



Bilumum ev işi yapılır... 😊

Halı silinir, ev boyanır ve eşyalar tamir edilir ...

Passive yapı (edilgen) eylemin kimin tarafından yapıldığının önemli olmadığı veya bilinmediği durumlarda kullanılır.

Passive yapılar, öznenin eylemi gerçekleştiren değil, eylemin etkisi altında olan taraf olduğu durumlardır.

Etken mi yoksa edilgen mi kullanacağımıza karar verirken özne ile yüklem arasındaki ilişkiye bakılır. Özne o eylemi yapan tarafsız etken kullanılır. Öznede geçen iş / nesne veya kişiye **yapılan edilen** bir eylem söz konusu ise edilgen yapı (be +v3) kullanılır.

Passive Voice kullanımı genel ilkeler:

1. **Be + past participle (v3)** veya **get + past participle (v3)** ile yapılır.
2. Tüm zaman ve özne çekimleri “**be**” fiili üzerinden veya “**get**” fiili üzerinden yapılır. **Be** fiili üzerinden çekimler yapılırken, **V3 sabittir**.

olumlu olumsuz soru veya past -present -future tüm zamanlarda v3 sabittir.

3. Cümleye “..yapılmaktadır/ yapılır/ oynanmaktadır/ oynanır şeklinde çevrilir.

“-I- ve -n- harfleri ile Türkçeye çevirisi yapılır.

oynarlar >> **oynanır**

inşa ederler >> inşa **edilir**

İngilizce Zamanlara göre passive yapılar:

1. Simple Present (Geniş Zaman) S V O - do/does

Passive Form: am/is/are + V3

- **Explanation:** Geniş zamanda bir eylemin sürekli olarak gerçekleştiğini ifade eder.

Example:

Active:/ etken -s

The teacher checks the homework every evening.

Öğretmen ödevi her akşam kontrol eder.

Passive:/ edilgen

is ✓

● The homework is checked every evening by the teacher.

● Ödev her akşam öğretmen tarafından kontrol edilir.

by

by + agent

2. Present Continuous (Şimdiki Zaman) am/is/are + Ving

Passive Form: am/is/are + being + V3

- **Explanation:** Şu anda devam eden bir eylemi ifade eder.

Example:

Active:

They are cleaning the house at the moment. when?

Onlar şu anda evi temizliyorlar.

Passive:

● The house is being cleaned at the moment. when?

● Ev şu anda temizleniyor.

-n-iyor

Present Simple Passive

1. **The floors are cleaned every day.**
Zeminler her gün temizlenir.
2. **The garbage is taken out by the cleaning staff once a week.**
Çöp, temizlik personeli tarafından haftada bir çıkarılır. *take out*
3. **The shop is opened by the manager at 8:00 AM.**
Dükkan, yönetici tarafından sabah 8:00'de açılır. *is taken out*
4. **The newspaper is delivered to the residents every morning.**
Gazete her sabah sakinlere teslim edilir. *be*
5. **The classroom is cleaned by a professional cleaner twice a month.**
Sınıf, ayda iki kez profesyonel bir temizlikçi tarafından temizlenir. *-e*

Present Continuous Passive

1. **The walls are being painted by the workers right now.**
Duvarlar şu anda işçiler tarafından boyanıyor. *2 cross*
2. **A new bridge is being built across the river at the moment.**
Şu anda nehrin üzerine yeni bir köprü inşa ediliyor. *X*
3. **The floors in the entire building are being renovated this week.**
Bu hafta tüm binanın zeminleri yenileniyor. *X*
4. **The documents are being organized by the secretary currently.**
Belgeler şu anda sekreter tarafından düzenleniyor.
5. **Lunch is being prepared by the chef today.**
Bugün şef tarafından öğle yemeği hazırlanıyor.

