

success (v) → başarmak → achieve, accomplish  
 success / successive generations

### ADJECTIVES TABLE 4

A. KAZANÇLI KARLI	B. DEVAM EDEN & KESİNTİSİZ	C. AZ & KÜÇÜK	D. ÖNEMSİZ	E. DEĞERLİ
1. lucrative	1. recurrent X	1. little	1. negligible	1. valuable X
2. profitable X	2. repeat-ed /- ing	2. few	2. trivial X	2. invaluable
3. gainful	3. ongoing X	3. small	3. insignificant	3. precious >
4. fruitful	4. continuous X	4. tiny	4. unimportant	4. priceless
5. successful	5. non-stop	5. meagre X	5. minor* (küçük)	5. dear estimate
6. profit-making	6. uninterrupted	6. minor — major	6. slight* > ufak neglect	6. inestimable*
7. thriving* improve	7. incessant X	7. slight X	slight difference	7. incalculable*
8. flourishing*	8. relentless	8. slim	calculate calculation calculator	8. irreplaceable*
9. rewarding		9. subtle X		Dear ...
		10. minute		
		11. petite		
		12. diminutive		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- business / partnership / outcome

- A) profitable karlı  
 B) slight küçük

2. --- process / discussion / investigation

- A) small küçük  
 B) ongoing devam eden

3. a --- improvement / mistake / difference

- A) profit-making karlı  
 B) minor slight küçük

4. a/an --- error / difference

- A) relentless durmal bilmeyen  
 B) negligible önemsiz

5. --- issue / problem

- A) trivial önemsiz  
 B) precious değerli

6. --- business / industry

- A) lucrative karlı  
 B) proficient yetkin

7. --- resource / artifact

- A) precious değerli  
 B) slight küçük

source → kaynak/root

8. --- change / improvement / difference

- A) gainful karlı  
 B) slight küçük

9. --- amount / difference / impact

- A) invaluable paha biçilemez  
 B) insignificant önemsiz

10. --- damage / consequences / amount

- A) priceless değerli  
 B) incalculable hesaplanamaz

11. --- effort / determination / attack

- A) profitable karlı  
 B) relentless durmal bilmeyen

12. --- growth / learning / improvement

- A) valuable değerli  
 B) continuous devam eden

13. --- knowledge / insight / contribution

- A) invaluable paha biçilemez  
 B) recurrent devam eden

14. --- resources / income / support

- A) meagre küçük  
 B) successful başarılı

15. --- moment / experience / memory

- A) inestimable hesaplanamaz  
 B) priceless paha biçilemez

improve → flourish  
 develop thrive

diff'er (v) → farklılık göstermek

Adjectives Table 4

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) **karlı** "lucrative" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) gainful B) thriving ~~C) meagre~~ ~~D) profitable~~ ~~E) subtle~~ ~~küçük~~
- 2) **devam eden** "ongoing" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) uninterrupted B) ~~lucrative~~ C) recurrent D) continuous E) ~~slight~~ ~~küçük~~
- 3) **küçük** "slight" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) ~~recurrent~~ B) little C) ~~inestimable~~ D) tiny E) subtle
- 4) **önemsiz** "trivial" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) ~~precious~~ B) unimportant C) ~~profitable~~ D) insignificant E) ~~priceless~~ ~~paha biçilmez~~
- 5) **değiştirilemez** "irreplaceable" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) valuable B) ~~subtle~~ C) precious D) ~~priceless~~ E) ~~little~~ ~~az~~
- 6) **karlı** "gainful" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) slim ~~chance~~ B) ~~uninterrupted~~ C) ~~ongoing~~ D) profit-making E) profitable ~~lasting~~
- 7) **devam eden** "recurrent" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) ~~profit-making~~ B) ~~invaluable~~ C) continuous D) gainful E) ~~repeat-ed/ing~~ ~~karlı~~ ~~incessant~~ ~~gain, win, kazanmak~~
- 8) **önemsiz** "unimportant" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) trivial B) ~~fruitful~~ C) insignificant D) ~~ongoing~~ E) ~~flourishing~~ ~~lucrative~~ ~~you are my precious~~
- 9) "precious" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) ~~invaluable~~ B) ~~lucrative~~ C) ~~continuous~~ D) ~~meagre~~ E) irreplaceable
- 10) **belli belirsiz** "subtle" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) ~~slim~~ B) slight C) ~~incalculable~~ D) ~~gainful~~ E) ~~profitable~~ ~~calculator (v)~~ ~~calculator (n)~~ ~~calculation (n)~~
- 11) **bollosan yetersen** "flourishing" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) thriving B) ~~tiny~~ C) ~~invaluable~~ D) profit-making E) successful ~~little~~
- 12) **küçük** "minute" is closest in meaning to -----.  
 A) ~~recurrent~~ B) little C) ~~incalculable~~ D) tiny E) ~~relentless~~ ~~continuous~~

