5. --- signing a contract / those who died

- A) remember B) consume
hatırlamak tüketmek

6. --- office / control / debt

- A) recall B) assume
hatırlamak farzetmek

7. --- citizenship / knowledge / legal possession

- A) hunt B) obtain
aramak elde etmek

8. --- stress / a delicate situation / complaint

- A) handle B) embark
ele almak

9. --- shelter / refuge / professional help

- A) seek B) scan
aramak taramak

10. --- her of sb she used to know / sb to do sth

- A) acquire B) remind
ele almak hatırlatmak

11. --- a burden / a challenging task / the blame / cost

- A) buy B) shoulder
almak üstlenmek

12. --- a firm / management / the spare bedroom

- A) explore for B) take over
araştırmak üstlenmek / devralmak

13. --- problems / difficult customers / political adversaries

- A) deal with B) procure
ele almak temin etmek

14. --- water on other planets / oil

- A) embark on B) explore for
yola koyulmak

15. --- good old days / sb's name or face / seeing sb

- A) undertake B) recollect
üstlenmek hatırlamak

Verbs Table 8

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “undertake” means ----.

- A) purchase B) assume C) acquire
D) tackle E) take on

2) “obtain” means ----.

- A) acquire B) get C) handle
D) procure E) recollect

3) “tackle” means ----.

- A) deal with B) handle C) address
D) explore E) call for

4) “seek” means ----.

- A) look for B) remember C) evoke
D) search E) remind

5) “take on” means ----.

- A) assume B) address C) purchase
D) undertake E) obtain

6) “take over” means ----.

- A) handle B) obtain C) seek
D) tackle E) acquire

7) “remind of/about” means ----.

- A) bring to mind B) evoke C) take over
D) assume E) shoulder

8) “deal with” means ----.

- A) cope with B) undertake C) search
D) handle E) scan

9) “search” means ----.

- A) evoke B) remind C) obtain
D) look for E) hunt

10) “remember” means ----.

- A) assume B) explore C) recollect
D) recall E) obtain

11) “assume” means ----.

- A) buy B) get C) evoke
D) tackle E) embark on

12) “purchase” means ----.

- A) procure B) address C) remind
D) deal with E) buy

13) “recollect” means ----.

- A) obtain B) remember C) shoulder
D) get E) seek

14) “cope with” means ----.

- A) address B) purchase C) take on
D) deal with E) undertake

15) “acquire” means ----.

- A) tackle B) obtain C) buy
D) search E) explore

To address the global challenges of climate change and resource depletion, nations **must embark on a path of sustainable development that** balances economic growth with environmental protection.

*** İklim değişikliği ve kaynak tüketiminin küresel zorluklarını ele almak için ulusla, (((çevresel koruma ile ekonomik büyümeyi deneleyen))) sürdürülebilir bir gelişme yoluna koyulmalıdır.

Ana fiil nedir: must embark on

Yola koyulmak: embark on, set about, set off

tüketim: depletion (deplete: tükenmek)

ele almak: cope with, deal with, manage, tackle, handle,
address

sürdürülebilir: sustainable (sustain (v): sürdürmek)

(renewable: yenilenebilir //// renew: yenilemek)

dengelemek:

yol: balance

While some nations strive to acquire power through military means, others seek to gain it through diplomacy.

*** Bazu uluslar askeri yollar aracılığıyla gücü elde etmeye çalışırken, diğerleri diplomasi yoluyla onu (gücü) kazanmaya çalışıyorlar.

*** While some / most, others

Askeri yollar: military means

Diplomasi yoluyla: through diplomacy

Kazanmak için: attain, achieve, accomplish, acquire, gain

Elde etmek / edinmek: acquire

mücadele etmek: struggle, challenge ourselves, strive for

-e rağmen / ken: although, much as, even though, even if, though, despite the fact that, in spite of the fact that

While some individuals tackle their problems through self-reflection and self-improvement, others seek support from their community.

**** Bazı bireyler problemlerini kendi yansımaları ve kendi gelişimleri yoluyla ele alırken, diğerleri topluluklarından destek arar.

