

ADJECTIVES TABLE 1

A. ÖNEMLİ / HAYATİ / ÖNCELİKLİ	B. GEREKLİ / TEMEL*	C. TUHAF-SIRADIŞI	D. BÜYÜK & DEV	E. ZORUNLU
1. important	1. necessary	1. strange ✓	1. massive amount of	1. compulsory ✓
2. significant	2. essential →	2. unusual ✓	2. huge	2. mandatory ✓
3. critical of / of	3. fundamental →	3. odd →	3. vast	3. obligatory ✓ military service
4. vital →	4. required →	4. weird →	4. immense	4. enforced ✓ course
5. crucial ⇒	5. basic* →	5. bizarre →	5. giant	5. required ✓ K-12
6. paramount*	6. primary* ⇒	6. abnormal	6. gigantic	6. imperative → education
7. principal*	7. indispensable* →	7. uncommon	7. enormous	7. unavoidable* →
8. urgent ✓	8. (pre)requisite(n)*	8. peculiar*(to) ⇒	8. tremendous	8. inevitable*
9. major, main, chief →		9. unique*(to)	9. colossal	
10. key* → key d. to		10. uncanny ✗	10. mighty* Julius might unavoidable	
		11. eccentric ✓	(in common powerful) strong	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- analysis / condition / thinking *basit human rights*
 A) critical *vital crucial* B) odd *weird bizarre*
2. --- rights / principles / changes
 A) immense *massive enormous* B) fundamental *essential necessary / basic*
3. --- behaviour / phenomenon / experience
 A) inevitable *unavoidable* B) strange *weird bizarre*
4. --- impact / amount / difference
 A) huge *massive giant* B) indispensable *essential* *impact effect influence*
5. --- education / course / military service
 A) compulsory *mandatory obligatory* B) major *chief*
6. --- information / decision / aspect
 A) crucial *vital critical* B) gigantic *giant*
7. --- member / asset / part *asset*
 A) indispensable B) enormous
8. --- experience / approach / feature
 A) urgent B) unique (to)
9. --- potential / size / power
 A) immense *tremendous* B) basic *fundamental*
10. --- drugs test / prerequisite / controls
 A) mandatory B) immense *45*
11. --- importance / role / organ
 A) mighty *strong* B) vital *crucial*
12. --- nutrient / ingredient / skill
 A) essential B) vast
13. --- taste / behavior / trait
 A) peculiar B) mandatory
14. --- impact / success / growth
 A) imperative B) tremendous
15. --- decision / need / action
 A) mighty B) imperative

Adjectives Table 1

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "important" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) vital B) crucial C) critical
 D) odd E) weird
strong *unusual*

2) "necessary" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) basic B) crucial C) required
 D) essential E) weird

3) "strange" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) odd B) unusual C) essential
 D) basic E) imperative
needs rights

4) "huge" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) immense B) vital C) vast
 D) critical E) massive

5) "compulsory" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) vast B) unusual C) immense
 D) obligatory E) mandatory

6) "significant" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) strange B) weird C) important
 D) giant E) principal
increase

7) "fundamental" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) peculiar B) primary C) indispensable
 D) vast E) immense
basic

8) "weird" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) huge B) bizarre C) immense
 D) uncommon E) peculiar

9) "giant" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) uncommon B) tremendous C) gigantic
 D) enormous E) bizarre

10) "required" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) compulsory B) vast C) imperative
 D) obligatory E) enormous

11) "uncommon" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) compulsory B) important C) unusual
 D) peculiar E) vast
unusual

12) "basic" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) fundamental B) bizarre C) primary
 D) uncommon E) odd
right of humans basic needs of a child

40

The discovery of new minerals **can have significant** implications for the economy and the environment.

Yeni minerallerin keşfinin, ekonomi ve çevre için önemli etkileri / imaları olabilir.

Discover (v): keşfetmek: explore, find out

Discovery (n): keşif

Can: -ebilir (olasılık: may-might-could-be likely to) (kabiliyet)

Significant: önemli: important, essential, critical, vital, crucial

It is implied in the passage that ----.

angora
in Englishangora
in Englishangora
in Englishangora
in English

25/51 [Uncommon natural disasters like asteroid impact, pandemics, and supervolcano eruptions] can have catastrophic effects on the environment and human civilization.

Uncommon: unusual, weird, bizarre, odd, peculiar

Like: gibi (örnekleme): such as

Impact: effect: influence: etki

Can: -ebilir (olasılık: may, might, could, be likely to), (kabiliyet – present)

Have: cause, bring about, lead to, give rise to, result in, trigger, stimulate, induce, contribute to

Catastrophic: devastating, destructive

Asteroid çarpması / etkisi, pandemi ve süper volkan patlamaları gibi yaygın görülmeyen doğal felaketler, çevre ve insan medeniyeti üzerinde yıkıcı etkiler yaratabilir.

The genetic diversity within a single population can have immense impacts on its ability to adapt to changing environments.

45

within into
on outside

Within: içerisinde

Can: ebilir (may, might, could, be likely – olasılık) (kabiliyet)

Impact: effect, influence(ON)

----- (adapting / to adapt) soyut isim + to verb (ability: soyut)

Adapt to: -e uyum sağlamak

Tek bir nüfus içerisinde ki genetik çeşitlilik değişen durumlara onun adapte olma / uyum sağlama kabiliyeti üzerinde devasa etki yaratabilir.

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inŞilizeangora
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enŞilish

45 Wearing protective gear when handling certain chemicals is compulsory due to the risk of harm from exposure to the sun's harmful ultraviolet rays.

When we/you handle

Handle: ele almak, uğraşmak: tackle, cope with, manage

Compulsory: obligatory , mandatory , required, imperative

Due to: nedeniyle, sebebiyle, den dolayı: because of, thanks to, owing to, as a result of, as a consequence of

Harm: damage

Expose: maruz bırakmak ---- be exposed to: maruz kalmak

Belli başlı kimyasalları ele aldığımızda koruyucu teçhizat (equipment) giymek, günein zararlı ultraviyole ışınlarına maruz kalmadan ötürü oluşacak zarar riski sebebiyle zorunludur.

👉 The use of personal protective **equipment** is necessary to **prevent** exposure to hazardous materials in the workplace.

Equip (v): donatmak: furnish: be armed with

Equipment (n): gear, tools

Protect (v): korumak: shield, defend, shelter

Prevent: engellemek, önlemek: prevent sb from doing sth... stop sb from doing sth...

Expose / home / access / unique / peculiar TO...

Hazardous: risky: tehlikeli

Kişisel koruyucu ekipman kullanımı, iş yerinde tehlikeli maddelere maruz kalmayı önlemek için gereklidir.

to Verb

1. sıfat + to Verb
(busy) Ving

2. soyut isim + to Verb

3. for + noun + to Verb
for people to feed

4. mek/mağ için => to Verb

5. superlative + to Verb
He is the best to win

6. V + to Verb (sonradan yapılan)

I hope to go
once sonra He admitted killing
the man.