

**1. In response to rising urban land prices and evolving work habits, modern office architects are beginning to ---- smaller but more efficient designs, shifting away from the formerly dominant trend of expansive layouts that consumed large areas of floor space.**

- A) obstruct
- B) prioritize
- C) enable
- D) rationalize
- E) elucidate

**2. Scientists studying cognitive differences have discovered that the brain's ability to generate mental pictures varies widely, with some individuals reporting highly detailed visualizations while others describe an almost total ---- of mental imagery.**

- A) confusion
- B) ambiguity
- C) evidence
- D) privacy
- E) absence

**3. Smaller universities, facing limited faculty and resources, often turn ---- digital platforms to offer advanced courses that they cannot provide on their own, and by collaborating with larger institutions, they can still attract the necessary number of students, ensuring the sustainability of their programs without developing every course -- -- scratch.**

- A) up / for
- B) out / of
- C) to / from
- D) over / to
- E) off / into

**4. In many traditional societies, elderly family members are viewed as invaluable sources of life experience and emotional insight, and these individuals often ---- with support and guidance in ways that parents might be unable to, especially during times of hardship.**

- A) let go of
- B) fall behind
- C) step in
- D) rule out
- E) recover from

**5. In preparation for climate change-related risks, ---- during the summer months, coastal towns that attract large crowds have started implementing proactive strategies.**

- A) particularly
- B) excessively
- C) properly
- D) relentlessly
- E) incessantly

**6. Some literary characters, especially in tragedies, cope with trauma by distancing themselves emotionally ---- humor, cynicism, or absurdity, which allows them to survive painful experiences ---- directly confronting their sorrow.**

- A) absorb
- B) deny
- C) express
- D) through / without
- E) intensify

Advanced grammar questions:

**1. If early 20th-century urban planners — the long-term effects of rapid industrialization, they — more sustainable city layouts to prevent future environmental crises.**

- A) realize / will design
- B) had realized / would have designed
- C) realized / would design
- D) were realizing / would have designed
- E) have realized / had designed

**2. Twentieth-century educational theories ---- more progressive than they seemed at the time, but they ---- enough influence to transform the future of classroom practices on a global scale.**

- A) must have been / do not exert
- B) would have been / will not exert
- C) may have been / did not exert
- D) could be / had not exerted
- E) should have been / were not exerting

**3. Although the company's management repeatedly — that employee satisfaction is a top priority, they — to implement any meaningful changes over the past year.**

- A) claims / fail
- B) were claiming / are failing
- C) had claimed / had failed
- D) has claimed / have failed
- E) claimed / failed

**4. ---- the damage being done to the climate a decade ago ---- consistent scientific communication, public awareness campaigns, and stronger political will long before the crisis reached today's urgency.**

- A) Realized / should have required
- B) To be realized / required
- C) Having realized / must have required
- D) Realizing / had required
- E) To have realized / would have required

**To have realized the damage being done to the climate a decade ago would have required consistent scientific communication, public awareness campaigns, and stronger political will long before the crisis reached today's urgency.**

On yıl önce iklimde meydana gelen zararın farkına varmak için, kriz bugünkü aciliyetine ulaşmadan çok önce tutarlı bilimsel iletişim, kamuoyu bilinçlendirme kampanyaları ve daha güçlü siyasi irade gerekirdi.

### 1. Academic / Historical Context

**To have realized the significance of that ancient manuscript in the early 20th century would have required more advanced dating techniques and a broader understanding of historical linguistics at that time.**

20. yüzyılın başlarında bu eski el yazmasının önemini anlamak için, o dönemde daha gelişmiş tarihleme teknikleri ve tarihsel dilbilim konusunda daha geniş bir anlayış gerekirdi.

### 2. Scientific / Environmental Context

**To have realized the full impact of industrial pollution before the 1980s would have required long-term environmental data, international cooperation, and far greater public concern than existed during that period.**

1980'lerden önce endüstriyel kirliliğin tam etkisini anlamak için uzun vadeli çevre verileri, uluslararası işbirliği ve o dönemde var olandan çok daha fazla kamuoyu ilgisi gerekirdi.

### 3. Personal / Reflective Context

**To have realized how much that decision would affect my future five years later would have required a level of foresight and maturity I simply didn't possess at that stage in my life.**

O kararın beş yıl sonra geleceğimi ne kadar etkileyeceğini fark etmek, o dönemde sahip olmadığım bir öngörü ve olgunluk düzeyini gerektirirdi.