Set 1

regard view deem

25

1. The Enlightenment, a period often considered the ---- of modernity, marked a time of flourishing intellectual and cultural activity. Show thriving

- A) demise ölüm /son death
- − B) fall collapse çökü /2 dü mek 3 sonbahar, güz
 - C) success ba ari (
- _ D) doomsday kıyamet günü, son

(E) dawn safak / dogus= birth, advent / introduction

From dawn to dusk: sabahtan aksama kadar

form 1







flourishing ile bilinen: known as /for

2. The Enlightenment was a thriving era, characterized by a

quest, or search, for knowledge and understanding;

yani in other words namely knowledge.

that is, it was marked by a constant pursuit of reliable sürekli takip/arayı
i.e.

- A) compulsory zorunlu, compel
- B) destructive yıkıcı
- C) contradictory çeli kili
- relentless non-stop continuous, incessant kesintisiz sürekli unrelenting
- E) gigantic devasa vast, immense, huge

ngilizcesi uygun mu?

Choose the best option \







were involved in relentless

3. The thinkers of the Enlightenment engaged in incessant debates and discussions, thus challenging the prevailing

--- of their time, which were most of the time dogmatic and

did not have lacked a firm ground. ki bunlar

A) notions ideas / beliefs fikir

- B) cravings istek arzu, desire, ambition, crave /yearn/ long for (v)
- C) successors halefardından gelen ki i
- D) contenders rakip, rival, adversary
- E) diseases hastalik

to the special to the







yoklama / muayene /sınav

4. This ongoing examination of traditional beliefs laid the

groundwork for many of the ---- advancements that followed, making the Enlightenment a fruitful and gainful period in human history.

- A) obligatory zorunlu
- B profitable karlı kazançlı
- C) sequential successive ardarda pe pe e
- D) malleable i lenebilir ekillendirilebilir
- E) sustainable sürdürülebilir









The Enlightenment, a period often considered the dawn of modernity, marked a time of flourishing intellectual and cultural activity. It was a thriving era, characterized by a relentless quest for knowledge and understanding. The thinkers of the Enlightenment engaged in incessant debates and discussions, challenging the prevailing notions of their time. This ongoing examination of traditional beliefs laid the groundwork for many of the profitable advancements that followed, making the

Enlightenment a fruitful and gainful period in human history.

True/False:

- 5. The paragraph describes the Enlightenment as a period of passive acceptance of traditional beliefs, with little challenge to prevailing notions.
- 6. According to the paragraph, the Enlightenment was characterized by intellectual and cultural activity that led to many profitable advancements.

the foundation







Set 2



1. ---- the thriving nature of the Enlightenment, the progress

made was not without its challenges. /hardship /difficulty= zorlukları yok de ildi = vardı

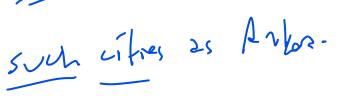
A) Due to

B) Thanks to

C Despite

D) In contrast to

E) Such as









2. There were continuous efforts to reconcile new ideas

with the old, often resulting in slight ---- significant shifts in

thought.

E) yet

little az

küçük minor/ minute/tiny

A) as if -mi gibi

B) unless madıkça / mazsa

C) as well as

D) if not .,,,de ilse de

in terms of

shift + in + kategori

1. Prices are.....the rise

rise

fall

2. Oil prices haves risen50%

..oraninda arttı

2

There has been a rise50% in oil prices

ancora



3. The recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation

were not trivial; ----, they were pivotal in shaping the

modern world.

crucial

aksi takdirde A) otherwise

important

B) hence / so bu yüzden

rather tam aksine bilakis

D) however ancak, ama beklenmedik sonuç

E) thus aksine bundan ziyade

"düzeltme": rather, instead, in fact









4. The repeated questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were ---- minor adjustments ---- substantial transformations.