Embracing multiculturalism can be a profitable strategy for companies seeking to expand their markets.

???? neden TO EXPANDDDD... NEDEN:

TO VERB KURALLARI

1. sıfat + to verb
2. soyut isim + to verb
3. mek/mak için anlamında to verb
4. the unique, the last, the best, the most (teklik ya da superlative) + to verb
5. pasif fiil + to verb
6. for + noun + to verb
7. fiil + to verb (to verb zamansal olarak sonra olan olayı anlatır)
8. verb + object + to verb

admitted Lili-  
seek to expand  
genişletme-ji isteyen

hope to swim

Companies seeking: adjective clause reduction – kısaltma

Companies which / that seek to

Students who study too much: students studying too much...

Governments that help their citizens: governments helping their citizens

Football teams which donate money to those in need:

football teams donating money to those in need...

\*\*\* Çok kültürlülüğü kucaklamak, pazarlarını genişletmek isteyen şirketleri için karlı bir strateji olabilir.

Aramak / istemek: seek

Genişletmek: expand

Karlı: profitable

Kucaklamak: hug, embrace new ideas... adopt new ideas...

Çok kültürlülük: multiculturalism

-ebilir anlamına gelen ken 'olasılık' mı yoksa 'yetenek' mi bildirir cümlede???

OLASILIK. BRAVO...

**Ongoing investment in innovative attractions is crucial for amusement parks to maintain their appeal to visitors.**

\*\*\* yenilikçi cazibe merkezlerine sürekli yatırım, eğlence parklarının ziyaretçileri çekmesini sürdürmek için hayatidir.  
?????? to maintain: for + noun + to verb (mek/mak için)

Devam etmek / sürdürmek / korumak: maintain

Eğlence: amusement / amuse: eğlendirmek

Önemli / hayati: crucial,vital, critical, significant, considerable, important, essential, key

Yenilikçi: innovative/// innovate (v)//// innovater///

inventor: mucit

Devam eden: ongoing, lasting

Yatırım: investment /// invest (v) yatırım yapmak /

investor: yatırımcı

Çekici şeyler: attract (v) çekmek //// attractions

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**Slight variations in social patterns observed by sociologists can provide valuable insights into the dynamics of human behavior.**

Social patterns observed :::: social patterns that are observed

Sosyologlar tarafından gözlemlenen sosyal kalıplardaki küçük değişiklikler insan davranışının dinamiklerine değerli bir sezgi katabilir...

???? neden 'into' edatı: çünkü genelde 'insight' 'into' edatı ile kullanılır...

Küçük: slight, tiny, subtle, minute, meagre

Gözlemlemek: monitor, observe

Değerli: valuable

Sağlamak: provide

Öngörü / içgüdü: insight

Değişiklik: variation

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**Trivial differences in internet speed and connectivity can significantly impact user experience, especially in Asia where digital access is rapidly expanding.**

İnternet hızında ve bağlantısında önemsiz farklılıklar, özellikle dijital ulaşımın hızlı bir şekilde genişlediği Asya’da kullanıcı deneyimini önemli ölçüde etkileyebilir.

