

your

Set 1

1. The **rapid** urbanization of coastal regions is causing a significant **decline in** marine biodiversity, **leading to ----** **repercussions** for the ecosystem.

- A) indeterminate -
- B) **deleterious**
- C) **fortuitous**
- D) negligible -
- E) **salutary**

I don't know.

2. The **discovery** of gravitational waves has **provided** scientists **with a new way to study** black holes, which **offers ----** **insights into** their formation and behavior.
about

- A) condensed
- B) **revolutionary**
- C) ambiguous
- D) **superfluous**
- E) outdated

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1. C

for·tu·i·tous / adjective formal

happening by chance, especially in a way that has a good result / incidental, by chance

The meeting with the new boss of the company was fortuitous.

1. E

sal·u·ta·ry / adjective formal

a salutary experience is unpleasant but teaches you something

salutary experience/lesson/reminder etc

Failing on the test (YDS) due to simple mistakes must have taught us a salutary lesson. 😊

2. D

su·per·flu·ous / adjective formal

more than is needed or wanted SYN unnecessary, redundant

a modern building with no superfluous decoration

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3. The eminent physicist explained the complex theory of black holes so ---- that even those without a scientific background could understand it.

A) vaguely

B) intricately

✓) concisely *veciz ,öz,*

D) ambiguously

E) elaborately *in detail*

in a simple/clear way

short

4. The professor described the intricate mechanisms of black hole formation so ---- that even the most complex concepts were covered in great detail.

A) briefly

B) ambiguously

C) directly

✓) elaborately

E) hastily

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3. & 4.

"**elaborately**" means in a detailed and complicated manner, which doesn't fit as well in the context of making something easy to understand for those without a scientific background.

"**Concise**" implies clarity and simplicity, making complex ideas easier to grasp, whereas "elaborate" implies adding more detail, which could make the explanation more complicated.

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5. The continued overuse of natural resources is leading to the gradual ---- of vital ecosystems, and thus making conservation efforts more urgent.

- A) depletion
- B) enhancement
- C) diversification
- D) restoration
- E) stabilization

6. In order to address the pressing issue of climate change, the organization has announced its intention to make a significant impact by ---- to a comprehensive strategy that includes transitioning to renewable energy sources, enhancing energy efficiency, and reducing overall carbon emissions.

- A) allowing
- B) resisting
- C) admitting
- D) deterring

E) committing

* adhere/nce to
* remain loyal to

time commitment

devote

Switch to

Stick to
Com form b

7. In the **competitive field** of **research funding**, **institutions must meet** a series of stringent criteria to **determine their** ---- for receiving grants, which includes demonstrating past successes, having qualified personnel, and showing the capacity to effectively utilize the funds.

A) relevance

✓ B) **eligibility** uygunluk = whether they qualify ✓

C) proficiency yeterlik

D) complexity

E) proneness

e-TEP

8. In the context of academic research, the significance of a study is often **evaluated based on its** ---- to **current scientific questions** and **societal issues**, determining how well it contributes to advancing knowledge or addressing pressing problems in the field.

✓ A) **relevance** bağlantı , alaka, ilinti

B) exposure subject to maruz bırakma/kalma

C) adherence bağlı kalma

D) accountability responsibility for sth /to sb-sth

E) opposition

CV

Relevant experience

7. In this context, "eligibility" specifically refers to the conditions or qualifications required to qualify for something, such as grants. "Proficiency" wouldn't be the appropriate term since it doesn't address the concept of meeting specific requirements or criteria.

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9. In **scholarly writing**, it is crucial to provide **proper** ---
of sources to avoid plagiarism and to give credit to
 original authors for their ideas and findings, ensuring
 academic integrity and transparency in research.

- ✓ A) attribution citation ✓ refer
 B) evaluation
 C) speculation
 D) justification
 E) comparison
- attribute
refer

10. When **submitting research for publication**, it is
essential to provide appropriate --- **to all contributors**
 who played a **significant role in the study**,
acknowledging their contributions and **ensuring** that
 their efforts **are recognized** in the final manuscript.

- ✓ A) credit to be credited with
 B) feedback -
 C) analysis -
 D) quotation "Know yourself"
 E) resource "Forewarned, forearmed"

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10. In the context of acknowledging contributions to a study, "credit" is the correct term because it refers to recognizing and giving acknowledgment to those who contributed.

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11. In historical research, providing a detailed --- of events is crucial for understanding the context and implications of past occurrences, as it allows scholars to analyze the causes, effects, and significance of various phenomena.

- ✓ A) account anlatım, narration, veri, bilgi akışı
- B) synthesis
- C) evaluation değerlendirme
- D) hypothesis
- E) comparison

on account of
as a result of

12. In statistical analysis, it is crucial to --- the variability in the data by considering all relevant factors and potential sources of error, to ensure that the conclusions drawn from the research are accurate and reliable.