A) so that SVO C) as / as

C) as / as E) no sooner / than

not merely/ but

5 had 75

sadece: only merely solely just

B) such that



Despite the thriving nature of the Enlightenment, the progress made was not without its challenges. There were continuous efforts to reconcile new ideas with the old, often resulting in slight yet significant shifts in thought. The recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation were not trivial; they were pivotal in shaping the modern world. The repeated questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were not merely minor adjustments but substantial transformations.

True / False

- 1. The paragraph suggests that the Enlightenment's progress was characterized by easy and straightforward integration of new ideas with traditional ones.
- 2. The author argues that the recurring conflicts between tradition and innovation during the Enlightenment were essential for substantial transformation (rather than minor adjustments.

not.-but













1.

Set 3

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything (1) ---- politics to science. This period of flourishing intellectual activity led to many lucrative and successful endeavours, 2) ---new ideas generated new opportunities. The relentless pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a rewarding endeavour, both 3) ---- and materially. The insights gained were not just valuable but often invaluable, providing a 4)---- for ongoing progress and lay the groundwork development.

We were succesful as / because /since(çünkü) we worked day and night.

A) into D) across C) through E) along (A) as B) unless C) so D) if E) whereas <u>3.</u> really do rusekilde A) accurately -B) literally gerçek anlamda (V) intellectually D) ironically E) severely a ırı derecede extremely A) precision netlik, hassaslık

speküleasyon

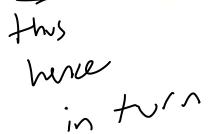
C) speculation yorum

(E) foundation temel

B) property 1.özellik 2. mülk

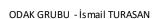
D) satire ele tiri

We worked day and night, so we were successful













The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science. This period of flourishing intellectual activity led to many lucrative and successful endeavors, as new ideas generated new opportunities. The relentless pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a rewarding endeavor, both intellectually and materially. The insights gained were not just valuable but often invaluable, providing a foundation for ongoing progress and development.

5. What is the primary purpose of the author in the given main / chief ana amaç text?

A) To highlight the changes unit the Enlightenment

B) To describe the revolutionary nature of Enlightenment ideas

(c) To inform about the deep impact of the Enlightenment

D) To criticize the Enlightenment for its lack of significant impact

E) To justify the Enlightenment's primarily materialistic pursuit of

'explain ;jeas

-> reasons
effects



Set 4

1. The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad

and deep/influencing everything from politics to science.

----, it is essential to recognize the minor yet crucial tanımak /kabul etmek= a tmek= admit /acknowledge nuances that defined this era.

benzer sekilde A) Likewise

B) Hence - 50

C) Rather

(M) However

Jive Je





2. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were

not always grand or ---- n fact, many were subtle, minute

shifts in perspective, which required more effort to grasp.

A) malign kötü

B) pressing urgent acil necessary

✓ overt =clear / obvious /evident /apparent

D) benign iyi

E) implicit ___gizli örtülü belirsiz, vague

kavramak /tutmak understand appreciate

Missey 1







3. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or manifest; many were subtle, minute shifts in perspective that ---- had an incalculable impact.

A) unduly undeservedly hak etmedi i sekilde

B) collectively together birlikte toplu olarak

C) unanimously oybirligi ile

D) previously eskiden önceleri formerly

E) approximately nearly about yakla ık olarak roughly









4. These ---- insignificant adjustments were in fact, often

1. düzeltme 2 peki tirme

the most precious, as they paved the way for more

profound and lasting changes.

A) improperly düzgün olmayan sekilde

🖪) seemingly görünü te 🔔

- C) consistently tutarlı
- D) formerly eskiden
- E) roughly kabaca /nearly

your symple









5.The ---- balance between tradition and innovation required a careful and continuous examination of even the smallest details.



B) prompt hızlı / 2. cause sebep olmak

C) reduced azaltılmı

D) recognized tanınan

E) hazardous tehlikeli









befolking Angora Dil-IDS

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science.

However, it is essential to recognize the minor yet crucial nuances that defined this era. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or overt; many were subtle, minute shifts in perspective that collectively had an incalculable impact. These seemingly insignificant adjustments were often the most precious, as they paved the way for more profound and lasting changes. The delicate balance between tradition and innovation required a careful and continuous examination of even the smallest details.