Asia where:

Significantly / considerably / dramatically impact / influence / affect...

Rapidly expanding: hızlı bir şekilde genişliyor...

Subject +++ Verb +++ Object

Özellikle: especially

Kullanıcı deneyimi: user experience (experience (v): deneyimlemek))

Önemli ölçüde: considerably, dramatically, significantly

Insignificant kelimesinin eş anlamlısı: trivial

‘broaden’ kelimesinin eş anlamlısı: expand

Neden ‘where’ olmuş: Asia WHERE: asya’yı niteleyen bir sıfat cümlecığı

‘effect’ kelimesinin eş anlamlısı: impact

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ADJECTIVES TABLE 5

A. ZENGİN	B. HIZLI	C. ÇEŞİTLİ, BELİRLİ, BAZI	D. YENİ, EŞİ GÖRÜLMEMİŞ & BENZERSİZ	E. OLUMSUZ & ZARARLI
1. rich 2. prosperous 3. wealthy 4. affluent 5. well-off Gelişen - zenginleşen 6. flourishing* 7. thriving* 8. blooming* 9. blossoming*	1. fast 2. speedy 3. instant 4. quick 5. rapid 6. swift 7. prompt 8. high-speed	1. various 2. varied 3. diverse 4. divergent 5. assorted 6. miscellaneous 7. separate* 8. versatile 9. different* 10. certain* 11. some*	1. novel 2. innovative 3. new 4. fresh 5. latest Eşi Görülmemiş 6. unique 7. unprecedented Benzersiz 8. unparalleled 9. unrivalled 10. unmatched 11. matchless	1. bad 2. negative 3. adverse 4. unpleasant 5. unfavourable 6. disadvantageous Zararlı 7. harmful 8. damaging 9. destructive 10. detrimental

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- a/an ---- economy / country / region  
A) prompt B) prosperous
- success / message / feedback / solutions  
A) instant B) harmful
- workforce / population / backgrounds  
A) diverse B) rapid
- development / news / study  
A) affluent B) latest
- influence / impact / result / effect  
A) well-off B) adverse
- entrepreneur / family / nation  
A) swift B) wealthy
- a/an ---- growth / increase  
A) rapid B) unbiased
- amount / extent / circumstances  
A) certain B) prompt
- health facilities / development  
A) unrivalled B) detrimental
- power of nuclear weapons  
A) assorted B) destructive
- in minerals and coal deposits  
A) rich B) prompt
- a ---- action / reply / vehicle / response  
A) swift B) thriving
- household items / instruments  
A) miscellaneous B) fresh
- on a/an ---- scale / at an ---- rate/speed/pace  
A) unprecedented B) assorted
- to some people  
A) unmatched B) disadvantageous

at an unprecedented rate / speed / pace

Adjectives Table 5

Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “prosperous” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) quick ~~✗~~ B) different ~~✗~~ C) wealthy  
D) rich E) affluent

7) “fast” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) thriving ~~✗~~ B) prompt ~~✗~~ C) divergent ~~✗~~  
D) flourishing ~~✗~~ E) swift

2) “instant” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) wealthy ~~✗~~ B) rapid C) different ~~✗~~  
D) rich ~~✗~~ E) quick

8) “diverse” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) swift ~~✗~~ B) different C) prompt ~~✗~~  
D) miscellaneous E) assorted

3) “various” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) varied B) rapid ~~✗~~ C) divergent  
D) diverse E) prosperous ~~✗~~

9) “unique” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) various B) unparalleled C) unrivalled  
D) prompt ~~✗~~ E) unprecedented

4) “innovative” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) latest B) fresh C) diverse ~~✗~~  
D) various ~~✗~~ E) new