- ⊙ A) account for
- B) take up
- C) switch to
- D) draw on → use
- E) credit with

1. explain / 2. make up

11. In this context, "account" is the most appropriate term because it refers to a detailed narrative or description of events. An "account" provides a comprehensive understanding of the historical context and implications.

"Evaluation," while important in research, refers more to the assessment or judgment of the significance and quality of something, rather than providing a detailed narrative or description. Therefore, "account" better captures the idea of a thorough and detailed recounting of events.

"Quotation" refers to the act of citing someone else's exact words, which doesn't fit the context of acknowledging contributions to a study.

"Comparison" wouldn't be the best fit because it involves analyzing similarities and differences between two or more subjects rather than providing a detailed narrative or description of events.

In the context of understanding historical occurrences, "account" implies a detailed and comprehensive narrative, which is essential for grasping the full context and implications of past events. "Comparison," on the other hand, would focus on contrasting different elements rather than giving a full description of a single set of events.

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11

Set 2

1. The migration patterns of certain bird species in North America ---- to changes in seasonal weather for millenia, but those patterns now seem ---- by urban expansion.

- A) will be connected / to be altered
- B) were connected / to have been altered
- C) had been connected / to be altering
- D) have been connected / to alter
- E) would be connected / altered

+

2. Historically, the agricultural productivity of many plains ---- to groundwater availability; however, this dependence appears ---- by prolonged droughts and unsustainable water usage.

- A) was linked / to have been affected
- B) is linked / to be affected
- C) had been linked / to affect
- D) has been linked / having been affected
- E) would be linked / to have affected

+

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3. The latest advanced computational model ---- data sets in seconds that ---- a traditional supercomputer several millennia to process.

- A) must analyze / could necessitate
- B) might analyze / had to necessitate
- C) would analyze / used to necessitate
- D) has to analyze / will necessitate
- ✓ E) can analyze / would necessitate

normal

4. Given the current trends in greenhouse gas emissions, the global temperature ---- by at least two degrees Celsius over the next century, which will likely ---- the impacts of global warming on polar ice caps and sea levels.

- A) must rise / could necessitate
- B) might rise / had to necessitate
- C) will rise / ~~to exacerbate~~
- is expected to rise D) should rise / exacerbate ✓
- E) can rise / would necessitate

is expected to rise

which is likely to

will (likely) ✓

11

Type 3

5. If current deforestation rates continue, the world's rainforests ---- significantly within the next fifty years, inevitably ---- biodiversity and contribute to climate change.

- A) could diminish / reduce s
B) might diminish / having reduced
C) will diminish / to reduce
D) should diminish / reduced
E) can diminish / reducing

6. If the industrial revolution ---- in the 19th century, the levels of pollution and greenhouse gases ---- as drastically by now, potentially averting many of the environmental challenges we face today, such as global warming, deforestation, and the loss of biodiversity.

- A) did not take place / would not have escalated
B) had not taken place / would not have escalated
C) does not take place / will not escalate
D) had not taken place / should not have escalated
E) did not take place / would not escalate

K P V

7

Type 3

7. If more stringent environmental regulations ---- implemented formerly, we ---- fewer issues with air quality and climate change today.

- A) were / would experience
- B) had been / would be experiencing
- C) are / will experience
- D) have been / could be experiencing
- E) had been / would have experienced

mixed type

if had V3, now would be / is being

8. If policymakers ---- the long-term data trends carefully, they ---- that the economic policies implemented in the early 2000s would eventually lead to the financial crisis of 2008.

- ~~A) analyzed / needn't have guessed~~
- ~~B) are analyzing / can guess~~
- ~~C) analyze / will have guessed~~
- ~~D) have analyzed / could have guessed~~

E) had analyzed / should have guessed
would "

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Set 3

1. The research team's findings on the effects of climate change were published ---- a renowned scientific journal, and they are expected to have significant implications ---- future environmental policies.

- A) at / for
- B) by / with
- ✓ C) in / for
- D) on / with
- E) to / of

2. The analysis identified several discrepancies in the experimental results that deviated ---- the original theoretical framework, necessitating a thorough investigation ---- additional controlled trials and comprehensive data reviews to refine the hypotheses and validate the findings.

- A) at / forward
- B) by / with
- ✓ C) off / through ✓
- ✓ D) from / with ✓
- E) to / onto

off

=

3. The research traced the **shifts** ---- consumer behavior **from** traditional purchasing methods ---- **digital platforms**, analyzing how these transitions influenced market dynamics and consumer preferences through comprehensive statistical modeling and longitudinal surveys.

- A) up / **toward**
- B) by / within
- C) off / into
- D) from / with

✓ E) **in / onto**

to
/

4. The research **investigated** **gene expression patterns** ---- **different environmental conditions** and explored how these patterns **extend** ---- **the immediate effects** to **influence long-term** evolutionary adaptations in various species through comparative genomics and field studies.

- ✓ A) **across / beyond**
- B) with / via
- C) upon / along
- D) on / without
- E) **in / throughout**

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5.The study examined how **advancements in** artificial intelligence **integrate with** existing technological **infrastructures**, alongside **evaluating the impact** of these **integrations** ---- operational efficiency and **innovation** within various industries ---- **empirical data analysis** and **case studies**.

A) into / beyond

B) with / through

C) upon / along

D) on / without

E) out / off

thanks to

destek@angoradil.com

FEN sa lık veya sosyal YÖKD L paketi tanımlanması

offline

45

Sett 4

1. Fear of large predators is pushing bobcats and coyotes into closer contact with humans, with ---- consequences.

- A) feasible
- B) volatile
- ✓ C) fatal
- D) assertive
- E) crucial

2. Since no one has ever --- observed a real black hole,so we can never be sure that analogue black holes are a good guide to the real thing.

- A) appropriately -
- ✓ B) directly
- C) defensively -
- D) remarkably -
- E) extensively -

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1'

3. A simple software upgrade could improve the ---- of wind turbines by ensuring that they face directly into the wind more of the time.

- A) depletion
- B) efficiency
- C) evolution
- D) destruction .
- E) explanation.

4. Drawing energy from the sea surface and ---- its strength as long as it remains over warm water, a tropical cyclone generates winds that exceed 120 km per hour.

- A) maintaining
- B) delivering —
- C) rehearsing
- D) testifying
- E) committing

surpass

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1'

5. A climbing vine from West Africa can become a meat-eater when it doesn't get enough ---- from the soil.
- A) dependence
 - B) attribution
 - C) curiosity
 - D) nutrition
 - E) eligibility

2 / 6
4 / 6
5 / 6
skin
mark

6 / 6 ++
Kann
outlets

6. Decades before Steven Spielberg's *Jaws* (1975) convinced beachgoers not to go into the water, there was one fateful summer when a series of shark attacks ---- widespread panic and earned these giant fish a bad reputation for good.
- A) depended on
 - B) went through
 - C) led to
 - D) made of
 - E) caught up

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Set 6

7. The boom and bust cycles of desert grasses in the US Southwest ---- to temperature patterns in the Pacific Ocean, but that link now seems ---- by climate change.

- A) were linked / to be breaking
 B) are linked / to have been broken
 C) had been linked / to be broken
 D) have been linked / to break
 E) would be linked / having been broken

7: ~~past~~ but

8. The first practical example of a new kind of computer ---- calculations in minutes that ---- a normal version longer than the age of the universe.

- A) can complete / would take
 B) might complete / had taken
 C) would complete / took
 D) has to complete / has taken
 E) is supposed to complete / is taking

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now



9. An ink that changes colour when exposed ---- light, like an octopus does to match its surroundings, could one day be used ---- automatic camouflage.

- A) by / from
- B) behind / amid
- C) from / in
- D) above / at
- E) to / for

10. Studying interstellar objects ---- Earth could reveal new insights ---- the formation of distant star systems.

- A) onto / about
- B) above / on
- C) around / into
- D) from / to
- E) below / in

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3

11. Genetically modified blood stem cells have **increased** the lifespan of mice ---- **20 per cent** and could soon be **tested** ---- a human cancer **treatment**.

- A) of / from
B) at / for
C) off / into
D) by / in
E) in / through

12. There are now more than 800 breeds of cattle, ---- most breed organizations recognize only a small fraction of that number.

- A) before
B) because
C) ✓ though / but
D) until
E) unless

13. Bowhead whales, the world's longest-lived mammals, are **seldom affected** by cancer and this **may partly be ----** their cells **repair** damaged DNA efficiently.

- A) as if
- B) only if
- C) although
- D) by the time
- E) because

14. Butterfly species **with larger** wingspans have expanded their range in high-latitude parts of North America as the climate has warmed, ---- **smaller** butterflies and those adapted to cold conditions have tended to decline.

- A) when
- B) until
- C) since
- D) while
- E) as soon as

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15. Frost quakes – also known as ice quakes or cryoseisms – occur ---- a temperature rise makes snow melt, saturating soils with water.

- A) before
- B) when
- C) even if
- D) whereas
- E) unless

16. A massive volcanic eruption in Tonga last year was ---- powerful ---- it affected satellites on the other side of the world.