Gelişim: development, advancement, improvement

yansıma: reflection (reflect: yansıtma)

Ele almak / başa çıkmak: handle, address, manage, tackle

aramak: seek

Destek: support

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In the USA, individuals in need of immediate assistance can call the emergency number "911" by dialing these digits on their phone keypad.

destek, yardım: support, aid, assistance (assist: desteklemek)

*** Amerika’da, acil yardım ihtiyacı olan bireyler telefon tuşlarında rakamları tuşlayarak acil durum numarası 911’i arayabilir.

Acil: urgent, immediate

Tuşlamak: dial

ihtiyacı olan: in need of (((people in need of money / in need of help)

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VERBS TABLE 9

A.PARA & MADDİ DESTEK SAĞLAMAK	B.SAĞLAMAK & TEDARİK ETMEK	C. GELİŞMEK & İLERLEMEK	D. İPTAL ETMEK & SON VERMEK	E. TÜKENMEK & TÜKETMEK
1.fund α ↑	1.provide α ↑	1.develop 0	1.cancel	1.finish α ↑
2.finance α	with/for	2.advance 0	2.call off α	2.end
3.subsidise α	2.supply	3.mature 0	3.withdraw α	3.run out α money petrol time
4.sponsor α	3.give access to	4.progress 0	4.repeal α	4.use up α
5.loan α	4.grant α	5.improve 0	5.remove	5.exhaust α
6.support α	5.offer α	6.flourish 0	6.abolish α	6.deplete α
7.back up α	6.endow	7.evolve	7.invalidate α	7.drain α
	7.equip	14.extend	8.nullify α	8.expire α
	8.bestow		9.put an end to α	
	9.adorn		10.terminate α pregnancy	
	10.afford		11.revoke	
			12.reverse	
			13.disband	
			14.annul	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- a project / development / sb through college

- A) finance *finanse etmek* B) prosper *iyileşmek*

2. --- information / sb with viable social services / support

- A) loan B) provide *sağlamak*

3. --- steadily / in a career / our understanding of the virus

- A) terminate *iptal etmek* B) advance *ilerlemek*

4. --- slavery / discrimination / tax on computers / a law

- A) grant *vermek* B) abolish *iptal etmek*

5. --- oneself / sb's patience / supplies / every option

- A) exhaust *tükeltmek* B) flourish *bollaşmak*

6. --- agriculture / education / energy

- A) subsidize *(para) yardım sağlamak* B) deplete *tüketmek*

7. --- employees with safety equipment / the necessary funds

- A) withdraw *geri çekmek* B) supply

8. --- economically / on challenges / in a career

- A) run out *bitmek* B) thrive *bollaşmak*

9. --- an event / a meeting / a relationship

- A) called off *iptal etmek* B) given access *erisim sağlamak*

10. --- all the milk / Earth's resources

- A) fund *fonlamak* B) use up *kullanmak*

11. --- permission / a licence / scholarship / visa

- A) blossom *bollaşmak* B) grant

12. --- muscles / skills / into a lasting friendship

- A) develop B) repeal

13. --- a decision / verdict / a decline / signs of ageing

- A) drain B) reverse

14. a passport / time / money / a lease ---

- A) runs out B) provides for

15. partially / wholly / fully --- a trip / health centres

- A) fund B) cancel

Verbs Table 9

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “fund” means ----.

- A) thrive ~~X~~ B) finance C) invalidate ~~X~~
D) subsidise E) abolish ~~X~~

2) “provide” means ----.

- A) supply B) flourish C) improve
D) grant E) run out

3) “offer” means ----.

- A) supply B) evolve C) exhaust
D) blossom E) call off

4) “advance” means ----.

- A) repeal ~~X~~ B) develop C) nullify
D) improve E) deplete
G) thrive H) blossom I) cool boom

5) “call off” means ----.

- A) drain ~~X~~ B) cancel C) withdraw
D) provide E) prosper

6) “deplete” means ----.

- A) exhaust B) supply C) use up
D) subsidise E) abolish

7) “evolve” means ----.