Exercise 1: Choose the Correct Sentence (Simple Present Passive)

Instructions: Choose the correct sentence. Use the time expressions as clues.1. Every day, the floors _____. ikisi de✓ a) are cleanedb) clean

Present Simple

Active mi
yoksa passi mi?2. Once a week, the garbage _____ by the cleaning staff.✓ a) is taken out göpb) takes out3. At 8:00 AM, the shop _____ by the manager.a) opens✓ b) is opened✓ the shop opens
the bank4. Every morning, the newspaper _____ to the residents.a) delivers✓ b) is delivered

be √3 - 1 - 15

5. Twice a month, the classroom _____ by a professional cleaner.✓ a) is cleanedb) cleans

am is re be being v3
angora
inSilizce

Exercise 2: Complete the Sentence (Present Continuous Passive)

= -l- =
-n- =
yor

1. Right now, the walls _____ (paint) by the workers.

✓ a) are being painted

b) are painting

2. At the moment, a new bridge _____ (build) across the river.

a) is building

✓ b) is being built inşa ediliyor

3. This week, the floors in the entire building _____ (renovate).

a) are being renovated

b) are renovating

4. Currently, the documents _____ (organize) by the secretary.

a) are being organized

b) are organizing

5. Today, lunch _____ (prepare) by the chef.

a) is being prepared

b) is preparing

Answer Key:

Exercise 1:

1. a) are cleaned
2. a) is taken out
3. b) is opened
4. b) is delivered
5. a) is cleaned

Exercise 2:

1. a) are being painted
2. b) is being built
3. a) are being renovated
4. a) are being organized
5. a) is being prepared

3. Simple Past (Geçmiş Zaman)

Passive Form: **was/were + V3**

- **Explanation:** Geçmişte tamamlanmış bir eylemi ifade eder.

Example:

Active

They **wrote** the report yesterday. Onlar dün raporu **yazdı**.

S J2

V2

● The report **was written** yesterday.

● Rapor dün yazıldı.

4. Past Continuous (Şimdiki Zamanın Hikayesi)

Passive Form: **was/were + being + V3**

- **Explanation:** Geçmişte bir noktada devam etmekte olan bir eylemi ifade eder.

Example:

● The roads **were being repaired** last night.

● Yollar dün gece **tamir ediliyordu**.

Past Simple Passive

1. The windows **were cleaned** by the cleaners yesterday.
Pencereler dün temizlikçiler tarafından **temizlendi**.
2. The documents **were reviewed** by the manager last week.
Belgeler geçen hafta yönetici tarafından **incelendi**.
3. The bridge **was repaired** after the earthquake in 2010.
Köprü, 2010'daki depremden sonra **onarıldı**.
4. The pizza **was delivered** to our house in 30 minutes two days ago.
Pizza iki gün önce evimize 30 dakika içinde **teslim edildi**.
5. The movie **was watched** by millions of people last night.
Film dün gece milyonlarca kişi tarafından **izlendi**.

watched : izledi

Past Continuous Passive

1. The road **was being repaired** by the workers at 10:00 PM last night.
*Yol dün gece saat 10:00'da işçiler tarafından **tamir ediliyordu**.*
2. The classroom **was being cleaned** by the janitor while we were studying.
*Biz ders çalışırken sınıf hizmetli tarafından **temizleniyordu**.*
3. The injured man **was being carried** to the hospital at that moment.
*O sırada **yaralı adam** hastaneye **taşınyordu**.*
4. The building **was being evacuated** by the staff when the fire started.
*Yangın başladığında bina personel tarafından **tahliye ediliyordu**.*
5. The new policy **was being discussed** by the team during the meeting.
*Toplantı sırasında yeni politika ekip tarafından **tartışılıyordu**.*

Exercise 1: Choose the Correct Sentence (Simple Past Passive)

Instructions: Choose the correct sentence. Use the time expressions as clues.

1. Yesterday, the windows _____ by the cleaners.
a) were cleaned
b) cleaned
2. Last week, the documents _____ by the manager.
a) were reviewed
b) reviewed
3. In 2010, the bridge _____ after the earthquake.
a) was repaired
b) repaired
4. Two days ago, the pizza _____ to our house in 30 minutes.
a) was delivered
b) delivered
5. Last night, the movie _____ by millions of people.
a) was watched
b) watched

Exercise 2: Complete the Sentence (Past Continuous Passive)

Instructions: Complete the sentence with the correct form of the verb in parentheses. Use the time expressions as clues.