- A) neither / nor
- B) either / or
- C) so / that
- D) more / than
- E) not only / but also

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17. Most airlines note that there is a chance that radio signals sent out from an electronic device could interfere with one or more of an aircraft's important systems, ---- sensors that help the aircraft's instruments communicate with one another.

- A) such as
- B) despite
- C) in contrast to
- D) in terms of
- E) as of

18. It was long thought that the red jungle fowl of India was the sole ancestor of the domestic chicken; ----, recent genetic analysis has revealed that the grey junglefowl contributed genes later in the domestication process.

- A) in addition
- B) on the contrary
- C) moreover
- D) similarly
- E) however

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19. Red-lipped batfish are ---- dangerous, but they are clearly a product of an evolutionary nightmare.

- A) instead of
- B) contrary to
- C) owing to
- D) by no means
- E) in view of

20. Best-before labels are often poor predictors of when food becomes dangerous to eat, ---- can lead to waste and food poisoning.

- A) that
- B) which
- C) whom
- D) what
- E) who

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21. - 25. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Discovered in 2010, the yeti crab (Kiwa hirsuta) lives in thermal vents near Antarctica that reach temperatures of up to 380 °C. Their white colouring and strange hair patterns are thought to be adaptations **(21)** ---- these extreme environments. The thermal vents, **(22)** ---- ridiculously hot inside, are surrounded by freezing waters. This forces all the yeti crabs to **(23)** ---- themselves into a small area. Females, **(24)** ----, must venture into the dangerously cold waters to brood, as the thermal vents are too high in sulphur content for the crabs' eggs to survive. The mother yeti crab rarely survives the cold water, usually **(25)** ---- of starvation after her children hatch. As for those hairy arms, they are a garden of sorts, growing bacteria that the crab then feeds on.

21.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| A) for | B) to |
| C) from | D) over |
| E) onto | |

22.

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| A) while | B) as |
| C) unless | D) until |
| E) as soon as | |

23.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| A) develop | B) assign |
| C) pack | D) escalate |
| E) correspond | |

24.

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| A) on the other hand | B) hence |
| C) in addition | D) for instance |
| E) as a consequence | |

25.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| A) die | B) to die |
| C) having died | D) dying |
| E) to have died | |

26. - 30. sorularda, boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Mammals have certain (26) ---- that distinguish them from animals in other classes, such as fish, reptiles, and amphibians. All mammals share two characteristics: they all feed their young (27) ---- mammary gland milk, and they all have hair. Almost all of them are warm-blooded, which means they (28) ---- the inside of their bodies at a constant temperature. They do this by generating their own heat (29) ---- they are in a cooler environment and by cooling themselves in a hotter environment. (30) ---- reptiles, which sit in sunlight to regulate their body temperature, mammals wake up and are ready to go! In general, mammals spend much more time raising and training their young than other animals do.

26.

- A) equivalents
B) deterrents
C) traits
D) habitats
E) limitations

27.

- A) among
B) over
C) on
D) in
E) with

28.

- A) may keep
B) had to keep
C) are supposed to keep
D) can keep
E) would keep

29.

- A) only if
B) when
C) so that
D) because
E) unless

30.

- A) Unlike
B) Despite
C) Owing to
D) In the name of
E) Similar to

31. - 41. sorularda verilen cümleyi tamamlayabilecek seçeneği bulunuz.

31. Recently, a message has been sent to Earth from a spacecraft orbiting Mars ----.

- A) after which several telescopes orbiting the Earth picked the data
- B) so that a potential communication from an advanced civilisation can be simulated
- C) when another spacecraft was on its way to explore the rings of Saturn
- D) since NASA has just released a press bulletin stating that there is no life in space
- E) though the honour belongs to the Chinese, who did the first touchdown on the dark side of the Moon

32. ---- when they see an image of someone's face, which could explain why some babies become scared of strangers at around this age.

- A) New research suggests that babies as young as 4 months old produce a distinct brain signal
- B) Infants may be able to identify people's face before anything else, such as cars or letters
- C) Measuring how seeing different objects relates to brain activity could one day help diagnose children with autism
- D) Babies between 12 and 15 months are able to identify letters
- E) Scientists underestimating the ability of vision in babies will be shocked to learn

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33. ----, so scientists still don't know what the long-term effects of significant genetically modified food consumption could be.
- A) Genetically modified crops can even be engineered to reduce natural allergens and toxins, making them safer and healthier
 - B) Genetically modified crops lower the price of food and increase nutritional content, helping to alleviate world hunger
 - C) Growing genetically modified crops leads to environmental benefits such as reduced pesticide use, less water waste, and lower carbon emissions
 - D) Certain genetically modified crops harm the environment through the increased use of toxic herbicides and pesticides
 - E) Genetically modified crops have not been proven safe for human consumption through human clinical trials