- A) progress B) reverse C) expire
D) loan E) develop

8) “progress” means ----.

- A) offer ~~X~~ B) improve C) use up
D) deplete E) terminate

9) “invalidate” means ----.

- A) grant B) expand C) grow
D) supply E) nullify

10) “develop” means ----.

- A) remove B) sponsor C) advance
D) subsidise E) withdraw

11) “expand” means ----.

- A) mature B) thrive C) run out
D) offer E) finance

12) “supply” means ----.

- A) nullify B) evolve C) provide
D) abolish E) grant

13) “prosper” means ----.

- A) boom B) call off C) blossom
D) grow E) nullify

14) “terminate” means ----.

- A) drain B) abolish C) run out
D) remove E) repeal

15) “use up” means ----.

- A) expand B) exhaust C) develop
D) provide E) deplete

Although some politicians are reluctant to fund social welfare programs, they must acknowledge that such initiatives can help to reduce poverty and inequality.

*** Bazı politikacılar sosyal refah prgramlarını fonlamaya gönülsüz olmasına rağmen, (((bu tür girişimlerin yoksulluğu ve eşitsizliği azaltmaya yardımcı olabileceğini))) kabul etmeliler.

Ana fiil: *must acknowledge*

-e rağmen: although

hatırlamak / saymak: acknowledge

girişimler: initiatives

Such: bu tür / böyle such + noun / so + adj/adv

eşitsizlik: inequality

Gönülsüz: reluctant, involuntary

refah: welfare //// wellbeing: iyi oluş hali

azaltmak: mitigate, descend, diminish, decrease, go down, dwindle, reduce

Yoksulluk: impoverished, poverty

?? neden 'to reduce' olmuş: help + V0 ya da to V0...

Humanism has evolved since the Renaissance, influencing the development of art, literature, and philosophy, and promoting individualism and critical thinking.

*** Hümanizm Rönesans'tan beri gelişti, sanatın, edebiyatın ve filozofinin gelişimini etkiledi ve bireyselliği ve eleştirel düşünceyi teşvik etti.

Bireysellik: individualism

değişmek: change, alter, evolve

Etkilemek: affect, impact, influence

gelişim: advancement, improvement, development

Teşvik etmek: foster, encourage, motivate, promote

??? neden 'has evolved' şeklinde bir 'present perfect'

tense kullanımına gidilmiştir::: 'since the Renaissance'

'since + zaman'

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Even though the decision to cancel a concert may disappoint fans, it is sometimes necessary due to unforeseen circumstances such as inclement weather or safety concerns.

*** Bir konseri iptal etme kararı fanatikleri hayal kırıklığına uğratabilse de, (((kötü hava koşulları ya da güvenlik endişeleri gib öngörülemeyen durumlardan dolayı))) bazen gereklidir.

*** such as: like: gibi: örnekleme yapıyor...

Ana fiil: is

Güvenlik endişeleri: safety concerns

karar: verdict, decision

gerekli: essential, key, vital, important, necessary

Görülmemiş: unforeseen

-den dolayı: because of, thanks to, owing to, due to

Durumlar: circumstances

hayal kırıklığına uğratmak: upset, disappoint

-e rağmen: while, much as, even though

Kötü hava (çok soğuk ve yağışlı): inclement weather

Despite technological advancements, if we continue to use up our planet's resources at the current rate, we risk leaving future generations without enough to sustain their needs.

0 1 2 3
v1 v2 v3
v1 v2 v3
v1 v2 v3
v1 v2 v3

*** Teknolojik gelişmelere rağmen, eğer mevcut hızda gezegenimizin kaynaklarını tüketmeye devam edersek gelecek nesilleri ihtiyaçlarını karşılayacak yeterli şey olmaksızın bırakma riskine atarız.

Ana fiil: risk

Oran / hız: rate (((AT a rate)))

-maksızın: without /// but for

Sürdürmek / korumak: maintain, sustain

İlerlemeler: improvements, developments, advancements

Kullanmak: exploit, make use of, utilize, use up

-e rağmen: despite, in spite of

nesiller: generations (generate: üretmek)

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