

1.5

1. hastalik 2. kosul sart
3. durum 4. fitness,
zindelik ,kondüsyon

-den kaynaklanan

31. The **use** of asbestos **in wall and floor protection** is a **controversial issue** ---- the **health hazard** of asbestos **in manufacturing, preparation and application.**

due to

- A) unlike
B) in place of
C) aksine unlike
contrary to
D) on account of
E) as well as
yanisira besides

account: hesap
2. anlatim

account for: 1. make up
olusturmak
2. explain aciklamak

on account of / due to

take into account: hesaba katmak

accountant: muhasebeci

32. An **eating disorder** is a **medical condition** caused by the intense fear **of** ---- **overweight**, and people **suffering from this disorder** **devote** themselves ---- **thin.**

A) to being / to be staying

B) being / to staying

C) having been / to have stayed

D) to have been / having stayed

E) to be / staying

dedicate
commit
oneself

to sth/sb education /children

n
Ving

edat + Ving

1.5
mk

33. **Since** the time of Hippocrates in ancient Greece, **doctors** ---- aware that the odor of a patient's breath ---- diagnosis.

odour / scent / smell :koku

- A) had been / should have aided
- B) would be / may aid
- C) were / might as well aid
- D) are / must aid

✓ E) have been / could aid

34. The early Christian church, which ---- physical cleanliness less important than spiritual purity, ---- personal bathing.

how long?

A) had been considering / was not promoting

B) has been considered / would not promote

✓ C) considered / did not promote / urge / encourage

D) has considered / had not promoted

E) had considered / has not promoted

1.5
+
35. ----- trucks ^{are} rank high in meeting the transportation needs of most manufacturers, they cannot carry all types of cargo like steel or coal.

A) If

B) As

C) Although

D) Unless

E) As if

such as

while

As though

T.i.i.
36. ----- renewable energy sources ----- geothermal energy, solar energy and nuclear energy, hold promise but none has proved an economically practical replacement for fossil fuel.

A) Such / as

B) Whether / or

C) Not only / but

D) Such / that

E) Just as / so

4

11

37. ---- the **infinite variability** of weather conditions,

every snow crystal is **unique** in its precise configuration.

in terms of

A) In return for

B) Such as

C) Apart from

D) By means of

E) On account of

via / through

because of

38. The windshield wiper ---- **by Mary Anderson** **in 1903**

---- cars **operate** safely in the rain and she patented her invention in 1905.

A) was being invented / helping

B) had been invented / to be helping

C) was inventing / to have helped

D) invented / help

E) **was invented** / to help

in order to

= So as to



39. Even if your hands are full of packages, the doors at big shopping centers ---- a problem, for they ---- mechanically as you approach them.

- A) ~~didn't pose / may open~~
- B) don't pose / open
- C) ~~didn't pose / will open~~
- D) ~~won't pose / will have opened~~
- E) ~~can't pose / will be opening~~

as/because

40. ---- many Americans admire a person who speaks more than one language, most of them do not place any value on learning another language.

- A) When
- B) As
- C) While
- D) After
- E) Given that

emphasis / importance



41. **Studies** with high-speed cameras ---- that most lightning flashes are multiple events and they ---- of as many as 42 main "strokes" and each of them is preceded by a "leader" stroke.

- ✓ A) have proved / consist
- B) are proving / will consist
- C) have been proving / consisted
- D) had proved / would consist
- E) proved / have consisted

42. **Neither** the soil **nor** the climate ---- ^{favour / be suitable} agriculture, so Switzerland ---- much of the food it consumes and finance the farms that do exist.

- A) will favor / has to import
- B) has favored / was to import
- C) had favored / is supposed to import
- ✓ D) favours / must import
- E) favored / had better import

✓₂ ✓ when?

Sifat to ✓

43. **The first woman** --- **great contributions to mathematics** ^{who made} **was** an Egyptian whose name was **Hypatia.**

A) making

✓ B) **to make**

C) to have been made

D) made -t-n-

E) to have made

that Vir
a woman who contributes = a woman contributing

44. --- **performing field work, slaves** in the US **served** **as** house servants, nurses, midwives, carpenters, blacksmiths, drivers, preachers and gardeners.

A) With the aim of

B) **Notwithstanding** Despite

✓ C) Besides As well as

D) As opposed to

E) But for

45. Snowboarding ---- popularity rapidly in the 1980s and 1990s as it is easy to learn and the sense of freedom the sport offers in techniques ---- to its appeal since then.