34. Though virtually all new technologies, the Internet included, have been feared, ----.
- A) many technologies considered commonplace today were thought to be extremely dangerous
 - B) the telephone was feared to create a "race of left-eared people"
 - C) worries about information overload are as old as information itself
 - D) those fears have been proven to be largely unfounded
 - E) calculators were once feared to destroy kids' grasp of math concepts

35. **Since humans have a right and a moral duty to save our species from suffering and extinction, ----.**

- A) a person has yet to set foot on Mars, and no space station has been built on another planet
- B) space colonization cannot be the next logical step in space exploration and human growth
- C) the idea of colonizing space for a prospective home for future humans is not unethical
- D) the idea that technological advancement into space can exist alongside conservation efforts on Earth is nonsense
- E) humans haven't even attempted to live in Antarctica or under Earth's seas, let alone space

36. **While there is an overwhelming scientific consensus that finds human activity primarily responsible for global warming, ----.**

- A) many scientists unanimously concur that human activity is primarily responsible for global climate change
- B) some scientists claim the 20th century rise in global temperature is within the bounds of natural temperature fluctuations over the past 3,000 years
- C) an examination of scientific papers that didn't agree that humans cause climate change found serious flaws and bias in their research
- D) rising levels of human-produced gases released into the atmosphere create a greenhouse effect that traps heat and causes global warming
- E) gases released into the atmosphere trap heat and cause the planet to warm through a process called the greenhouse effect

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37. **Solar-powered balloons floating in the stratosphere have recorded low-frequency sounds, ----.**

- A) so many infrasound signals from the stratosphere don't have an obvious origin
- B) yet these mysterious signals could be related to types of atmospheric turbulence
- C) and infrasounds in the stratosphere have rarely been explored
- D) for the technology that is available is not adequate for further detection
- E) but these mysterious sounds in stratosphere can't be traced to any known source

38. **----, although solutions to the problems and proofs of the theorems often require a sophisticated mathematical background.**

- A) Until the mid-20th century, number theory was considered the purest branch of mathematics
- B) The advent of digital computers and digital communications revealed that number theory could provide unexpected answers to real-world problems
- C) Many of the problems and theorems of number theory can be understood by laypersons
- D) Modern number theory is a broad subject that is classified into subheadings
- E) The theory of numbers is a vast and challenging subject as old as mathematics and as fresh as today's news

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39. Contrary to the common belief that dogs eat grass when they have a sore stomach, ----.

- A) some surveys show up to 80% of guardians notice their dog regularly snacking on the grass
- B) it has been proven that they eat grass before they have their meal, meaning when they are hungry
- C) it is not similar to the way cats eat grass, which is on a regular basis
- D) other theories claim that dogs avoid eating grass because they don't need a laxative
- E) you may even notice they prefer grass in certain seasons, in spring for example

40. It is disturbing to see that the human desire to light up the quiet night sky with fireworks explosions still continues ----.

- A) despite their dire effects on vulnerable people, other species and our shared environment
- B) as individual actions aren't enough to mitigate the effects of fireworks on wild animals
- C) as long as governments ensure that celebrations consider only the well-being of humans
- D) and some communities are taking action and exploring alternatives to conventional fireworks
- E) when researchers expect that millions of birds are affected around the world

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41. While human aggression is a naturally evolved phenomenon we have in common with other animals, ----

- A) aggressive behaviour has evolved in species in which it increases an individual's survival or reproduction
- B) emotions – including revenge, spite, happiness, anger – must have evolved because most of the time they motivate fitness-enhancing behaviours
- C) natural selection didn't just shape a fixed behaviour, it shaped the norm of reaction – the nature of the response
- D) the difference between human and animal violence comes down to the complexity of the emotion driving it
- E) humans are unique in the complexity of their social relationships and their highly developed social intelligence

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42. - 47. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

42. Chimpanzees have shown they can help strangers without apparent expectation of personal gain, which is a level of selfless behavior often claimed as unique to humans.

- A) Şempanzeler, görünürde kişisel kazanç beklentisi olmadan yabancılara yardım edebildiklerini göstererek sıklıkla insanlara özgü olduğu iddia edilen bir diğerkâm davranış seviyesine ulaşmıştır.
- B) Şempanzeler, görünürde kişisel kazanç beklentisi olmadan yabancılara yardım edebildiklerini göstermişlerdir, ki bu da sıklıkla insanlara özgü olduğu iddia edilen bir diğerkâm davranış seviyesidir.
- C) Şempanzeler, sıklıkla insanlara özgü olduğu iddia edilen bir diğerkâm davranış seviyesine ulaşarak görünürde kişisel kazanç beklentisi olmadan yabancılara yardım edebildiklerini göstermişlerdir.
- D) Şempanzeleri diğer primatlardan ayıran şey, görünürde kişisel kazanç beklentisi olmadan yabancılara yardım edebildiklerini göstermeleridir, ki bu da sıklıkla insanlara özgü olduğu iddia edilen bir diğerkâm davranış seviyesidir.
- E) Şempanzeler, sıklıkla insanlara özgü olduğu iddia edilen bir diğerkâm davranış seviyesine ulaşmışlar ve görünürde kişisel kazanç beklentisi olmadan yabancılara kolayca yardım edebildiklerini göstermişlerdir.