1. At 10:00 PM last night, the road _____ (repair) by the workers.
a) was being repaired
b) was repairing
2. While we were studying, the classroom _____ (clean) by the janitor.
a) was being cleaned
b) was cleaning
3. At that moment, the injured man _____ (carry) to the hospital.
a) was being carried
b) was carrying
4. When the fire started, the building _____ (evacuate) by the staff.
a) was being evacuated
b) was evacuating
5. During the meeting, the new policy _____ (discuss) by the team.
a) was being discussed
b) was discussing

Answer Key:**Exercise 1:**

1. a) were cleaned
2. a) were reviewed
3. a) was repaired
4. a) was delivered
5. a) was watched

Exercise 2:

1. a) was being repaired
2. a) was being cleaned
3. a) was being carried
4. a) was being evacuated
5. a) was being discussed

5. Present Perfect (Yakın Geçmiş Zaman)Passive Form: **has/have + been + V3**

- **Explanation:** Geçmişte bir noktada başlamış ve sonucu halen geçerli olan bir eylemi ifade eder.

Example:

- The package **has been delivered** this morning.
- Paket bu sabah **teslim edildi**.

Present Perfect Passive

1. The documents have been completed by the assistant this week.
Belgeler bu hafta asistan tarafından tamamlandı.
2. The bridge has been inspected for safety issues recently.
Köprü son zamanlarda güvenlik sorunları için incelendi.
3. Three new policies have been approved by the board so far this month.
Bu ay şu ana kadar üç yeni politika kurul tarafından onaylandı.
4. The room has been redecorated with modern furniture lately.
Oda son zamanlarda modern mobilyalarla yeniden dekore edildi.
5. The results have been announced to the team in the last few days.
Son birkaç gün içinde sonuçlar ekibe açıklandı.

have has
have has been
have has been

6. Past Perfect (Mişli Geçmiş Zaman)Passive Form: **had + been + V3**

- **Explanation:** Geçmişte, başka bir eylemden önce tamamlanmış bir eylemi ifade eder.

Example:

● The letter **had been sent** before the meeting **started**.● Mektup toplantı **başlamadan önce** **gönderilmişti**.

2. had been V3
b. had been V3

Past Perfect Passive

1. The report **had been finished** by the time the meeting **started**.
Rapor, toplantı başladığında **tamamlanmıştı**.
2. The room **had been cleaned** before the guests **arrived**.
Oda, misafirler gelmeden önce **temizlenmişti**.
3. The bridge **had been rebuilt** by 2015 after the flood.
Köprü, 2015 yılına kadar selden sonra yeniden inşa edilmişti.
4. All the windows **had been secured** before the storm hit.
Tüm pencereler fırtına başlamadan önce güvenli hale getirilmişti.
5. The task **had been completed** by the end of the day.
Görev gün sonunda tamamlanmıştı.

7. A. Future Simple (Gelecek Zaman)

Passive Form: **will + be + V3**

- **Explanation:** Gelecekte gerçekleşecek bir eylemi ifade eder.

Example:

- The project will be finished by next Monday.
- Proje gelecek pazartesiye kadar tamamlanacak.

7 B. Passive with "Going to" (Planlanmış Gelecek Zaman)

Passive Form: **am/is/are + going to + be + V3**

- **Explanation:** Planlanmış veya niyet edilmiş bir eylemi ifade eder.

Example:

- The bridge is going to be built next year.
- Köprü gelecek yıl inşa edilecek.