6.The best title of the text could by --

- The Hidden Transformations of the Enlightenment
 - B) Grand Changes of the Pre-Enlightenment Era
 - C) The Dramatic Reverses of Enlightenment Thought
 - D) Grand Philosophical Shifts in the Post-Enlightenment
 - E) The Enlightenment: Bold and Overt Changes









irreplaceable advancements.



Set 5

In conclusion, the Enlightenment was a period of relentless and uninterrupted intellectual growth, marked it by both significant and subtle changes. It was a thriving and flourishing era that brought about to many rewarding and profitable advancements. The ongoing and repeated challenges to traditional beliefs ensured that the progress made was both valuable and inestimable. This period's successful endeavours continue to shape our contemporaryworld, proving

that even the tiniest shifts can lead to/ by significant and

yol zus liver

oppostion / resistance to /against

bring up= raise= yeti tirmek/gündeme,dile getirmek









SET 1 Answers: 1. E 2. D 3. A 4. B 5. F 6. T

Set 2 Answers:

1.C 2. E 3. C4. D 5. F 6. T

Set 3 Answers:

1.B 2. A 3. C 4. E 5. C

Set 4 Answers: 1. D 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. A 6.A









ADJECTIVES TABLE 4

A. KAZANÇLI KARLI	B. DEVAM EDEN	C. AZ & KÜÇÜK	D. ÖNEMSİZ	E. DEĞERLİ
	& KESİNTİSİZ			
1. lucrative	1. recurrent	1. little	1. negligible	1. valuable
2. profitable	2. repeat-ed/-ing	2. few	2. trivial	2. invaluable
3. gainful	3. ongoing	3. small	3. insignificant	3. precious
4. fruitful	4. continuous	4. tiny	4. unimportant	4. priceless
5. successful	5. non-stop	5. meagre	5. minor	5. dear
6. profit-making	6. uninterrupted	6. minor	6. slight	Tahmin edilemez
Gelişen	7. incessant	7. slight	7. innocent	Hesaplanamaz
7. thriving	8. relentless	8. slim	8. tiny/little	6. inestimable
8. flourishing		9. subtle		7. incalculable
Tatmin edici		10. minute		8. irreplaceable
9. rewarding	an	11. petite		
10. satisfactory		12.dimunitive		
	11	llizce		









The Enlightenment, a period often considered the dawn of modernity, marked a time of **flourishing** intellectual and cultural activity. It was a **thriving** era, characterized by a **relentless** quest for knowledge and understanding. The thinkers of the Enlightenment engaged in **incessant** debates and discussions, challenging the prevailing notions of their time. This **ongoing** examination of traditional beliefs laid the groundwork for many of the **profitable** advancements that followed, making the Enlightenment a **fruitful** and **gainful** period in human history.

Despite the **thriving** nature of the Enlightenment, the progress made was not without its challenges. There were **continuous** efforts to reconcile new ideas with the old, often resulting in **slight** yet significant shifts in thought. The **recurring** conflicts between tradition and innovation were not **trivial**; they were pivotal in shaping the modern world. The **repeated** questioning and re-evaluation of established norms were crucial in this process, ensuring that the changes were not merely **minor** adjustments but substantial transformations.

The Enlightenment's impact on society was both broad and deep, influencing everything from politics to science. This period of **flourishing** intellectual activity led to many **lucrative** and **successful** endeavors, as new ideas generated new opportunities. The **relentless** pursuit of knowledge during this time proved to be a **rewarding** endeavor, both intellectually and materially. The insights gained were not just **valuable** but often **invaluable**, providing a foundation for **ongoing** progress and development.

However, it is essential to recognize the **minor** yet crucial nuances that defined this era. The changes brought about by the Enlightenment were not always grand or overt; many were **subtle**, **minute** shifts in perspective that collectively had an **incalculable** impact. These seemingly **insignificant** adjustments were often the most **precious**, as they paved the way for more profound and lasting changes. The delicate balance between tradition and innovation required a careful and **continuous** examination of even the **smallest** details.