43. For humans, who can only perceive the macroscopic world, or what's visible to the naked eye, quantum mechanics can seem counterintuitive and somewhat magical.

- A) Bazı insanlar, sadece makroskobik dünyayı ya da çıplak göze görünür olan şeyleri algılayabilir ve bu yüzden kuantum mekaniği onlara mantığa aykırı ya da bir miktar sihirli görünebilir.
- B) Sadece makroskobik dünyayı ya da çıplak göze görünür olan şeyleri algılayabilen insanlar için kuantum mekaniği mantığa aykırı ya da bir miktar sihirli görünebilir.
- C) Kuantum mekaniğinin sadece makroskobik dünyayı algılayabilen insanlara mantığa aykırı ya da bir miktar sihirli görünmesinin sebebi, onların yalnızca çıplak göze görünür olan şeyleri görebilmesidir.
- D) Yalnızca çıplak göze görünen nesnelere görebilen insanlara kuantum mekaniği mantığa aykırı ya da bir miktar sihirli görünebilir; bunun sebebi de onların sadece makroskobik dünyayı algılayabilmesidir.
- E) Bazı insanlar, sadece makroskobik dünyayı ya da çıplak göze görünür olan şeyleri algılayabildikleri için kuantum mekaniği onlara mantığa aykırı ya da bir miktar sihirli görünebilir.

44. For some people, the term “black box” brings to mind the recording devices in airplanes that are valuable for postmortem analyses if the aircraft crashes, but black box is also an important term in the world of artificial intelligence.

- A) Bazı insanlar için “kara kutu” terimi, uçak düşerse otopsi analizleri için değerli olan uçaklardaki kayıt cihazını akla getirmesine rağmen kara kutu yapay zekâ dünyasında da önemli bir terimdir.
- B) “Kara kutu” terimi, bazı insanlara uçak düşerse otopsi analizleri için değerli olan uçaklardaki kayıt cihazını hatırlatabilir ancak kara kutu yapay zekâ dünyasında da önemli bir terimdir.
- C) Bazı insanlar için “kara kutu” terimi, uçağın düşmesi durumunda otopsi analizleri için değerli olan uçaklardaki kayıt cihazı ile doğrudan alakalıdır ama kara kutu yapay zekâ dünyasında da önemli bir terimdir.
- D) Bazı insanlar için “kara kutu” terimi, uçak düşerse otopsi analizleri için değerli olan uçaklardaki kayıt cihazını akla getirir ama kara kutu yapay zekâ dünyasında da önemli bir terimdir.
- E) “Kara kutu” teriminin bazı insanların aklına getirdiği şey, uçak düşerse otopsi analizleri için değerli olan uçaklardaki kayıt cihazı olsa da kara kutunun yapay zekâ dünyasında da önemli bir yeri vardır.

45. Human DNA can be obtained from small amounts of water, sand and air to potentially extract identifiable information like genetic lineage, gender, and health risks, according to new research.

- A) Yeni bir araştırma, insan DNA'sının potansiyel olarak genetik köken, cinsiyet ve sağlık riskleri gibi tanımlanabilen bilgileri almak için az miktarda su, kum ve havadan elde edilebileceğini göstermiştir.
- B) Yeni bir araştırmanın ortaya koyduğu şey, insan DNA'sının potansiyel olarak genetik köken, cinsiyet ve sağlık riskleri gibi tanımlanabilen bilgileri almak için az miktarda su, kum ve havadan elde edilebileceğidir.
- C) Yeni bir araştırmaya göre insan DNA'sı, potansiyel olarak genetik köken, cinsiyet ve sağlık riskleri gibi tanımlanabilen bilgileri almak için az miktarda su, kum ve havadan elde edilebilir.
- D) Yeni bir araştırma sayesinde insan DNA'sının potansiyel olarak genetik köken, cinsiyet ve sağlık riskleri gibi tanımlanabilen bilgileri almak için az miktarda su, kum ve havadan elde edilebileceğini artık biliyoruz.
- E) İnsan DNA'sının potansiyel olarak genetik köken, cinsiyet ve sağlık riskleri gibi tanımlanabilen bilgileri almak için az miktarda su, kum ve havadan elde edilebileceğini yeni bir araştırmaya dayanarak söyleyebiliyoruz.

46. The increasing frequency of deadly heatwaves could halt or even reverse India's progress in reducing poverty, food and income security and gender equality.

- A) Ölümcül sıcak hava dalgalarının giderek artan sıklığı, Hindistan'ın fakirliği azaltma, yiyecek ve gelir güvenliği ve cinsiyet eşitliğindeki ilerlemesini durdurabilir ya da tersine bile döndürebilir.
- B) Ölümcül sıcak hava dalgalarının sıklığı giderek artmaya devam ederse Hindistan'ın fakirliği azaltma, yiyecek ve gelir güvenliği ve cinsiyet eşitliğindeki ilerlemesi durabilir ya da tersine bile dönebilir.
- C) Ölümcül sıcak hava dalgalarının sıklığının giderek artması, Hindistan'ın fakirliği azaltma, yiyecek ve gelir güvenliği ve cinsiyet eşitliğindeki ilerlemesinin durması ya da tersine bile dönmesi anlamına gelebilir.
- D) Ölümcül sıcak hava dalgalarının sıklığı arttıkça bu durum, Hindistan'ın fakirliği azaltma, yiyecek ve gelir güvenliği ve cinsiyet eşitliğindeki ilerlemesini durdurabilir ya da tersine bile döndürebilir.
- E) Ölümcül sıcak hava dalgalarının sıklığının giderek artmasıyla Hindistan'ın fakirliği azaltma, yiyecek ve gelir güvenliği ve cinsiyet eşitliğindeki ilerlemesi durabilir ya da tersine bile dönebilir.

47. Using a brain implant that can record neural signals over six months, a research team has discovered objective biomarkers of chronic pain severity in four patients with chronic pain as they went about their daily lives.

- A) Bir araştırma ekibi, altı ay boyunca nöral sinyalleri kaydedebilen bir beyin protezini kullanarak kronik ağrısı olan dört hastada onlar günlük hayatlarına devam ederken kronik ağrı şiddetinin nesnel biyo-işaretlerini keşfetti.
- B) Bir araştırma ekibinin keşfettiği şey, altı ay boyunca nöral sinyalleri kaydedebilen bir beyin protezini kullanarak kronik ağrısı olan dört hastada onlar günlük hayatlarına devam ederken kronik ağrı şiddetinin nesnel biyo-işaretleriydi.
- C) Altı ay boyunca nöral sinyalleri kaydedebilen bir beyin protezini kullanan bir araştırma ekibi, kronik ağrısı olan dört hastada onlar günlük hayatlarına devam ederken kronik ağrı şiddetinin nesnel biyo-işaretlerini keşfetmiş olabilir.
- D) Kronik ağrı şiddetinin nesnel biyo-işaretlerinin keşfedilmesi, bir araştırma ekibinin kronik ağrısı olan dört hastayı onlar günlük hayatlarına devam ederken altı ay boyunca nöral sinyalleri kaydedebilen bir beyin protezini kullanmasıyla mümkün oldu.
- E) Bir araştırma ekibi, altı ay boyunca nöral sinyalleri kaydedebilen bir beyin protezini kullanmayı akıl ettiği için kronik ağrısı olan dört hastada onlar günlük hayatlarına devam ederken kronik ağrı şiddetinin nesnel biyo-işaretlerini keşfetti.

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48. - 53. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

48. Geçtiğimiz birkaç on yılda bilim insanları, protein katlamadan genetik mühendisliğine gittikçe küçük ölçeklerde biyolojik sistemleri anlama ve kullanma konusunda inanılmaz bir ilerleme kaydetmiştir.

- A) What scientists have made over the past few decades is an incredible progress in understanding and manipulating biological systems at increasingly small scales, from protein folding to genetic engineering.
- B) Over the past few decades, incredible progress has been made in understanding and manipulating biological systems at increasingly small scales, from protein folding to genetic engineering.
- C) The progress scientists have made in understanding and manipulating biological systems at increasingly small scales, from protein folding to genetic engineering has been incredible over the past few decades.
- D) One of the incredible things over the past few decades has been the progress in understanding and manipulating biological systems at increasingly small scales, from protein folding to genetic engineering.
- E) Over the past few decades, scientists have made incredible progress in understanding and manipulating biological systems at increasingly small scales, from protein folding to genetic engineering.

49. Asfalt sadece betondan genellikle daha ucuz değildir; aynı zamanda asfalt yollar diğer materyallerle döşenen yollardan daha çabuk bitirilir ve trafiğe açılabilir.

- A) Asphalt is generally less costly than concrete; besides, asphalt roads can be finished and opened for traffic more quickly than roads paved with other materials.
- B) Not only is asphalt generally cheaper than concrete, but asphalt roadways can be finished and opened for traffic more quickly than roads paved with other materials.
- C) Asphalt not only tends to be more cost-effective than concrete, but it also allows for quicker completion and opening of roadways for traffic compared to other paving materials.
- D) Besides being more cost-effective than concrete, asphalt also enables quicker completion and opening of roadways for traffic when compared to other paving materials.
- E) Both cost-effectiveness and the ability to facilitate faster completion and opening of roadways for traffic distinguish asphalt from concrete and other paving materials.

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50. Birçok sonradan getirilen tür gibi Atlantik'teki aslan balığı da Indo-Pasifik'te sayılarını kısıtlayan yırtıcılık, hastalık ve asalaklık gibi doğal nüfus kontrolü mekanizmaları ile karşılaşmaz.

- A) Similar to other introduced species, lionfish in the Atlantic lack natural population control mechanisms, such as predation, disease, and parasitism, which typically restrict their population size in the Indo-Pacific.
- B) Many introduced species, as well as lionfish, in the Atlantic do not face natural population control mechanisms, such as predation, disease, and parasitism, which typically restrict their population size in the Indo-Pacific.
- C) As with many introduced species in the Atlantic, lionfish lives without natural population control mechanisms such as predation, disease and parasitism that limit their numbers in the Indo-Pacific.
- D) Like many introduced species, lionfish in the Atlantic don't face natural population control mechanisms such as predation, disease and parasitism that limit their numbers in the Indo-Pacific.
- E) Not only other introduced species, but also lionfish are free from natural population control mechanisms such as predation, disease and parasitism in the Atlantic.

51. Yeni bir araştırma, Kuzey ve Güney Yarımküredeki aerosol kirletenleri yoğunlaşmasındaki farkların kirleten seviyeleri artmaya devam ederse rüzgar düzenlerini ve musonları bozabileceğini göstermektedir.

- A) New research shows differences in concentration of aerosol pollutants between Northern and Southern hemispheres could disrupt wind patterns and monsoons if pollutant levels keep increasing.
- B) The observed disparities in aerosol pollution levels between the Northern and Southern hemispheres, as indicated by recent research, could potentially disrupt wind patterns and monsoons.
- C) Recent research reveals that the discrepancies in aerosol pollutant concentration between the Northern and Southern hemispheres have the potential to disturb wind patterns and monsoons.
- D) What new research shows is that shows differences in concentration of aerosol pollutants between Northern and Southern hemispheres could disrupt wind patterns and monsoons if pollutant levels keep increasing.
- E) Recent research has revealed that the discrepancies in concentration of aerosol pollutants between the Northern and Southern hemispheres possess the capacity to disturb wind patterns and monsoons.

52. Bazı teknoloji şirketleri kendi deneylerini durdursalar bile diğer şirketlerin kendi yapay zeka arařtırmalarını devam ettirmede mali çıkarları olabilir, ki bu da onların yarışta öne geçmesine izin verir.

- A) Some tech companies' halting their experiments would mean that other companies will have have a monetary interest in continuing their own Artificial Intelligence research, allowing them to get ahead in the race.
- B) Some tech companies might halt their experiments, but then others will have a monetary interest in continuing their own Artificial Intelligence research, which might allow them to get ahead in the race.
- C) Even if some tech companies halted their experiments, other companies would have a monetary interest in continuing their own Artificial Intelligence research, allowing them to get ahead in the race.
- D) That some tech companies have halted their experiments will work for the advantage of other companies, which will have a monetary interest in continuing their own Artificial Intelligence research.
- E) If it weren't for some tech companies that halted their experiments, other companies wouldn't have been able to get ahead in the race for Artificial Intelligence research, which they continued for monetary interests.

53. 19. Yüzyılın başlarında Avrupa ve ABD'deki bilim insanları, elektrik ve manyetizma arasındaki ilişkiyi araştırdılar ve araştırmaları çok geçmeden elektromanyetik olayların pratik uygulamaları ile sonuçlandı.

- A) In the early 19th century, scientists in Europe and the USA explored the relationship between electricity and magnetism, and their research soon led to practical applications of electromagnetic phenomena.
- B) During the early 19th century, scientists from Europe and the USA delved into investigating the correlation between electricity and magnetism, which eventually paved the way for the practical utilization of electromagnetic phenomena.
- C) The early 19th century scientists in Europe and the USA delved into the connection between electricity and magnetism, which eventually resulted in the practical utilization of electromagnetic phenomena through their research.
- D) The exploration of the relationship between electricity and magnetism by scientists in Europe and the USA in the early 19th century soon paved the way for practical applications of electromagnetic phenomena.
- E) The investigation carried out by scientists in Europe and the USA during the early 19th century on the relationship between electricity and magnetism swiftly laid the foundation for practical applications of electromagnetic phenomena.

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