Future Simple Passive

1. The project will be submitted by the team next week.
Proje gelecek hafta ekip tarafından teslim edilecek.
2. The packages will be delivered by the courier tomorrow morning.
Paketler yarın sabah kurye tarafından teslim edilecek.
3. The new policy will be implemented across all departments in the near future.
Yeni politika yakın gelecekte tüm departmanlarda uygulanacak.
4. The old building will be demolished for a new project next month.
Eski bina gelecek ay yeni bir proje için yıkılacak.
5. The results will be announced by the committee soon.
Sonuçlar yakında komite tarafından açıklanacak.

Exercise 1: Choose the Correct Sentence (Present Perfect Passive)

Instructions: Choose the correct sentence. Use the time expressions as clues.

1. This week, the documents _____ (complete) by the assistant.
a) have been completed
b) has completed
2. Recently, the bridge _____ (inspect) for safety issues.
a) has been inspected
b) was inspected
3. So far this month, three new policies _____ (approve) by the board.
a) were approved
b) have been approved
4. Lately, the room _____ (redecorate) with modern furniture.
a) has been redecorated
b) has redecorated
5. In the last few days, the results _____ (announce) to the team.
a) were announced
b) have been announced

Exercise 2: Complete the Sentence (Past Perfect Passive)

Instructions: Complete the sentence with the correct form of the verb in parentheses. Use the time expressions as clues.

1. By the time the meeting started, the report _____ (finish).
a) was finished
b) had been finished
2. Before the guests arrived, the room _____ (clean).
a) was cleaned
b) had been cleaned
3. By 2015, the bridge _____ (rebuild) after the flood.
a) had been rebuilt
b) was rebuilt
4. Before the storm hit, all the windows _____ (secure).
a) had been secured
b) was secured
5. By the end of the day, the task _____ (complete).
a) had been completed
b) was completed

Exercise 3: Choose the Correct Sentence (Future Simple Passive)

Instructions: Choose the correct sentence. Use the time expressions as clues.

1. Next week, the project _____ (submit) by the team.
a) will be submitted
b) will submit
2. Tomorrow morning, the packages _____ (deliver) by the courier.
a) will deliver
b) will be delivered
3. In the near future, the new policy _____ (implement) across all departments.
a) will be implemented
b) will implement
4. Next month, the old building _____ (demolish) for a new project.
a) will demolish
b) will be demolished
5. Soon, the results _____ (announce) by the committee.
a) will be announced
b) will announce

Answer Key**Exercise 1:**

1. a) have been completed
2. a) has been inspected
3. b) have been approved
4. a) has been redecorated
5. b) have been announced

Exercise 2:

1. b) had been finished
2. b) had been cleaned
3. a) had been rebuilt
4. a) had been secured
5. a) had been completed

Exercise 3:

1. a) will be submitted
2. b) will be delivered
3. a) will be implemented
4. b) will be demolished
5. a) will be announced

8. Future Perfect (Gelecek Bitmiş Zaman)

Passive Form: **will + have been + V3**

- **Explanation:** Gelecekte belli bir zamana kadar tamamlanmış olacak bir eylemi ifade eder.

Example:

- The task will have been completed by tomorrow evening.
- Görev yarın akşam tamamlanmış olacak.

Future Perfect Passive

1. **The construction will have been finished by this time next week.**
İnşaat gelecek hafta bu vakte kadar tamamlanmış olacak.
2. **The new system will have been installed by the end of the year.**
Yeni sistem yıl sonuna kadar kurulmuş olacak.
3. **Most old technologies will have been replaced by 2030.**
Eski teknolojilerin çoğu 2030 yılına kadar değiştirilmiş olacak.
4. **The documents will have been reviewed by tomorrow evening.**
Belgeler yarın akşama kadar incelenmiş olacak.
5. **All the tasks will have been completed by the deadline.**
Tüm görevler son teslim tarihine kadar tamamlanmış olacak.

Exercise 4: Complete the Sentence (Future Perfect Passive)

Instructions: Complete the sentence with the correct form of the verb in parentheses. Use the time expressions as clues.