In conclusion, the Enlightenment was a period of relentless and uninterrupted intellectual growth, marked by both significant and subtle changes. It was a thriving and flourishing era that brought about many rewarding and profitable advancements. The ongoing and repeated challenges to traditional beliefs ensured that the progress made was both valuable and inestimable. This period's successful endeavors continue to shape our contemporary world, proving that even the tiniest shifts can lead to significant and irreplaceable advancements.

Aydınlanma, genellikle modernitenin başlangıcı olarak kabul edilen, entelektüel ve kültürel etkinliğin **gelişen** bir dönemi olarak nitelendirilen bir dönemdir. Bu, bilgi ve anlayış arayışında **başarılı** bir çağdı. Aydınlanma düşünürleri, zamanın geçerli kavramlarına meydan okuyarak **durmaksızın** tartışmalar ve tartışmalara katıldılar. Geleneksel inançların bu **sürekli** incelenmesi, birçok **kârlı** ilerlemenin temelini attı ve Aydınlanmayı **verimli** ve **kazançlı** bir dönem haline getirdi.

Aydınlanmanın **başarılı** doğasına rağmen, kaydedilen ilerleme zorluklarla karşılaşmadan olmadı. Yeni fikirleri eskiyle uzlaştırmak için **kesintisiz** çabalar gösterildi ve bu çabalar genellikle düşüncede **hafif** ancak önemli değişimlere yol açtı. Gelenek ile yenilik arasındaki **tekrarlayan** çatışmalar **önemsiz** değildi; modern dünyayı şekillendirmede çok önemliydiler. Yerleşik normların **tekrarlanan** sorgulanması ve yeniden değerlendirilmesi bu süreçte çok önemliydi ve değişikliklerin sadece **küçük** ayarlamalar değil, önemli dönüşümler olmasını sağladı.

Aydınlanmanın toplum üzerindeki etkisi hem geniş hem de derindi ve siyasetten bilime kadar her şeyi etkiledi. Bu **gelişen** entelektüel faaliyet dönemi, yeni fikirlerin yeni fırsatlar yarattığı birçok **kârlı** ve **başarılı** girişime yol açtı. Bu dönemdeki **durmaksızın** bilgi arayışı hem entelektüel hem de maddi olarak **tatmin edici** bir çaba olduğunu kanıtladı. Elde edilen bilgiler sadece **değerli** değil, aynı zamanda sıkça **paha biçilmezdi** ve **sürekli** ilerleme ve gelişme için bir temel sağladı.

Ancak, bu dönemi tanımlayan **küçük** ancak önemli nüansları kabul etmek önemlidir. Aydınlanma ile gelendeğişimler her zaman büyük veya açık değildi; birçoğu, toplu olarak **ölçülemez** bir etkiye sahip **ince, küçük** perspektif değişimleriydi. Bu görünüşte **önemsiz** ayarlamalargenellikle en **değerli** olanlardı, çünkü daha derin ve kalıcı değişikliklerin yolunu açtılar. Gelenek ve yenilik arasındaki hassas denge, en **küçük** detayların bile dikkatli ve **sürekli** bir incelemesini gerektirdi.

Sonuç olarak, Aydınlanma, hem önemli hem de ince değişimlerle işaretlenen kesintisiz bir entelektüel büyüme dönemiydi. Bu, birçok tatmin edici ve kârlı ilerlemeyi beraberinde getiren başarılı ve gelişen bir dönemdi. Geleneksel inançlara yönelik sürekli ve tekrarlanan meydan okumalar, ilerlemenin hem değerli hem de ölçülemez olmasını sağladı. Bu dönemin başarılı girişimleri, çağdaş dünyamızı şekillendirmeye devam ediyor ve en küçük değişimlerin bile önemli ve yerine konamaz ilerlemelere yol açabileceğini kanıtlıyor.