- A) had gained / is adding
B) has gained / added
C) was gained / would add
D) gained / has added
E) gains / has been adding

46. It is estimated that more than 8 million bungee jumps ---- since 1980s, ---- bungee jumping is one of the most popular extreme sports.

- A) have been made / making
B) have been making / to making
C) had made / to be making
D) will have made / to make
E) have made / having made

47. ---- terrible conditions and all other difficulties,
many volunteer doctors want to work in North
Africa to help poor people's survival there.

A) Thanks to

B) As a result of 4

C) Rather than

D) In spite of

E) Apart from

48. A person ^{limited to / restricted to} confined to a wheelchair ----

independently if physical and social barriers to
mobility ----.

A) must live / is removed

B) should live / will be removed

C) had to live / is removed

D) may live / have been removed are removed

E) live / are to remove

49. Some people feel that the American political system
 ---- increasingly ever since the mass media ---- to
 make image more important than ideas.

have
has

A) ~~has been deteriorated~~ / begin

B) has deteriorated / began

C) had deteriorated / had begun

D) deteriorated / began

E) has been deteriorating / have begun

50. It is explained that looking at how proteins stick to
each other can map the interaction between
 thousands of such molecules inside a cell, ----
providing useful insights into their function.

Ving

A) indeed ^{pekistirme}

B) however

C) moreover ^{also}

D) thereby / thus Ving

E) ~~therefore~~

so → i



51. The name *delta* ---- for the first time by the Greek historian Herodotus in the 5th century BC ---- the Nile delta.

The word delta is known

- A) had used / to have described
- B) has been used / having described
- C) had been used / describing
- D) was used / to describe
- E) was being used / to be described

52. The 1989 collapse of the Berlin Wall ---- to a boom in car sales in Europe, and in 1992 BMW models ---- Mercedes-Benz models in Europe for the first time

A) had been led / were outsold

B) led / outsold sold more than

C) has led / will outsell

D) would lead / had outsold

E) had led / have outsold

53. ---- the problem of pests, great quantities of food are lost by improper freshening methods and by poor handling, storage and food preservation.

A) Except for

B) As a result of

C) Regardless of

D) Prior to

E) Besides

/ Apart from

54. The crisis has paralyzed even the few Russian companies ---- cars ---- to some countries.

A) produced / imported

which produce which are imported

B) producing / imported

C) having produced / being imported

D) to have produced having been imported

E) to produce / importing

is 2
Tanim

55. Nicotine is an oily liquid substance ---- in tobacco leaves that acts as a stimulant and also ---- to smoking addiction.

- A) found / contributes
- B) ~~finding / contributed~~
- C) ~~having found / will contribute~~
- D) being found / has contributed
- E) having been found / is contributing

mis
past

new
since 2000
for 2003
how long?

56 Today, there are some smoking cessation ways and books and leaflets are available ---- an individual stop smoking.

- A) having helped
- B) help
- C) to have helped
- D) helped

E) to help

sb do sth
to do sth

57. ---- it was quite expensive and the sound quality was not good, the phonograph quickly gained great popularity, and in 1887 the gramophone was invented.

A) By the time

B) Lest for fear that korkusuyla

C) Once yapar yapmaz as soon as

D) So that olsun diye

E) Although

while

58. The water-soluble vitamins (the eight B vitamins and vitamin C) ---- and ---- frequently, preferably every day.

A) shouldn't be stored / could consume

B) cannot be stored / must be consumed

C) isn't able to store / had to be consumed

D) doesn't store / may have been consumed

E) must not be stored / could be consuming

59. The term carpet ----- to describe coverings for tables, beds and other furniture, and only from the early 18th century it ----- with the floor.

past

- A) ~~used / had been associated~~
- B) ~~had been used / associated~~
- C) ~~has used / would be associated~~
- D) ~~has been used / was to be associated~~
- E) was used / was associated

since

60. ----- strong ocean currents, the voyage from Europe to America may last longer when there is a hurricane somewhere in the ocean.

- A) Unlike
- B) By the use of
- C) But for
- D) ~~Besides~~
- E) On account of

Due to

Grammar revision 31-60 KEY

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
D	B	E	C	C	A	E	E	B	C
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
A	D	B	C	D	A	D	D	B	D
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
D	B	E	B	A	E	E	B	E	E