1. By this time next week, the construction _____ (finish).
a) will have been finished
b) will have finished
2. By the end of the year, the new system _____ (install).
a) will have installed
b) will have been installed
3. By 2030, most old technologies _____ (replace).
a) will have been replaced
b) will have replaced
4. By tomorrow evening, the documents _____ (review).
a) will have reviewed
b) will have been reviewed
5. By the deadline, all the tasks _____ (complete).
a) will have been completed
b) will have completed

Exercise 4:

1. a) will have been finished
2. b) will have been installed
3. a) will have been replaced
4. b) will have been reviewed
5. a) will have been completed

Özet Tablosu:

Tense	Passive Yapı	Örnek Cümle
Simple Present	am/is/are + V3	The homework is done daily.
Present Continuous	am/is/are + being + V3	The book is being read now .
Simple Past	was/were + V3	The letter was written last week .
Past Continuous	was/were + being + V3	The car was being repaired yesterday .
Present Perfect	has/have + been + V3	The task has been completed recently .
Past Perfect	had + been + V3	The work had been finished before we arrived .
Future Simple	will + be + V3	The job will be done tomorrow .
Future Perfect	will + have been + V3	The house will have been built by next year .
Modals	modal + be + V3	The rules must be followed.
"Going to" Structure	am/is/are + going to + V3	The plan is going to be discussed next week .

angora
enşilize

PASSIVE YAPI NASIL ANLAŞILIR?

Bir cümlenin **etken** (active) mi yoksa **edilgen** (passive) mi olduğunu belirlemek için şu adımları takip edebilirsiniz:

1. Eylemin Kim Tarafından Yapıldığına Bak

- **Etken (Active):** Cümlenin öznesi eylemi gerçekleştiren kişidir.
Örnek: **Ali cleaned the room.** (*Ali odayı temizledi.*)
 - Burada **Ali**, temizleme eylemini yapan kişidir.
- **Edilgen (Passive):** Cümlenin öznesi, eylemin etkisi altında kalan varlıktır.
Örnek: **The room was cleaned by Ali yesterday.**
(*Oda, dün Ali tarafından temizlendi.*)
 - Burada **oda**, temizleme eyleminden etkilenen nesnedir.

2. Fiil Yapısına Bak

- **Etken (Active):** Fiil, özne tarafından doğrudan yapılır ve yalındır.
Örnek: **She writes a letter.** (*O bir mektup yazar.*)
- **Edilgen (Passive):** Fiil, **be + V3** (fiilin üçüncü hali) şeklindedir.
Örnek: **A letter is written by her.** (*Bir mektup onun tarafından yazılır.*)

3. "By" Kullanımını Kontrol Et

- Edilgen yapılarda genellikle **by** ile eylemi yapan kişi belirtilir.
Örnek: **The book was read by John last week.** (*Kitap John tarafından geçen hafta okundu.*)

4. Cümlelerin Nesnesine Dikkat Et

- **Etken:** Eylemin nesnesi açıkça belirtilmiştir ve özne eylemi yapandır.
Örnek: **The dog chased the cat two minutes ago.**
(*İki dakika önce köpek kediye kovaladı.*)
- **Edilgen:** Eylemin nesnesi, cümlelerin öznesi haline gelir.
Örnek: **The cat was chased by the dog two minutes ago.**
(*İki dakika önce kedi köpek tarafından kovalandı.*)

5. Zamanlara Göre Fiil Çekimini İncele

- **Etken:** Fiil, aktif zamana göre çekimlenir.
Örnek: **They will complete the project.** (Projeyi tamamlayacaklar.)
- **Edilgen:** Fiil, pasif zamana uygun olarak **be + V3** formunda olur.
Örnek: **The project will be completed by them.** (Proje onlar tarafından tamamlanacak.)

Özet Tablosu:

Kriter	Etken (Active)	Edilgen (Passive)
1. Özne	Eylemi yapan kişi	Eylemin etkisi altında kalan
2. Fiil Yapısı	Normal fiil	be + V3
3. "By" Kullanımı	Genellikle kullanılmaz	Sıklıkla kullanılır
	She reads a book.	A book is read by her.