10) “destructive” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) unique ~~✗~~ B) detrimental C) unprecedented ~~✗~~  
D) fast ~~✗~~ E) disadvantageous

5) “adverse” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) harmful B) damaging C) latest ~~✗~~  
D) new ~~✗~~ E) negative

11) “separate” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) diverse B) well off ~~✗~~ C) versatile  
D) novel ~~✗~~ E) assorted

6) “affluent” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) flourishing B) thriving C) blooming  
D) various ~~✗~~ E) prompt ~~✗~~

12) “unmatched” is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) adverse ~~✗~~ B) thriving ~~✗~~ C) prosperous ~~✗~~  
D) unique E) unprecedented



**Countries that are rich in natural resources often have an advantage in the global economy.**

Doğal kaynakça zengin olan ülkeler, sık sık küresel ekonomide bir avataj sahibi olur.

Countries that are rich: adjective clause: sıfat cümlecığı

Nitelenen: her daim isim olur: burada 'countries' ismi nitelenmiş / niteleyen: that are rich...

Countries which are prosperous in terms of coal reserves: kömür rezervlerince zengin olan uluslar...

Doğal kaynaklar: natural resources

Küresel ekonomi: global economy

Zengin olan ülkeler: countries that are rich

???? neden 'in' edatı kullanılmış 'natural resources' öncesinde????: RICH sıfatı sonrası IN edatı kullanılır.

in

in

in

in

**The rapid development of technology has transformed the way we communicate and access information.**

Teknolojinin hızlı gelişmesi, iletişim kurma ve bilgiye ulaşma şeklimizi değiştirdi.

İletişim kurmak: communicate

Gelişme: development – improvement – enhancement

////develop, improve, enhance, advance, further, flourish, thrive, bloom, blossom, better

Dönüştürmek: transform / revolutionize

Bilgiye erişim sağlamak: access information

Hızlı: rapid

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**The varied strategies and tactics used during World War 2 led to different outcomes in different regions.**

\*\*\* 2. Dünya Savaşı sırasında kullanılan çeşitli strateji ve taktikler, farklı bölgelerde farklı sonuçlara yol açtı...

The varied strategies and tactics USED

V3 → n+V3 → paid  
kullanıldı

noun

The varied ..... tactics that were used ....

The tactics that were used by us yesterday.... (the tactics used by us...)

The building which was constructed last year... (the building constructed last year....)

Farklı bölgeler: different regions

Farklı çıktılar: different outcomes

Çeşitli stratejiler: varied strategies

Ben 'cause, bring about, induce, stimulate, result in, give rise to, trigger' anlamlarına gelirim::: 'sebep olmak' benim anlamım::: lead to...

Kullanılan taktikler: tactics used...

??????? neden 'led to' V2 olarak kullanılmış::: çünkü '2. Dünya savaşı' tamamlandı ve bu genel bilmemiz gereken bir bilgi...

**The latest innovations in technology have the potential to transform society in unprecedented ways.**

\*\*\* Teknolojideki en son yeniliklerin, görülmemiş şekillerde toplumu dönüştürme potansiyeli vardır...

Görülmemiş: unprecedented

Dönüştürmek: transform

En son: latest

????? neden 'to transform' olmuş: soyut isim + to verb....

The potential (ben soyut isimimmm) + to transform....

(sağ olsun soyut isim + to verb kuralını bilenler soruyu doğru yaptı)

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The harmful **impact** of excessive internet use **on** the brain has been extensively researched and documented by scholars.

\*\*\* Beyinde aşırı internet kullanımının zararlı etkisi alimler / bilim insanları tarafından yoğun bir şekilde araştırıldı ve kayda alındı.

Geniş ölçekte / yoğun bir şekilde: extensively (research / investigate / search)

Etki: impact

Zararlı: detrimental, damaging, destructive, harmful

Araştırmak: research

Aşırı internet kullanımı: excessive internet use

????????? neden 'ON the brain' olmuş:

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize