

GRAMMAR

The house was so big — (durum) So ADJ that + sonuç
that 10 people could live in it. (sonuç!)

I am here so that you can (<3) learn. so that + AMAÇ
Öğrenebil diye buradayım.

I was here so that you could learn.

Passive (be v3) EDİLGEN (-l -n)

Function: özne işi yapmıyor, işten etkileniyor. Asıl özne ya önemli değil ya da bilinmiyor

Present Simple	ACTIVE	PASSIVE BE v3	- Active	- Passive be not V3	? Active / PASSIVE
+	Every year, people cut down millions of trees. keser	Every year, millions of trees are cut down (by people). kesilir	People don't protect rainforests enough. korumaz	Rainforests are not protected enough. korunmaz	Why do people cut down millions of trees every year? Neden keser? / Why are millions of trees cut down every year? Neden kesilir?

Past Simple	Last year, people cut down millions of trees as usual. kesti	Last year, millions of trees were cut down. kesildi	Last year, people didn't protect rainforests enough. korumadı	Last year, rainforests weren't protected enough. korunmadı	Active: ? Passive: ?
Future (will)	Next year, in 2023 people will cut down millions of trees as usual. kesecek	Next year, millions of trees will be cut down. kesilecek	Next year, people won't protect rainforests enough. korumayacak	Next year, rainforests will not be protected enough. korunmayacak	Active: ? Passive: ?

In our shop, tons of coffee **are sold** yearly. (sell)

In the meeting, the boss **was asked** difficult questions. (ask) However, he (the boss) could answer all of them easily. (Patrona zor sorular soruldu)

Employers were given awards for their hard work last week. (Çalışanlara ödül verildi)

Present Cont.	ACTIVE	PASSIVE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE	
	Nowadays, people ---- millions of trees. are cutting down kesiyor	Nowadays, millions of trees -- -- (by people). are (present) being (cont) cut down (v3) kesiliyor	Nowadays, people ---- rainforests. aren't protecting korumuyor	Nowadays, rainforests --- - aren't being protected korunmuyor	Active: ? Passive: ?

Past Cont.	When a small meteor hit the Earth, people ---- millions of trees. were cutting kesiyordu.	Millions of trees -- -- when a small meteor hit the Earth in 2010. A) are cut down B) were cut down C) were being cut down D) have been cut down E) were cutting down	- Active	- Passive	Active: ? Passive: ?
Present Perfect	+ Active	+ Passive	- Active	- Passive	Active: ? Passive: ?
Past Perfect	+ Active	+ Passive	- Active	- Passive	Active: ? Passive: ?